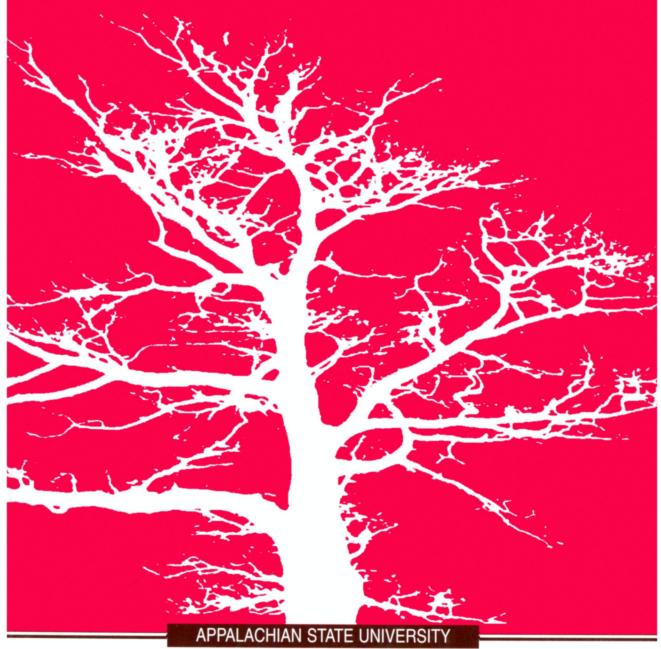
Jachian Journal 1996 - 2001 Index



VOLUME 28. NUMBER 4

SUMMER 2001

COMING UP:

A SPECIAL DOUBLE ISSUE

(FALL 2001-WINTER 2002: VOL. 29, NOS. 1-2)

A FESTSCHRIFT

FEATURING WORKS PRESENTED IN

A SYMPOSIUM HONORING

J. W. WILLIAMSON,

EDITOR OF APPALACHIAN JOURNAL

FROM 1972 TO 2000



EDITOR: Sandra L. Ballard

ASSISTANT EDITOR: Scott J. Sebok

EDITORIAL BOARD: Patricia D. Beaver, Ronald D. Eller, Stephen L. Fisher, John Gaventa, Helen M. Lewis, Thomas McGowan, Gordon B. McKinney, William K. McNeil, Henry D. Shapiro, David S. Walls, David E. Whisnant, John Alexander Williams

APPALACHIAN STATE UNIVERSITY ADVISORY COMMITTEE:

R. Clinton Parker, W. H. Ward, Patricia D. Beaver, Cecelia Conway, Howard Dorgan, Fred J. Hay, Susan E. Keefe, Charles A. Watkins, John Alexander Williams, Dean Williams, ex-officio

AppaU is a cross-disciplinary journal featuring field research, interviews, and other scholarly studies of history, politics, economics, culture, folklore, literature, music, ecology, and a variety of other topics, as well as poetry and reviews of books, films, and recordings-all dealing with the region of the Appalachian mountains, from New York to Alabama.

AppalJ, founded in 1972 and published quarterly by the Center for Appalachian Studies at Appalachian State University, invites appropriate submissions: Editorial and Business Office/Appalachian Journal, Belk Library, Appalachian State University, Boone, NC 28608. SUBSCRIPTIONS: 1 year \$18 (four issues) / \$24 (foreign);

2 years \$30 (eight issues) / \$36 (foreign);

3 years \$40 (twelve issues) / \$46 (foreign).

All back issues available; write for catalog.

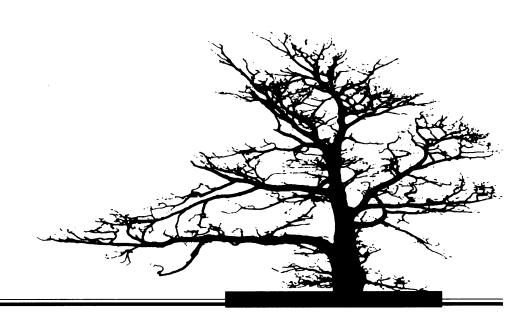
AppalJ is dedicated to fostering diversity of opinion; the viewpoints expressed in these pages are those of the authors and do not necessarily represent the opinions of the editors, the Board, or Appalachian State University.

Appalachian Journal is indexed and abstracted in many publications including ABC Pol Sci: Advance Bibliography of Contents, Political Science & Government American History and Life
American Humanities Index
Appalachian Outlook
Arts and Humanities Citation Index
ERIC
Historical Abstracts
Journal of Appalachian Studies
Modern Language Association Bibliography

COPYRIGHT © 2001, APPALACHIAN STATE UNIVERSITY

Contents

- FOREWORD...408
- KEY TO ENTRIES...409
- SOME MAJOR HEADINGS...409
- SOME MAJOR PEOPLE...411
- APPALACHIAN JOURNAL INDEX...412



Appalachian Journal Index

1996-2001

Vol. 24 No. 1 (Fall 1996) - Vol. 28 No. 3 (Spring 2001)

FOREWORD

This five-year index should be used in conjunction with three earlier indexes to the *Appalachian Journal*:

Vol. 7 No. 4 (indexed Vols. 1-7, 1972-1980)

Vol. 18 No. 4 (indexed Vols. 8-18, 1980-1991)

Vol. 24 No. 4 (indexed Vols. 19-23, 1991-1996)

Authors, titles, books reviewed, poetry, and broad subject areas are included in this index, including a subject and major theme index to every item published in the "Signs of the Times" and the "Chronicle" sections, identified here by the designations "Signs" and "Chron." However, not every proper name is indexed, nor is every instance indexed for those names that are listed here.

All of the main entries are alphabetically arranged word-by-word rather than letter-by-letter; e.g., *In the Hands of a Happy God: The "No-Hellers" of Central Appalachia* comes before "Interviews"; "Blue Ridge" comes before "bluegrass." Main entries are by author, title, or subject. "Signs" and "Chron" entries are included by subject matter for easier access.

Under the subject headings, entries are arranged chronologically, for the most part. Reading through the entry for Appalachian Regional Commission (ARC), for instance, will reveal *AppalJ* coverage of the ARC from 1996 until 2001. References to "see" articles and reviews usually appear at the ends of entries, and these are arranged alphabetically by the author's name, unless boldfaced words highlight another alphabetical arrangement, by movie title, for example. Begin your search for movie titles and television show titles under the subject headings **Hollywood** and **Television**. Cross references will also appear in bold.

KEY TO ENTRIES:

24:1, 163 = Volume 24 Number 1 (Fall 1996), p. 163

24:1 = Fall 1996

24:2 = Winter 1997

24:3 = Spring 1997

24:4 = Summer 1997

25:1 = Fall 1997

25:2 = Winter 1998

25:3 = Spring 1998

25:4 = Summer 1998

26:1 = Fall 1998

26:2 = Winter 1999

26:3 = Spring 1999

26:4 = Summer 1999

27:1 = Fall 1999

27:2 = Winter 2000

27:3 = Spring 2000

27:4 = Summer 2000

28:1 = Fall 2000

28:2 = Winter 2001

28:3 = Spring 2001

SOME MAJOR SUBJECT HEADINGS:

Activism Blue Ridge Parkway
Agriculture Bluegrass music
Air pollution Capitalism

Appalachian Regional Commission Cartoons Appalachian Trail Casinos

Appalshop Cherokee Indians

Auto racing Champion International Corp

Black Appalachians Chicken industry

Black Bears Chip mills

Black Lung Christmas tree industry

Civil War Masculinity
Class Material culture
Coal industry Melungeons
Colonial history Migrants, migration

Community Military

Cultural Anthropology Militias, militia-Like Groups

Cultural change, diversity

Culture

Depression era

Missionary work

Moonshine

Music

Dialect, dialect studies Native Americans
Documentary film North Carolina

Drama Ohio
Economics Oral history
Education Outsiders
Elizabethan English Myth Ozark Mountains
Endangered plants Photography
Endangered species Poems

Endangered species Poems
Environment Poetry criticism

Fiction Politics

Folk Art Post-industrialization

Folklore Poverty
Foodways Racism
Forests Recreation
Georgia Religion
Great Smoky Mountains Nat'l Park Resistance

Guns Shenandoah Nat'l Park

Health care Stereotypes
Hemp culture Sports
Herbal medicine Strip Mining
Highlander Center Storytelling
Hillbilly Television

History Tennessee Valley Authority

Hollywood Textile industry
Homosexuality Timber industry
Humor Tourism

Industrialization Transportation
Interviews United Mine Workers of America

Isolation Urban Appalachians

Kentucky Virginia
Land use War on Poverty

Land use War on Povert
Latino culture in Appalachia Weather
Marijuana West Virginia

Maryland Women

SOME MAJOR PEOPLE IN THIS INDEX:

Arnold, Edwin T.

Arnow, Harriette Simpson

Beaver, Patricia Benedict, Pinckney Bridgers, Sue Ellen Byrd, Sen Robert (D-WVa)

Carr, Boyd Carson, Jo Chappell, Fred

Clinton, President Bill

Couto, Richard Dorgan, Howard Dugan, Joyce Dunaway, Wilma Dunn, Durwood Dyer, Joyce Ehle, John Eller, Ron Fisher, Steve Frazier, Charles

Freeman, Angela B Giardina, Denise

Goode, Rep Virgil H Jr (D-Va) Gore, Vice President Al Haden, Judge Charles H

Hague, Richard

Helms, Sen Jesse (R-NC)

Henige, David Hennen, John C Herring, Gina Higgs, Robert J Hill, Sarah H Hsiung, David C Inscoe, John C Jones, Loyal

Keener, John F Kingsolver, Barbara

Lang, John

Ledford, Katherine E Leonard, Bill J.

Lewis, Helen Lewis, Ron

Looker, Floyd Raymond Lyon, George Ella Mann, Ralph

McAteer, J Davitt McCrumb, Sharyn McGowan, Thomas McKinney, Gordon B Miller, Jim Wayne Minick, Jim

Morgan, Robert Mulcahy, Richard Newfont, Kathryn Norman, Gurney Obermiller, Phillip J

Ostwalt, Conrad Pancake, Breece D'J Parton, Dolly

Rash. Ron

Rudolph, Eric Robert

Salstrom, Paul Sarris, Jonathan Schafer, William J Secreast, Donald Sessions, Jim Shapiro, Henry D Silver, Frankie Smith. Lee Stanley, Tal Still, James

Taylor, Rep Charles (R-NC)

Whisnant, David Wildsmith, Dana Williams, Cratis D

Sutton, David

Williams, John Alexander

Williamson, J W Willis, Meredith Sue Wolfe, Thomas

INDEX

VOLS. 19 - 23

Abingdon, Va, as home to underground newspaper *The Plow* 24:1, 107; may be setting for film adaptation of *Mornings at Seven* "Signs" 26:2, 124

"Abner Unpinned: Al Capp's Li'l Abner, 1940-1955" [article] by Arnold, Edwin T 24:4, 420-36 Abolitionist in the Appalachian South, An: Ezekiel Birdseye on Slavery, Capitalism, and Separate Statehood in East Tennessee, 1841-1846 by Durwood Dunn, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 25:1, 112-13

Abortion, practiced by herbal medicine discussed 26:3, 267; abortion clinic in Asheville damaged by partially detonated bomb "Chron" 26:4, 441-2

Absentee logging companies mentioned 28:3, 359

Accidents, Traffic, see Transportation

Across the Dark River: The Odyssey of the 56th NC Infantry in the American Civil War by Clyde H Ray, see review by Mann, Ralph 25:1, 110-11

Activism, Garrett County, Md, rural political activism underway to get bigger slice of state money "Signs" 24:1, 10-12; Antioch College's "Soupbean Poets" discussed 24:4, 368-9; activism against strip mining in '70s, '80s 24:4, 369; eco-warriors train at camp in w NC mtns "Signs" 25:2, 129-31; Protestant ministers take public stance against chip mills "Chron" 28:2, 263; discussed by Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 318; see Carlisle, Fred "Insiders, Outsiders, and the Struggle for Community" [article] 26:3, 240-51; see Fisher, Steve, review of High Tide in Tucson: Essays From Now or Never by Barbara Kingsolver 24:2, 224-7; see Fisher, Steve, review of Making Democracy Work Better by Richard A Couto 27:4, 368-77; see Young, Stephen Flinn, review of The Plow Reader: Selections from an Appalachian Alternative Newsmagazine of the Late 1970s 24:1,

Acuff, Roy, discussed 26:1, 96, 97

Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of Conversations with Kentucky Writers ed L Elisabeth Beattie, photos by Susan Lippmann, foreword by Wade Hall 24:3, 332-5; review of Ghost Dancing on the Cracker Circuit: The Culture of Festivals in the American South by Rodger Lyle Brown 25:1, 106-10; "Aunt Molly Jackson: The Benefits and the Costs of Cussedness" [review essay on Pistol Packin' Mama: Aunt Molly Jackson and the Politics of Folksong by Shelly Romalis] 26:3, 264-73; review of We've Got Spirit: The Life and Times of America's Greatest Cheerleading Team by James T McElroy 27:2, 198-202

Adams, Dr Hunter D "Patch," subject of *Patch Adams*, profiled as self-serving manipulator "Signs" 26:3, 234-5

Adams, Preston, on Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 311

Adams, Shelby Lee, Appalachian Portraits mentioned in review of Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 417

Addie: A Memoir by Mary Lee Settle, see review by Dyer, Joyce 26:4, 424-30

Aderholt, Rep Robert (R-Ala), discussed 24:3, 299, 300

Adkins, Hasil, discussed 25:4, 383; profiled "Signs" 26:4, 354-7

Adolescence, discussed by Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 309-10, 324

Adoption, discussed by Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 319

ADPC, mentioned 27:4, 371

Africa, discussed by Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 309, 323; also see Timah, Nga Joseph "Herbal Medicine in Cameroon and North Carolina" [article] 27:4, 354-67

African Banjo Echoes in Appalachia: A Study of Folk Traditions by Cecelia Conway, see review by Linn, Karen 24:3, 320-2

African-American culture, in review of Charles Joyner's Shared Traditions 27:4, 418-21 African-Americans, in fiction of Thomas Wolfe 27:4, 345, 351; and folk music discussed 28:3, 390-2; also see Black Appalachians

Agee, James, mentioned 24:2, 220; 25:1, 82; 26:3, 324, 325

Agriculture and the celebration of a "white past," see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of Ghost Dancing on the Cracker Circuit: The Culture of Festivals in the American South by Rodger Lyle Brown 25:1, 106-10

Agriculture, in 19th century discussed 24:1, 88, 89; black vultures & coyotes endangering herds in sw Va "Chron" 24:1, 112; Woody Harrelson leads movement to legalize hemp growing as alternative crop, gets arrested for planting marijuana seeds "Signs" 24:2, 126-8; FDA proposes pasteurization of fresh apple cider, Va farmers outraged "Signs" 24:4,

360; Community Farm Alliance pushing for hemp growing in Ky "Chron" 25:2, 218; Biltmore Estate part of new effort to restore chestnut "Signs" 25:3, 233; Newport, Va, Agricultural Fair profiled 26:3, 242-4; Surry Co, NC, gets large new vineyard "Chron" 27:1, 112; more on Woody Harrelson "Signs" 27:4, 341; see Bolgiano, Chris, review of Transforming the Appalachian Countryside: Railroads, Deforestation, and Social Change in West Virginia, 1880-1920 by Ronald L Lewis 26:2, 196-9; see Brashear, Craig "The Market Revolution and Party Preference in East Tennessee: Spatial Patterns of Partisanship in the 1840 Presidential Election" [article] 25:1, 8-29; see Brown, Les M "The Crime of Malachia Hayden: The Loss of Black Community" [article] 27:3, 250-9; see Dunaway, Wilma A "Diaspora, Death, and Sexual Exploitation: Slave Families at Risk in the Mountain South" [article] 26:2, 128-49; see Hartigan, John, review of Southern Migrants, Northern Exiles by Chad Berry 28:3, 354-8; see Minick, Jim, review of Another Turn of the Crank by Wendell Berry 24:3, 335-7; see Wade, Michael G, review of A History of the Hemp Industry in Kentucky by James F Hopkins 26:1, 91-2

Agriculture, see also **Christmas tree industry**; **Chicken industry**; **Hemp culture**AIDS, *My Own Country* about epidemic in Johnson City, Tenn, to be TV movie "Signs" 25:2, 148; in Appalshop film 25:4, 399; mentioned "Signs" 28:1, 19; see also **Homosexuality**Ainu exhibit at Smithsonian mocked "Signs" 27:1, 13

Air pollution, seen as part of ongoing ecological threat to Southern Apps "Chron" 24:2, 239; air pollution standards seen as problem for Ozarks "cottage industry" of charcoal making "Signs" 24:3, 270-1; Clinton Admin orders WVa to cut smog emissions "Chron" 26:2, 224; officials to begin issuing ozone warnings in w NC counties "Chron" 27:1, 113; report warns vacationers of dangerous ozone levels in nat'l parks "Chron" 27:2, 213; air quality study released "Chron" 27:4, 442

Air pollution and coal industry, Al Gore's Kyoto global-warming treaty to cut greenhouse gas opposed by coal industry & UMWA "Chron" 25:4, 452; coal miners in editorial cartoon seen as victims of Pres Clinton's enthusiasm for clean air 27:3, 297

Air pollution and Environmental Protection Agency, EPA files suits against 32 power plants in or near Appalachia "Chron" 27:3, 320; EPA decision regarding coal-burning power plants setback for environment 27:4, 443; EPA awards \$1 million to air-quality research group "Chron" 28:2, 263; EPA decides to close toxic waste incinerator in East Liverpool, Oh "Chron" 28:2, 267; discussed "Chron" 28:3, 398, 399; EPA approves Regional Haze Rule "Chron" 28:3, 404

Air pollution and Great Smoky Mountains Nat'l Park, Tenn Gov Don Sundquist precipitates crisis by unilaterally rescinding pollution notification pact meant to protect Great Smoky Mtns "Chron" 24:1, 116-17; Gov Sundquist, stung over nullifying pollution pact, calls for "summit" on protection of Great Smoky Mtns "Chron" 24:1, 119; researcher says sulfur dioxide over Great Smokies has declined, Clean Air Act Amendments of 1992 said to have helped air over Great Smokies "Chron" 24:2, 236; Gov Sundquist announces plan to regulate new polluting businesses near Great Smoky Mtns Nat'l Park "Chron" 24:4, 468-9; Tenn Eastman Co opposes voluntary pact between Tenn & fed gov to protect air over Great Smoky Mtns "Chron" 25:2, 213; air pollution over Great Smoky Mtns exceeds proposed fed clean-air standards "Chron" 25:2, 219; NC finally signs on with Tenn & Feds to help protect Great Smoky Mtns from industrial pollution "Chron" 26:3, 336; Gov Hunt says NC will clean up pollution infecting Great Smokies "Sign" 26:4, 350-1; Smokies experience 37th day of unhealthy ozone levels during summer of '99 "Chron" 27:2, 214; Great Smoky Mtns Nat'l Park has worst air pollution among nat'l parks, study finds "Chron" 27:2, 216, "Signs" 28:1, 7-8; ozone damage affects plant life in Smokies 28:2, 262

Air pollution and Shenandoah Nat'l Park, VP Al Gore uses Earth Day & Shenandoah NP backdrop to announce fed goal of eliminating man-made air pollution from fed parks "Chron" 26:4, 443-4; scientists say Shenandoah NP violated fed ozone levels on some 14 days during summer '99 "Chron" 27:2, 214

Akers, Everett, 25:4, 402

Alabama coal fields, see Mulcahy, Richard 27:1, 104-8

Alabama, northern hill town trying to set up town gov based on Bible alone "Signs" 27:1, 7-9; see McKinney, Gordon B, review of *Two-Party Politics in the One-Party South:*Alabama's Hill Country, 1874-1920 by Samuel L Webb 26:1, 69-71

Albright, Alex, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 23

Alchemy by Dana Wildsmith, see review by Lyon, George Ella 24:1, 76-8

```
"Signs" 24:2, 140
Alexander, Lamar, profiled for Clintonesque money-laundering during '96 primary campaign
    "Signs" 24:1, 17-19
Algonquin Books, mentioned as publisher of Gap Creek "Chron" 27:4, 436; mentioned 28:3,
    369
Alice Lloyd College, struggles with low retention rate, sin rules "Signs" 25:4, 362
Alinsky, Saul, mentioned 27:4, 384
Allegany County, Md, horse track planned "Chron" 27:1, 114
Alleghany County, NC, "natives" react to being featured in Nat'l Geographic photo-spread
    "Signs" 24:2, 141; endangered plant 27:4, 358
Allen, Gov George (R), bipartisan legislative panel finds his environmental record abysmal
     "Chron" 24:3, 349; asks fed gov to take full responsibility for Avtex Fibers cleanup
    "Chron" 24:4, 467; Allen (R-Va) elected to Senate 28:3, 301
Allison, Dorothy, controversy over filmed version of novel Bastard Out of Carolina "Signs"
    24:1, 23; mentioned 25:1, 116; free copies of Bastard Out of Carolina handed out at
    Maine school where book is banned "Chron" 25:4, 452
Alternative currencies, bartering network in Madison Co, NC "Signs" 24:3, 250-1; see
    Salstrom, Paul "The Bucks Start Here: Alternative Currencies and the Coming Welfare
    Disaster" [article] 25:1, 84-97
Alternative medicine, mentioned 27:4, 359, 364
Alther, Lisa, mentioned 24:4, 452; 25:1, 73; discussed 26:1, 58
"Always" [poem], by McKernan, Llewellyn 26:3, 309-10
Amazon.com, mentioned in book review 28:3, 358
Amberg, Rob, mentioned 25:1, 100
Ambler, Susan, discussed 26:2, 178
Ambrosius Productions, production company for St. Lucifer's "Signs" 28:1, 18
AMERC. discussed 27:1, 87
"America, you are my teeth" [poem], by Jim Webb mentioned 28:1, 100
American Ballads and Folk Songs, mentioned 28:3, 391
American Bar Association, does not accredit Appalachian School of Law 27:4, 444
American chestnut tree, mentioned 28:3, 359
American Dreams, Lost and Found by Studs Terkel mentioned "Chron" 27:4, 440
American Emergency Vehicles, profiled in Ashe Co, NC "Signs" 24:3, 263
American flag, amendment against desecration not supported by Sen Byrd of WVa "Chron"
    27:4, 440-1
American Hollow by Rory Kennedy, mentioned in review of Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With
    a Camera 27:4, 417
American Indian Federation, discussed 24:2, 150ff
American Legion, addressed by Sen Robert C Byrd "Chron" 27:4, 440-1
American Medical Association, mentioned 27:4, 363; mentioned in review of Authorized to
    Heal by Sandra Lee Barney 27:4, 424-5
American Revolutionary War, mentioned 28:3, 332
American Rivers group, lists Potomac R as 7th most polluted from chicken industry in WVa
     'Chron" 25:2, 212
Americanization of West Virginia, The: Creating a Modern Industrial State, 1916-1925 by
    John C Hennen, see review by Williams, John Alexander 24:3, 322-5
Americans for Preservation of Constitutional Heritage [anti-government group], active in
    Macon Co, NC "Signs" 24:1, 10
Amherst County, Va, see Cook, Samuel R, review of Indian Island in Amherst County 24:2,
     227-33
Among the Believers, Ron Rash poetry collection mentioned 28:1, 21; see review by Fred
     Chappell 28:2, 228-31; 28:3, 363
Anderson County, Tenn, discussed 25:2, 164-5; 26:2, 216
Anderson, Maggie, discussed 26:1, 57
Anderson, Sherwood, use of moonshine incidents in Franklin Co, Va, in novel "Signs" 26:1, 7
Anderson, Timothy G, see Buckley, Geoffrey L and Timothy G Anderson "The Consolidation
     Coal Company Photograph Collection, 1910-1945" [article] 27:1, 62-83
```

Alcohol abuse, see Ledbetter, Monroe, review of The Many Aspects of Mobile Home Living

Aldrich, Gary, accuses Clinton admin of being too "Berkeley with an Appalachian twist"

[novel] by Martin Clark 28:3, 370-3

```
Angelou, Maya, mentioned 24:2, 192
"Anger and Hope, in Nearly Equal Measure: An Interview with Steve Fisher," by Williamson,
    J W 26:2, 170-87
Anglin, Mary K, discussed 24:1, 86-7; 26:1, 76; 26:2, 183; 27:2, 158
Animal Dreams, by Barbara Kingsolver mentioned 28:3, 304, 306; discussed 28:3, 318
Another America/Otra America, by Barbara Kingsolver mentioned 28:3, 304; discussed 28:3,
Another Turn of the Crank by Wendell Berry, see review by Minick, Jim 24:3, 335-7
Anthropology, see Newton, Joanna Barnes, review of A Space on the Side of the Road:
    Cultural Poetics in an "Other" America by Kathleen Stewart 24:2, 220-4; see
    Obermiller, Phillip J, review of Practicing Community: Class, Culture, and Power in
    an Urban Neighborhood by Rhoda H Halperin 26:2, 206-9; see also entries under
    Culture; Cultural...; Community
Antiabortion, leaders mentioned "Chron" 27:4, 436
Antioch College, mentioned 27:4, 386, 388
Antiques Road Show, mentioned 28:2, 256-7
Appalachia, defined & discussed see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History:
    Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87
Appalachia in the Making: The Mountain South in the Nineteenth Century, eds Mary Beth
    Pudup, Dwight B Billings, and Altina L Waller, see review by Shapiro, Henry D 24:1,
Appalachia On Our Mind, mentioned 28:1, 95
Appalachia, Va, football rivalry with Big Stone Gap turns ugly "Signs" 25:3, 241
Appalachian African-American Cultural Center, discussed 26:2, 185
Appalachian Alliance, discussed 26:2, 171, 175; 27:1, 50, 54, 57, 58; mentioned 27:4, 372
Appalachian Center for Economic Networks, mentioned 27:4, 372
Appalachian Communities for Children, mentioned 27:4, 372-3
Appalachian Community Fund, discussed 26:2, 184
Appalachian Consortium, mentioned 28:1, 26, 70, 80; discussed 28:3, 273; Appalachian
    Consortium Press, mentioned 28:1, 86
Appalachian Development Projects Committee, mentioned 27:4, 371
Appalachian films, discussed 28:1, 102-3; see Hollywood
Appalachian Forest, The: A Search for Roots and Renewal by Chris Bolgiano, see review by
    Davis, Donald Edward 26:2, 210-11
Appalachian Governors' Conference, organizer Milton Ogle dies "Chron" 27:4, 438
Appalachian Group to Save the Land and People, see Montrie, Chad, review of To Save the
    Land and People dir Anne Lewis 28:2, 250-2
Appalachian Heritage, mentioned 28:1, 73
"Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] by John Alexander
    Williams 28:2, 168-87
Appalachian identity, see Political consciousness
Appalachian Independence Center, mentioned 27:4, 372
Appalachian Journal, origin see Beaver, Patricia and Helen Lewis "A Cold Day in Hell: An
    Interview with J W Williamson" 28:1, 78-115; "Chronicle" mentioned 28:1, 50;
    publication statistics 28:1, 68; design described 28:1, 87; Appal indexes discussed 28:1,
Appalachian Land Ownership Study, discussed 26:2, 175; mentioned 28:1, 90
Appalachian New Deal, An: West Virginia in the Great Depression by Jerry Bruce Thomas,
    see review by Hennen, John C 26:2, 203-5
"Appalachian Odysseus: Love, War, and Best-Sellerdom in the Blue Ridge" [article] by Inscoe,
    John C 25:3, 330-7
Appalachian Ohio Public Interest Center, mentioned 27:4, 372
Appalachian Pagan Alliance, "We Still Work Magic" group challenges "We Still Pray" rally
    28:2, 160-1
Appalachian Peoples Action Coalition, mentioned 27:4, 372, 373
Appalachian Portraits by Shelby Lee Adams, mentioned in review of Elizabeth Barret's
    Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 417
Appalachian Power Company, see Carlisle, Fred "Insiders, Outsiders, and the Struggle for
    Community" [article] 26:3, 240-51
```

Andrews, James & Kenneth Wise, Best Short Hikes & Best Overnight Hikes in the Great

Andrews, NC, site of federal task force searching for Eric Robert Rudolph "Chron" 27:4, 439

Smoky Mountains, see review by Minick, Jim 25:1, 121-3

```
"Appalachian," pronunciation of, see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 179-80
```

Appalachian Reader, The discussed 26:2, 184

Appalachian Regional Commission (ARC), Fayette Co, Pa, petitions to be placed back on "distressed co" list "Signs" 24:3, 270; Clinton admin asks for increase in funding for "area development funds" "Chron" 24:4, 470; mentioned 25:4, 386, 387; discussed 26:2, 191; ARC study claims huge job gains from highway development program "Chron" 26:2, 227-8; ARC perception of mtneers as separate from rest of bigoted South 26:4, 434; ARC promoter Milton Ogle dies "Chron" 27:4, 438; ARC discussed 28:3, 274; see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87; map 28:2, 169

Appalachian Regional Commission and Jesse White, ARC gets new direction under Clinton appointee Jesse White "Chron" 24:1, 117; White urges Congress to supply more funding for highway program "Chron" 26:1, 100

Appalachian Research and Defense Fund (APPALRED), designer Milton Ogle dies "Chron" 27:4, 438

Appalachian School of Law, awards 34 degrees, not accredited by American Bar Association 27:4, 444

Appalachian Service Project, has Chelsea Clinton as volunteer in e Ky "Signs" 24:2, 140-1 Appalachian State University, student newspaper depicts area residents as drunk hillbillies "Signs" 26:2, 125; mentioned 26:3, 253, 259; wrestles with changing image of hillbilly mascot Yosef "Signs" 27:3, 225-6; ASU discussed 28:3, 273, 274; ASU honors J W Williamson 28:1, 22; see Stanley, Tal, interview with Donald Secreast 24:1, 52-72

Appalachian Studies Association, J W Williamson's contributions discussed 28:1, 22, 26, 30, 31, 49; ASA mentioned 27:4, 376; ASA origins 28:3, 273

Appalachian Studies Conference, Morgantown meeting 24:4, 375; gen'l discussion 26:2, 171, 179, 185; mentioned 28:1, 71; discussed 28:1, 88, 91, 111

Appalachian Studies, ignored in new book on White Trash 25:1, 116-19; and Bill Best 25:2, 187; discussed 26:2, 186; early years, later developments discussed by Helen Lewis 27:2, 181-3; as early concept 27:3, 277; "something wrong at core of" 27:3, 279; split between "action folk" & "creative people" 27:3, 287; at Berea, discussed by Loyal Jones 27:4, 398-400; graduate students discussed 28:1, 112-13; see Beaver, Patricia & Helen Lewis "A Cold Day in Hell: An Interview with Jerry Williamson" 28:1, 78-115; see McKinney, Gordon "Jerry Williamson: An Appreciation" 28:1, 68-77; confronting stereotypes, see Powell, Douglas Reichert "Looking Forward, Talking Back: The Politics of Appalachian Cultural Studies" [review essay on Confronting Appalachian Stereotypes: Backtalk from an American Region, eds Gurney Norman, Dwight Billings, & Katherine Ledford] 27:2, 152-9; history of and struggle in, see Williamson, J W "Anger and Hope, in Nearly Equal Measure: An Interview with Steve Fisher" 26:2, 170-87

Appalachian Studies "movement," see Blaustein, Richard, review of One Hundred Years of Appalachian Visions, 1897-1996 25:2, 186-96

Appalachian Summer by Marcia Bonta, see review by Minick, Jim 27:3, 298-9

Appalachian Symposium, ed J W Williamson mentioned 28:1, 41, 46

Appalachian Trail and crime, two women found murdered near Luray, Va, had throats slashed "Chron" 24:2, 235-6; hundreds of women participate in "Take Back the Trails" protest of rape violence "Chron" 25:2, 216; in review of T R Pearson's novel Blue Ridge 28:3, 375

Appalachian Trail and environment, Forest Service considering rerouting around factory in Giles County "Chron" 24:2, 240; AT severely damaged by hurricane Fran "Chron" 24:2, 242-3; citizens appeal Forest Service plan to harvest timber on Bluff Mtn in w NC "Chron" 24:3, 344; Pres Clinton celebrates Earth Day on AT "Chron" 26:1, 101; miles of AT sheltered from development "Chron" 28:2, 268; mining operation too close "Chron" 28:3, 398

Appalachian Trail hikers, overseers want to discourage too many hikers "Signs" 24:2, 126; man running entire length of AT profiled "Signs" 24:2, 131-2; ballet dancer Jacques d'Amboise says he will hike entire length of AT "Signs" 26:2, 124; dancer d'Amboise completes hike of entire length "Chron" 27:3, 322; 82-yr-old hoping to be oldest ever to hike entire trail "Chron" 26:4, 440; Franciscan monks aid AT hikers, argue with Nat'l Park Service over land "Signs" 28:2, 154-5; see Thompson, Charles D Jr, review of A Walk in the Woods: Rediscovering America on the Appalachian Trail by Bill Bryson 26:1, 72-5

Appalachian values, see Briscoe, Lori, et al, "Interview with Loyal Jones" 27:4, 378-403; Appalachian Values, essay by Loyal Jones mentioned 27:4, 402

Appalachian Voices, environmental group, finds that Great Smoky Mtns Nat'l Park has worst air pollution among nat'l parks "Chron" 27:2, 216; reports on air quality in Smokies "Chron" 28:3, 399

Appalachian Volunteers, charge of sedition recalled 25:4, 376; mentioned 27:4, 382, 389-90; first director Milton Ogle dies "Chron" 27:4, 438

AppalJ, see Appalachian Journal

Appalshop, mentioned 24:4, 369; group photos 25:4, 373, 377; Etta Banks in Appalshop film 25:4, 396, 397; Appalshop discussed 26:2, 184, 185; film Ready for Harvest discussed 27:1, 46; mentioned in Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 410; see Dick, Bruce, review of Evelyn Williams dir Anne Lewis 24:3, 339-41; see Hanna, Stephen P "Three Decades of Appalshop Films: Representational Strategies and Regional Politics" [article] 25:4, 372-413

Apple cider, FDA proposing required pasteurization, rules will negatively impact Va growers "Signs" 24:4, 360; mentioned in review of *Reclaiming the Commons* by Brian Donahue 27:4, 428

Arch Mineral Corp, responsible for massive coal slurry spill in w Va "Chron" 24:3, 345; suit filed against subsidiary by state of Va for coal slurry spill in Lee County "Chron" 24:4, 465-6

Archeology, team studies Shenandoah Nat'l Park abandoned homesites, reveals how in the mainstream the residents were "Signs" 27:3, 229-31; mentioned 28:3, 333

Architecture, see Material culture

Archives, controversial resettlement and restricted access to park's historical archives "Signs" 27:4, 330-2; to Shenandoah Nat'l Park to be opened "Chron" 28:3, 401; Nat'l Park Archives mentioned 28:3, 360

Ardery, Julia S, The Temptation: Edgar Tolson and the Genesis of Twentieth-Century Folk Art, see review by McRoberts, Skeeter 26:4, 432-6

"Are You Quality, Or Do You Stack? Appalachia and the Future of Southern Letters" [review essay] by Higgs, Robert J 25:1, 62-83

Argetsinger, Amy, Washington Post reporter on Va Tech "Signs" 28:1, 14-15 Arizona, mentioned 28:3, 314, 315, 317, 324

Arkansas, Billy Bob Thornton praised for creating "stunted hillbilly protagonist" for *Sling Blade* "Signs" 24:3, 266-7; Pres Clinton's Arkansas associated with Dogpatch by Mary McGrory "Signs" 25:2, 144; Hillary Clinton complains about depiction of state, illustrated by David Horsey cartoon "Signs" 26:2, 123; lampooned in Oliphant cartoon attacking Hillary Clinton 26:2, 221; Danziger cartoon pokes fun at Rudy Guiliani campaigning there "Signs" 27:1, 20

Armed Forces, see Military

Armstrong, Anne W, mentioned 24:4, 449-50; 25:1, 72, 73; discussed 26:3, 325 Army Corp of Engineers, and its role in mountaintop removal "Chron" 27:4, 442

Army of God, see Militias and militia-like groups

Arnold, Eddy, discussed 26:1, 97; receives Nat'l Medal of Arts or Nat'l Humanities Medal "Chron" 28:3, 403

Arnold, Edwin T, "Abner Unpinned: Al Capp's Li'l Abner, 1940-1955" [article] 24:4, 420-36; review of The Oxford Book of the American South: Testimony, Memory, and Fiction eds Edward L Ayers & Bradley C Mittendorf 25:4, 432-5; review of Blood Feud: A Novel by Annabel Thomas 26:2, 219-20; [former assistant & associate editor of AppalJ] letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 24-5; mentioned 28:1, 72, 90, 101; quoted 28:1, 110

Arnow, Harriette, discussed 24:4, 448, 449, 451, 452; mentioned 25:1, 72, 73; photo 25:1, 49; discussed 25:4, 416; discussed 26:1, 38; mentioned 28:1, 69; mentioned 28:2, 203; described as "firebrand" by Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 308; see Ballard, Sandra L "Harriette Simpson Arnow's Unpublished Final Novel, Belle" [article] 25:1, 48-61; see Lang, John, review of Harriette Simpson: Critical Essays on Her Work 24:1, 79-80

Arson, "Dancing Outlaw" Jesco White loses new home, claims arson "Signs" 25:3, 231; arson suspected in Shenandoah Nat'l Park forest fire "Chron" 26:2, 226; suspected in Shenandoah Nat'l Park fires "Chron" 27:3, 321

Art, fine-art glassmaking in w NC profiled "Signs" 24:3, 251-3

Art, see also Folk art; Material culture

Arthur, John Preston, discussion of his papers, see Staley, Kathryn L, review of Rebels in Blue: The Story of Keith and Malinda Blalock 28:2, 247-8

Ash, Steven V, ed Secessionists and Other Scoundrels: Selections from Parson Brownlow's Book, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 26:4, 431-2

Ashcraft, Percy, 24:4, 382, 385

Ashcroft, John, Zell Miller votes for Attny Gen'l "Chron" 28:3, 404

Ashe County, NC, home of mtn bike designer, builder "Signs" 24:1, 9; Sara Lee Knit Products shut down plant "Chron" 24:2, 234; described as "remote" "Signs" 24:3, 263; BREDL files complaint to stop powerline "Chron" 24:3, 350; vocal opposition to any vestige of zoning arises over land-use planning "Chron" 26:4, 441; waste from Ashe mine deadens earth and streams "Signs" 27:4, 329-30; location of endangered plants 27:4, 358

Asheville, NC, filming of My Fellow Americans causes chagrin over spectre of homophobia "Signs" 24:1, 16; city officials look for ways to deny march permit to Ku Klux Klan "Chron" 25:4, 453-4; abortion clinic in Asheville damaged by partially detonated bomb "Chron" 26:4, 441-2; fire partially destroys Thomas Wolfe boyhood home "Chron" 26:1, 105; depiction in Rolling Stone "Signs" 27:4, 335-6; in fiction of Thomas Wolfe 27:4, 344-53; mentioned "Chron" 27:4, 438; Biltmore House filming location for Hannibal 27:4, 443; "We Still Pray" rally challenged by Appalachian Pagan Alliance 28:2, 160-1; baseball team called "hillbillies" in 1913 "Signs" 28:3, 287; respiratory ailments discussed "Chron" 28:3, 398; see Jones, Loyal, review of Thomas Wolfe: A Writer's Life by Ted Mitchell 27:3, 305-7

Ashley, Madge, mentioned 28:2, 251

Association of American Publishers, honors Dolly Parton for "Imagination Library" program in Sevier County, Tenn "Signs" 27:4, 340-1

Atkins, Jonathan M, Parties, Politics, and the Sectional Conflict in Tennessee, 1832-1861, see review by Brashear, Craig 25:1, 113-15

Atlanta Olympics, tourism benefits for sw NC have not materialized as hoped "Chron" 24:2, 237; lampooned by Dublin, Ga "Redneck Games" "Signs" 25:3, 235-6

Audubon, mentioned 28:3, 381

"Aunt Molly Jackson: The Benefits and the Costs of Cussedness" [review essay] by Adams, Carolyn Hazlett 26:3, 264-73

"Aunt Nita" [poem] by Baber, Bob Henry 24:4, 444-6

Authorized to Heal: Gender, Class, and the Transformation of Medicine in Appalachia, 1880-1930 by Sandra Lee Barney, see Cavender, Anthony 27:4, 423-7

Auto racing, NASCAR driver Morgan Shepherd profiled as coming out of moonshine-making culture "Signs" 24:1, 26-8; fatal accident at drag strip in Va leads to insight about social class of fans vs neighbors "Signs" 24:3, 269-70; famed N Wilkesboro Speedway closes "Chron" 24:3, 352; Jeff Gordon profiled as "Richard Petty Lite" "Signs" 25:2, 139-40; NASCAR fans sick of being ridiculed with stereotypes "Signs" 26:1, 16; new upscale NASCAR fans profiled "Signs" 27:1, 13-15; NASCAR profiled as "hottest entertainment ticket in the country" "Signs" 27:1, 15-16; NASCAR "jumpy" about racist image "Signs" 27:2, 150; NASCAR's Lee Petty dies "Signs" 27:4, 334-5

Avery County, NC, battle over zoning of mtntop condos "Signs" 24:1, 6-8; hit by devastating flash flooding "Chron" 25:4, 454; leads w NC Christmas tree industry in sales "Chron" 25:4, 454; second-home development sets up fake moonshine still as yard art, photo "Signs" 26:3, 239; endangered plant 27:4, 358; Wilson Creek designated a Wild and Scenic River "Chron" 27:4, 437; Clinton signs bill into law to protect and conserve the Wilson Creek waterway "Chron" 28:2, 263; site of expanded mining operation, too close to Appalachian Trail "Chron" 28:3, 398; in the fiction of Gloria Houston, see Herrin, Roberta "Gloria Houston and the Burden of the 'Old Culture'" [article] 24:1, 30-42; see Staley, Kathryn L, review of Rebels in Blue: The Story of Keith and Malinda Blalock 28:2, 244-50

Avtex Fibers, Gov George Allen asks fed gov to take full responsibility for cleanup of plant site "Chron" 24:4, 467; 30-story smokestack demolished, toxic cleanup continues "Chron" 25:4, 449-50; agreement reached about who will bear cleanup costs "Chron" 27:1, 116 Awad, Joseph, from coal-mining region of Pa, named poet laureate of Virginia "Chron" 26:4,

Awiakta, Marilou, mentioned 24:1, 30-1; discussed 26:1, 60; 26:3, 324, 325; mentioned 28:3, 331

Axelrod, Jim, discussed 27:2, 181

Ayer, Perley, discussed 24:3, 280ff; mentioned 27:4, 382, 389-90; 28:1, 86; discussed 28:3, 274, 275

Ayers, Edward L & Bradley C Mittendorf, eds The Oxford Book of the American South: Testimony, Memory, and Fiction, see review by Edwin T Arnold, 25:4, 432-5

Ayers, Harvard, leads Appalachian Voices in criticizing air pollution in Great Smokies "Chron" 27:2, 216; reports on air quality in Smokies "Chron" 28:3, 399

Azalea (Rhododendron nudiflorum), endangered plant 27:4, 358

Baber, Bob Henry, "Aunt Nita" [poem] 24:4, 444-6; "My Exhilarating, Self-Destructive, and Near-Criminal Candidacy for the Governorship of West Virginia" 24:4, 368-419; cartoon poking fun at his candidacy for governor of WVa 24:4, 386; photos 24:4, 370, 418; quoted by Ken Hechler on issue of reclaiming strip mines "Signs" 26:2, 113; discussed 26:2, 185; mentioned 28:1, 99

Babin, Rex, cartoon about welfare 25:1, 89

Bacheller, Irving, mentioned 24:2, 219

Back to Malachi, novel by Robert Conley, mentioned 28:3, 326, 330

"Backtracking from Oklahoma to North Carolina: An Interview with Robert J Conley," by Ballard, Sandra L 28:3, 326-44

Badgett, Ken [longtime, loyal contributor of clippings for *AppalJ* "Signs of the Times"] mentioned 28:1, 102; discussed 28:3, 287; letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 23

Baer, Max Jr, running into opposition in Reno to his planned *Beverly Hillbillies* casino development "Signs" 26:1, 8-9

Baez, Joan, mentioned 28:3, 392

Bailey, Benny Ray, leads mtn Democrats in state Senate in revolt against party bosses "Chron" 24:4, 462-3

Bailey, Emery, discussed 27:1, 91

Bailey, Larrie, 24:4, 369, 407, 409, 415

Baker, Don, Appalshop actor discussed, quoted 25:4, 391ff

Bakhtin, Mikhail, mentioned 24:2, 220

Bakker, Jim, mentioned 27:4, 395-6

Baldacci, David, review of Wish You Well mentioned "Signs" 28:3, 286-7

Ballad of Frankie Silver, The by Sharyn McCrumb mentioned 28:3, 394, 396; "Ballad of Frankie Silver" discussed, see Whited, Lana, review of A Tree Accurst: Bobby McMillon and Stories of Frankie Silver by Daniel Patterson 28:3, 394-7

"Ballads of Sharyn McCrumb, The" [article] by Willis, Meredith Sue 25:3, 320-8

Ballads, see Tribe, Ivan M, review of Play of a Fiddle: Traditional Music, Dance, and Folklore in West Virginia 27:1, 91-3

Ballard, Sandra, mentioned 24:1, 80; discussed 27:2, 156; "Harriette Simpson Arnow's Unpublished Final Novel, Belle" [article] 25:1, 48-61; review of Between the Flowers by Harriette Arnow 27:3, 308-11; new editor of AppalJ introduces letters to founding editor J W Williamson 28:1, 22; "Backtracking from Oklahoma to North Carolina: An Interview with Robert J Conley" 28:3, 326-44

Ballenger, Rep Cass (R-NC), admits "reform" bill to weaken OSHA, MSHA is dead because of threatened pres veto "Chron" 24:1, 114-15; discussed 24:3, 298, 304; conducts biased hearing on Christmas tree industry "Chron" 25:3, 346; votes against Shays-Meehan campaign reform bill "Chron" 26:1, 106; discussed 26:2, 189, 192; US House Rep sponsors bill for NC Wild and Scenic Rivers "Chron" 27:4, 437; discussed 28:3, 298

Balm of Gilead Tree, The: New and Selected Stories see Herring, Gina "Climbing Paradox Mountain: The Stories of Robert Morgan" [review essay] 27:3, 260-71

Baltimore, "hillbilly" migrants in late '40s recalled by columnist Russell Baker "Signs" 24:4, 361-2 Bandana Creek, Hilda Downer poetry collection mentioned 28:1, 21

Bandana, NC, home of Hilda Downer mentioned 28:1, 21

Banjo, Nat'l Heritage Fellowship goes to Tenn banjoist Will Keys "Chron" 24:2, 243; legend Earl Scruggs, 72, suffers heart attack "Chron" 24:3, 345; Cory Staggs dies during performance "Chron" 25:4, 449; mentioned in review of Shared Traditions 27:4, 420; see Linn, Karen, review of African Banjo Echoes in Appalachia: A Study of Folk Traditions by Cecelia Conway 24:3, 320-2

Banking, First Nat'l Bank of Keystone profiled for corruption "Signs" 27:2, 144-7; Keystone, WVa, First Nat'l Bank federal investigation 27:4, 443

Banks, Alan, discussed 24:1, 89-90; 26:2, 175; 27:1, 74; 27:2, 157

Banks, Etta, in Appalshop film 25:4, 396, 397

Baptist History and Heritage, ed Mel Hawkins mentioned 28:3, 363

Baptists, Southern Baptists' boycotting of Disney for homo friendliness defended "Signs" 25:2, 145; Bapt minister in Bryson City, NC, gets environmental "Signs" 27:2, 149; Old Regular Baptists in Ky pitch a fit about assoc member church putting in baptistry "Signs" 27:2, 150-1; mentioned 27:4, 396-7; see Jones, Loyal, review of Local Baptists, Local Politics: Churches and Communities in the Middle and Uplands South by Clifford A Grammich Jr 27:2, 190-2; see Salstrom, Paul, review of Faith and Meaning in the Southern Uplands by Loyal Jones 27:1, 86-7; see also Primitive Baptist Universalists

Barber, Michael B, discussed 25:2. 184

Barbers, see House, Silas, review of Jayber Crow [novel] by Wendell Berry 28:3, 366-9

Barfield, Eugene B. discussed 25:2, 184

Barger, Dawn, SE Regional Director of Nat'l Parks Conservation Association quoted "Signs" 28:1, 7

Barilla, Bruce, discussed 24:4, 405-6

Barker, Andy, discussed 26:2, 214-15

Barney, Sandra Lee, Authorized to Heal: Gender, Class, and the Transformation of Medicine in Appalachia, 1880-1930, see review by Cavender, Anthony 27:4, 423-7

Barnhart, John D, discussed 28:2, 183

Barnicle, Mary Elizabeth, discussed 25:4, 404; 26:3, 270, 271

Barr, Rep Bob (R-Ga), discussed 24:3, 298, 304; 26:2, 190, 192; votes against Shays-Meehan campaign reform bill "Chron" 26:1, 106; discussed 28:3, 298

Barr, Rep Robert L Jr (R-Ga), agrees to pay fines for election violations "Chron" 27:2, 213
Barret, Elizabeth, producer/director of Stranger With a Camera (photograph) 27:4, 409;
Stranger with a Camera discussed 25:4, 412; Stranger With a Camera reviewed 27:4, 408-17

Barrett, Joe, mentioned 24:4, 368

Barry, Dave, having fun with theme music to Beverly Hillbillies "Signs" 24:1, 24; "mad-squirrel" jokes "Signs" 28:1, 19; on Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 306, 322

Barter, network in Madison Co, NC, profiled "Signs" 24:3, 250-1; see Salstrom, Paul "The Bucks Start Here: Alternative Currencies and the Coming Welfare Disaster" [article] 25:1, 84-97

Barthes, Roland, mentioned 24:2, 220, 221

Bartram, William, see Purrington, Burton L, review of William Bartram on the Southeastern Indians 24:1, 98:101

"Basic Math" [poem] by Marion, Jeff Daniel 28:2, 227

Bass, Tommie, see Cozzo, David, review of Trying to Give Ease: Tommie Bass and the Story of Herbal Medicine and A Reference Guide to Medicinal Plants: Herbal Medicine Past and Present 26:1, 52-3

Bates, Artie Ann, discussed 26:1, 58

Bats, Indiana, see Endangered species

Bats, Virginia big-eared, endangered in NC iron mine location "Chron" 26:2, 225

Batteau, Allen, mentioned 24:4, 454; 25:2, 195; 25:4, 374

Battiata, Mary, Washington Post reporter on Women in Bluegrass "Signs" 28:1, 10-12

Baucom, Terry, see Delprato, Dennis J "Third-Generation Bluegrass Music on Rebel and Copper Creek" [review of music by Ronnie Bowman] 24:3, 341-3

Bauer, Fred and Catherine, discussed 24:2, 150ff

Beale, Calvin, discussed 26:4, 383

Bean Trees, The by Barbara Kingsolver mentioned 28:3, 304, 317, 321; discussed 28:3, 315, 316, 318

Bears, see Black Bears

Beattie, L Elisabeth, ed Conversations with Kentucky Writers, see review by Adams, Carolyn Hazlett 24:3, 332-5

Beauchamp, Jereboam, mentioned 28:3, 395

Beaver, Patricia, discussed 26:2, 208; 27:2, 165, 166, 186; 28:3, 273; letter to J W Williamson & poem 28:1, 26-9; Beaver, Patricia and Helen Lewis, "A Cold Day in Hell: An Interview with Jerry Williamson" 28:1, 78-115; see also Letters to the Editor about the interview 28:3, 272-5

Becker, Jane S, discussed 26:4, 435; Selling Tradition: Appalachia and the Construction of an American Folk, 1930-1940, see review by McRoberts, Skeeter 26:3, 328-33

Beckwith, Charleen W, review of My Father, Daniel Boone: The Draper Interviews with Nathan Boone ed Neal O Hammon 27:1, 109-11

Beech Mountain, NC, see Ellis, Bill, review of The Last Chivaree: The Hicks Family of Beech Mountain 24:2, 216-19

Beech trees, see Endangered species

Beetle, Southern pine, killing trees in w NC "Chron" 28:3, 399

Begley, Joe, discussed with photo 25:4, 400, 402, 404; enviro activist dies "Chron" 27:4, 440; discussed 28:2, 251

Beheler, Jimmy, revenue agent in Franklin Co, Va, profiled "Signs" 26:1, 6-8; interviewed on availability of moonshine in Va "Signs" 26:3, 235-7

```
Belcher, Anndrena, discussed 26:2, 185
Belcher, Julie, owner of Yee-Haw Industries mentioned "Signs" 28:1, 15
Bell, Madison Smartt, discussed 25:4, 433
Benedict, Cleve, discussed 24:4, 377, 398; 25:3, 247
Benedict, Pinckney, excerpt of his favorable review of Give Us a Kiss "Signs" 24:1, 21-2;
    lambasted as "slick local colorist" 24:4, 376-8; see Freeman, Angela B "The Origins and
    Fortunes of Negativity: The West Virginia Worlds of Kromer, Pancake, and Benedict"
    [article] 25:3, 244-69
Berea College, tornado devastates campus, town "Chron" 24:1, 120; mentioned 25:2, 169, 177;
    discussed 25:2, 187, 189, 190, 191; discussed 27:1, 86; 27:3, 294, 305, 306; mentioned
    27:4, 378; convocation mentioned 28:1, 106; discussed 28:3, 273-4; and early
     "Appalachian advocacy" in Cincinnati, see Obermiller, Phillip J & Thomas E Wagner
     "Cincinnati's 'Second Minority': The Emergence of Appalachian Advocacy, 1953-1973"
    [article] 24:3, 274-95
Berea, Ky, and Loyal Jones, see Briscoe, Lori, et al, "Interview with Loyal Jones" 27:4, 378-
    403
Berger, Dr Joseph, and research into Creutzfeldt-Jakob Disease "Signs" 25:2, 143-4;
     neurologist writes on Kentucky "mad-squirrel" disease "Signs" 28:1, 19-20
Berkshire Mountains of Mass, fiction of Edith Wharton called "New England version of
    Deliverance" "Signs" 24:2, 143
Berman, Teressa, discussed 26:1, 76
Berry, Candy, see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of We've Got Spirit: The Life and Times
    of America's Greatest Cheerleading Team by James T McElroy 27:2, 198-202
Berry, Chad, Southern Migrants, Northern Exiles, see review by Hartigan, John 28:3, 354-8
Berry, Wendell, discussed 25:1, 76, 90; 25:2, 197, 199; Another Turn of the Crank review, see
    Minick, Jim 24:3, 335-7; Jayber Crow: The Life Story of Jayber Crow, Barber, of the Port
     William Membership, as Written by Himself [novel], see review by House, Silas 28:3,
     366-9; mentioned in review of Reclaiming the Commons by Brian Donahue 27:4, 427;
    described as "firebrand" by Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 308
Beshear, Steve, challenges Sen McConnell in '96 24:3, 300
Best, Bill, discussed 26:2, 178, 183; mentioned 27:4, 392; discussed 28:3, 273, 274; One
     Hundred Years of Appalachian Visions, 1897-1996, see review by Blaustein, Richard
    25:2, 186-96
Best Short Hikes in the Great Smoky Mountains and Best Overnight Hikes in the Great
    Smoky Mountains by Kenneth Wise and James Andrews, see review by Minick, Jim 25:1,
Between the Flowers by Harriette Arnow, see review by Ballard, Sandra L 27:3, 308-11
Beverly Hillbillies, Dave Barry having fun with TV theme music "Signs" 24:1, 24; cartoon of
    Beverly Hillbillies shown headed back home because of high crime rate in Calif "Chron"
    24:4, 471; character Molly Brown in Titanic said to embody a "debasing populism" as
     "cross between Mae West & Beverly Hillbillies" "Signs" 25:4, 370; Max Baer, Jr running
    into opposition in Reno to his planned Beverly Hillbillies casino development "Signs"
    26:1, 8-9; mentioned 27:4, 394; Jim Varney as Jed Clampett mentioned "Chron" 27:4, 437;
    reference by Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 311
Bevill, Rep Tom (D-Ala) retires prior to '96 elections 24:3, 299, 300
Bicycling, mtn bike designer, maker profiled in w NC "Signs" 24:1, 9
Bidstrup, Marguerite, described by Loyal Jones 27:4, 386, 388
Big Creek People in Action, mentioned 25:4, 408-9, 410; 26:2, 184
"Big Dough, Small Change: The Elections of 1996" [article] by Sutton, David 24:3, 296-305
Big Sandy River, suffers from devastating 250 million gallons of coal slurry leaking from
    impoundment in Ky "Chron" 28:2, 265; citations issued for worst ecological disaster in se
    US, coal slurry spill in Ky "Chron" 28:2, 266; Ky Gov Paul Patton declares state of
    emergency following coal slurry spill 28:2, 266
Big Stone Gap, Va, home to new "super-maximum" prisons "Signs" 25:2, 135-6; football rivalry
    with Appalachia, Va, turns ugly "Signs" 25:3, 241; town ga-ga over novel named for it,
    promise of motion picture "Signs" 28:3, 287-8
Bilger, Burkhard, writer on "squirrel-brain-eating scare" in Ky "Signs" 28:1, 19-20
Billings, Dwight B, discussed 24:1, 88; 26:2, 183, 186; discussed 27:2, 206; discussed 27:3,
    295; Billings, Dwight B, et al, ed Appalachia in the Making: The Mountain South in the
```

Nineteenth Century, see review by Shapiro, Henry D 24:1, 81-91; see Powell, Douglas Reichert "Looking Forward, Talking Back: The Politics of Appalachian Cultural

- Studies" [review essay on Confronting Appalachian Stereotypes: Backtalk from an American Region, eds Gurney Norman, Dwight Billings, & Katherine Ledford] 27:2, 152-9 Biltmore Estate, Asheville, NC, part of new effort to restore chestnut "Signs" 25:3, 233; huge luxury hotel to be built adjacent to "Chron" 26:2, 223; discussed 27:2, 195, 196; filming location for Hannibal 27:4, 443
- Bingham, Ed, discussed 26:2, 183
- Bingman, Beth, discussed 27:2, 179
- Biodiversity, amphibians in Great Smokies discussed "Chron" 28:3, 402
- Birdseye, Ezekiel, see McKinney, Gordon B, review of An Abolitionist in the Appalachian South: Ezekiel Birdseye on Slavery, Capitalism, and Separate Statehood in East Tennessee, 1841-1846 by Durwood Dunn 25:1, 112-13
- Birdwell, Michael E, review of Sgt. York: His Life, Legend, and Legacy—The Remarkable Untold Story of Sergeant Alvin C York by John Perry 26:3, 312-15; and H-Appalachia list "Signs" 26:1, 15; discussed 26:3, 323
- Birmingham, Ala, early development of, see McKinney, Gordon B "The Blair Committee Investigation of 1883: Industrialization in the Southern Mountains" [article] 26:2, 150-66; home of Shelton Hank Williams III "Signs" 27:4, 328
- Birth of A National Park in the Great Smokies, The by Carlos Campbell, mentioned 28:3, 358
 Biscuits, see Sohn, Mark, review of Smokehouse Ham, Spoon Bread, & Scuppernong Wine:

 The Folklore and Art of Southern Appalachian Cooking by Joseph E Dabney 28:2, 252-6; see Brown, Joyce Compton, review of The Flavour of Home: A Southern Appalachian Family Remembers by Earlene Rather O'Dell 28:3, 387-9
- Bishop, Sheriff Vernon, Mitchell Co, NC, illegally taped phone conversations of gay football coach "Chron" 25:2, 223; indicted for illegally taping homosexual football coach "Chron" 26:1, 103; pleads guilty to illegal wiretapping "Chron" 26:2, 223
- Black Appalachians and art, work of Virginia Coffey in Cincinnati discussed 24:3, 281ff; wood-carver Samuel Wilson Jacobs mentioned 25:1, 99; Appalachian African-American Cultural Center discussed 26:2, 185
- Black Appalachians and music, Piedmont blues guitarist Brownie McGhee dead at 80 "Chron" 24:1, 114; see Hay, Fred J, review of Blues Legacies and Black Feminism: Gertrude "Ma" Rainey, Bessie Smith, and Billie Holiday by Angela Y Davis 25:4, 442-5; see Linn, Karen, review of African Banjo Echoes in Appalachia: A Study of Folk Traditions by Cecelia Conway 24:3, 320-2
- Black Appalachians and race relations, man murdered in Grayson County opens race-separation issues "Signs" 25:2, 138-9; see McKinney, Gordon B, review of Sidelines Activist: Charles S Johnson and the Struggle for Civil Rights by Richard Robbins 24:3, 329-31
- Black Appalachians and slavery, Chattanooga museum claims vast black soldier involvement on Southern side in Civil War "Signs" 27:3, 221-2; see Dunaway, Wilma A "Diaspora, Death, and Sexual Exploitation: Slave Families at Risk in the Mountain South" [article] 26:2, 128-49; see Inscoe, John C "Slavery, Freedom, Frontier: The Historical Perspective" [review essay on film The Journey of August King] 24:2, 204-15
- Black Appalachians, discussed 25:1, 110; on Va frontier discussed 25:2, 184-5; once large factor in Ky's coal fields, now a dwindling pop "Chron" 25:2, 223; former all-black Bluefield State College has become majority white "Signs" 25:3, 233-5; in Appalshop film 25:4, 399; historian suggests that legendary John Henry was convict laborer from Richmond "Signs" 26:2, 126; white professor who challenged Bluefield State's minority-hiring practices is ordered reinstated after firing "Signs" 26:2, 120-1; see Brown, Les M "The Crime of Malachia Hayden: The Loss of Black Community" [article] 27:3, 250-9; see Dick, Bruce, review of Evelyn Williams dir Anne Lewis 24:3, 339-41; see Keefe, Susan E and Jodie D Manross "Race, Religion, and Community: The Demolition of a Black Church" [article] 26:3, 252-63
- Black, Barry, Ku Klux Klan leader in Hillsville, Va, indicted for cross burning "Chron" 26:3, 334; KKK leader convicted "Chron" 28:3, 403
- Black Bear population, making comeback in w Md "Chron" 25:2, 215; making comeback throughout Tenn Cumberlands "Chron" 25:2, 222; becoming problem for motorists in w NC, food supply low "Signs" 25:3, 230-1; acorn production in '97 poor, forcing bears into lower elevations "Chron" 25:3, 348; shortage of food causes more bear/auto accidents in w NC "Chron" 25:4, 448; may be more aggressive for lack of food "Signs" 27:2, 142-3; in Shenandoah, wander into suburban Washington, DC "Chron" 27:3, 320
- Black Bears and hunters, Md considering hunting season in w mtns "Chron" 24:1, 111; Md rules out hunting season "Chron" 24:1, 113; 9-year-old Va girl kills 1st bear "Signs" 25:3,

```
232-3; record kill reported during fall hunt in e Tenn "Chron" 25:4, 453; Va hunting-
    season kill is near record high "Chron" 25:4, 456; man charged with poaching largest
    known black bear in Great Smoky Mountains Nat'l Park "Chron" 26:3, 334; bear
    poaching ring busted in Va's Blue Ridge "Signs" 26:4, 348-9
Black, Kate, discussed 26:2, 183, 186
Black lung, miners suffering from disease urge Labor Dept to remove procedural obstructions
    to collecting benefits "Chron" 25:2, 219; Black Lung: Anatomy of a Public Health
    Disaster by Alan Derickson, see review by Mulcahy, Richard 27:1, 104-8
Black Mountain College, hostility toward local culture recalled in struggle to start museum
     'Signs" 24:4, 364
Black Oak Arkansas, country-rock band keeps on truckin "Signs" 28:3, 285-6
Black Vultures, see Endangered species
Blackey, Ky, home of environmental activist Joe Begley "Chron" 27:4, 440
Blacksburg, Va, profiled as most computer-savvy town in America "Signs" 24:1, 12-14; see also
    Virginia Polytechnic Institute and State University
"Blair Committee Investigation of 1883: Industrialization in the Southern Mountains" [article]
    by McKinney, Gordon B 26:2, 150-66
Blair Mountain, Battle of, discussed 27:1, 32-3; mentioned 28:3, 384
Blair Mountain Press, mentioned 28:3, 384, 386-7
Blair, Sen Henry W (NH), see McKinney, Gordon B "The Blair Committee Investigation of
    1883: Industrialization in the Southern Mountains" [article] 26:2, 150-66
Blakeney, Ruth Ellen, "A Camera Is a Gun: A Discussion of A Stranger With a Camera" see
    Price, Diane 27:4, 406-17; "Reactions" 27:4, 413
Blalock, Keith & Malinda, see Staley, Kathryn L, review of Rebels in Blue: The Story of
    Keith and Malinda Blalock by Peter Stevens 28:2, 244-50
Blanton, Bill, ed The Plow 24:1, 107, 108
Blaustein, Richard, review of One Hundred Years of Appalachian Visions, 1897-1996 comp &
    ed Bill Best 25:2, 186-96; review of Ulster and North America: Transatlantic
     Perspectives on the Scotch-Irish eds H Tyler Blethen & Curtis W Wood Jr 27:2, 202-6;
    letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 25
Blee, Kathleen M, discussed 24:1, 88; 27:2, 156
"Blessed Are the Rich (For Theirs Is a Seat in Congress): The Election of 1998" [article] by
    Sutton, David 26:2, 188-94
Blethen, H Tyler and Curtis W Wood Jr, eds Ulster and North America: Transatlantic
    Perspectives on the Scotch-Irish, see review by Blaustein, Richard 27:2, 202-6
Blizzard, Bill, discussed 28:3, 281
Blood Feud: A Novel by Annabel Thomas, see review by Arnold, Edwin T 26:2, 219-20
Bloodroot: Reflections on Place by Appalachian Women Writers ed Joyce Dyer, see review by
    Ross, Paul E 26:1, 57-60
Blowing Rock, NC, Cone Manor house here chosen for scenes in Tom Hanks movie The Green
    Mile "Signs" 26:2, 124
Blue Ridge by T R Pearson, see review by Secreast, Donald 28:3, 373-7
Blue Ridge Environmental Defense League, files complaint to stop powerline in Ashe County
     "Chron" 24:3, 350
Blue Ridge Folklife by Ted Olson, see review by Patterson, Beverly 26:4, 436-8
Blue Ridge Mountains in Virginia, form backdrop for PBS series Simple Living "Signs" 27:1,
    20; see Ledford, Katherine, review of The Height of Our Mountains: Nature Writing
    from Virginia's Blue Ridge Mountains and Shenandoah Valley 26:1, 66-9
Blue Ridge Mountains, in writings of Thomas Wolfe, see Idol, John L Jr 27:4, 344-53
Blue Ridge Parkway, reports visitor dropoff Jan '96 "Chron" 24:1, 113; Superintendent Gary
    Everhardt reports volunteer hours "Chron" 24:1, 119; visitors have decreased in Va
    "Chron" 24:2, 237; dangerous sport of ice climbing claims victim on frozen waterfall
     "Chron" 24:4, 463; figures released for 1996 visitors, economic impacts "Chron" 25:2,
    212; inventory of venues for bluegrass music along "Chron" 26:1, 101; music center to
    get additional fed funding "Chron" 26:1, 103; ranger shot dead by Cherokee Indian
     "Chron" 26:1, 104; student-conducted surveys of visitors reveals negative reaction to
    over-development, clutter "Chron" 26:2, 227; officials obstinate in refusing on-location
```

filming of 28 Days at Peaks of Otter Lodge "Chron" 26:3, 338; officials rule out filming of 28 Days at Peaks of Otter Lodge "Chron" 26:3, 339; massive boulder blocks roadway "Chron" 27:1, 115; discussed in review of T R Pearson's novel Blue Ridge 28:3, 376; see McKinney, Gordon B, review of A Mansion in the Mountains: The Story of Moses and

Bertha Cone and Their Blowing Rock Manor by Philip T Noblitt 24:3, 312-13; see Mitchell, Anne V "Culture, History, and Development on the Qualla Boundary: The Eastern Cherokees and the Blue Ridge Parkway" [article] 24:2, 144-91; see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87

Bluefield State College, former all-black school has become majority white "Signs" 25:3, 233-5; white professor who challenged institution's minority-hiring is reinstated after firing "Signs" 26:2, 120-1

Bluefield, WVa, The Shamrock gay bar profiled "Signs" 24:2, 134-6

Bluegrass Confederate: The Headquarters Diary of Edward O Guerrant eds William C Davis and Meredith L Swentor, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 27:4, 429:31

Bluegrass music, songwriter Gillian Welch reveres Deep Gap, NC "Signs" 24:1, 28; fans said to favor fast-food restaurants "Signs" 24:2, 143; radio DJ Bill Vernon dead at 59 "Chron" 24:3, 348; inventory of venues for along Blue Ridge Pkwy underway "Chron" 26:1, 101; on WWNC Farm Hour out of Asheville "Signs" 27:4, 336; women in bluegrass "Signs" 28:1, 10-12; mentioned 28:3, 357; see **Delprato, Dennis J** 24:3, 341-3

Bluegrass musicians, fiddler Curly Ray Cline dead at 74 "Chron" 25:2, 222; Duffey, founder of Seldom Scene, dead at 62 "Chron" 24:3, 346-7; Steve Earle describes "conspiracy" on country radio to diss traditional music with banjos "Signs" 26:4, 354; Jim Lauderdale & Ralph Stanley issue new album "Signs" 27:3, 227-8; obnoxious jerk Jimmy Martin profiled "Signs" 25:2, 142-3; "father of," Bill Monroe dead at 84 "Chron" 24:2, 242; Dolly Parton issues first bluegrass album "Signs" 27:3, 227; Ricky Skaggs argues against stigmatizing of sound as Deliverance music "Signs" 26:4, 357

Blues Legacies and Black Feminism: Gertrude "Ma" Rainey, Bessie Smith, and Billie Holiday by Angela Y Davis, see review by Hay, Fred J 25:4, 442-5

Blues music, Piedmont blues guitarist Brownie McGhee dead at 80 "Chron" 24:1, 114; discussed 28:3, 392

Blumer, Thomas J, review of Weaving New Worlds: Southeastern Cherokee Women and Their Basketry by Sarah H Hill 25:4, 439-40

Blythe, Jarrett, principal chief, eastern band of Cherokees 24:2, 155ff

Boggs, Dock, discussed 27:2, 179

Bolgiano, Chris, review of Transforming the Appalachian Countryside: Railroads,
Deforestation, and Social Change in West Virginia, 1880-1920 by Ronald L Lewis 26:2,
196-9; Letter to the Editor [response to Don Davis review of The Appalachian Forest]
26:4, 344; The Appalachian Forest: A Search for Roots and Renewal, see review by
Davis, Donald Edward 26:2, 210-11

Bonner, Sherwood, discussed 26:3, 325

Bonta, Marcia, Appalachian Summer, see review by Minick, Jim 27:3, 298-9

Boone, Daniel, 24:2, 205; in fiction of Sharyn McCrumb 25:3, 323, 328; as myth embodied in contemporary mtn man Eustace Conway "Signs" 25:4, 367-70; discussed 26:4, 437; see Beckwith, Charleen W, review of My Father, Daniel Boone: The Draper Interviews with Nathan Boone 27:1, 109-11; see also Jennings, Rachel, "The Squatters" [poem] 24:1, 75

Boone, Nathan, see Beckwith, Charleen W, review of My Father, Daniel Boone: The Draper Interviews with Nathan Boone 27:1, 109-11

Boone, NC, home to Transcendental Meditation's "Heavenly Mtn" resort, religious center "Signs" 26:3, 232-3; described 28:1, 68; see Keefe, Susan E and Jodie D Manross "Race, Religion, and Community: The Demolition of a Black Church" [article] 26:3, 252-63; see Specht, Neva Jean, review of Wade E Brown: Recollections and Reflections 26:1, 88-90

Boone, Olive Van Bibber, see Beckwith, Charleen W, review of My Father, Daniel Boone: The Draper Interviews with Nathan Boone 27:1, 109-11

Boone, Richard, mentioned 27:4, 389

Botany, see Timah, Nga Joseph "Herbal Medicine in Cameroon and North Carolina" article] 27:4, 354-67; see Cozzo, David 26:1, 52-3

Botkin, B A, mentioned 28:3, 390

Bottom Dog Press, mentioned 28:3, 371

Boucher, Rep Rick (D-Va) discussed 24:3, 298, 304; 26:2, 190, 192; announces additional fed funding for Blue Ridge Pkwy music center "Chron" 26:1, 103; votes for Shays-Meehan campaign reform bill "Chron" 26:1, 106; discussed 28:3, 298

```
Boudinot, Elias, mentioned 28:3, 337
```

Bound for Shady Grove by Steven Harvey, see review by Smith, Betty 28:2, 239-41

Bourdieu, Pierre, mentioned 27:4, 371

Bowman, Ronnie, see Delprato, Dennis J "Third-Generation Bluegrass Music on Rebel and Copper Creek" 24:3, 341-3

Boyd, Daniel, 24:4, 412

Boyer, Jeff, discussed 26:2, 184, 186

BR5-49, retro honkytonkers getting rave reviews for hillbilly sound "Signs" 24:4, 363-4

Bradburn, Arthur, discussed 25:1, 98

Bradley, Kevin, owner of Yee-Haw Industries "Signs" 28:1, 15

Bradley, Owen, legendary Nashville record producer, dead at 82 "Chron" 25:4, 454

Bragg, Rick, All Over But the Shouting review excerpt "Signs" 25:3, 240-1; mentioned in review of Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 417

Branch, Michael P and Daniel J Philippon, eds *The Height of Our Mountains: Nature Writing from Virginia's Blue Ridge Mountains and Shenandoah Valley*, see review by **Ledford**, **Katherine** 26:1, 66-9

Branscomb, James (Jim), mentioned 24:3, 287; discussed 26:2, 174, 184; discussed 27:3, 283, 292; mentioned 28:1, 83-4, 95

Brashear, Craig, "The Market Revolution and Party Preference in East Tennessee: Spatial Patterns of Partisanship in the 1840 Presidential Election" 25:1, 8-29; review of Parties, Politics, and the Sectional Conflict in Tennessee, 1832-1861 by Jonathan M Atkins 25:1, 113-15

Brasstown, NC, mentioned 27:4, 387

Braund, Kathryn E Holland et al, eds William Bartram on the Southeastern Indians, see review by Purrington, Burton L 24:1, 98-101

Braxton County, WVa, school consolidation, see Howley, Craig 24:1, 4-5

Bray, Howard, mentioned 24:3, 286-7

Breathitt County, Ky, App Service Project has Chelsea Clinton as volunteer "Signs" 24:2, 140-1 Breathitt, Gov Edward T, mentioned 28:2, 251

Breckenridge, Mary, mentioned in review of Authorized to Heal by Sandra Lee Barney 27:4, 425 Brent Kennedy's Melungeons (three-part debate) 25:3, 270-98

Brewer, Gary, see Delprato, Dennis J "Third-Generation Bluegrass Music on Rebel and Copper Creek" 24:3, 341-3

Briar Patch, play by Deborah Pryor described as "hillbilly noir" 28:2, 166

Bridgers, Sean, discussed 26:4, 418ff; photos 26:4, 418, 420

Bridgers, Sue Ellen, interview, see Joyner, Nancy Carol 26:4, 410-23; mentioned 24:1, 32, 40; photos 26:4, 411, 420

Briscoe, Lori, Erica S Collins, Amanda Deal, Ron Hancock, & Kristyn McGraw, "Unruly Woman: An Interview with Helen Lewis" 27:2, 164-89; "On the Other Hand...An Interview with David Whisnant" 27:3, 272-96; "Interview with Loyal Jones" 27:4, 378-403

Bristol, Tenn, hometown of Susan O'Dell Underwood 28:3, 381

Bristol, Va, see McKinney, Gordon B, review of Sidelines Activist: Charles S Johnson and the Struggle for Civil Rights by Richard Robbins 24:3, 329-31

British Broadcasting Company's film about Harry Caudill, mentioned in Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 410

Broadform deeds, abuses of examined in Appalshop film 25:4, 399ff

Brockman, Polk, discussed 26:1, 97, 98

Broderick, Donna, on Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 309, 310

Broken Hill Proprietary says it will not prospect for zinc and copper in Nantahala Nat'l Forest "Chron" 24:2, 238-9

Brooks, Garth, wears Billy Bob Teeth "Signs" 28:1, 16

Brookside Strike, discussed 27:2, 191

Brooksville, Ala, trying to suspend US Constitution & wall itself off from outside world "Signs" 27:1, 7-9

Brown, Fred and Jeanne McDonald, *The Serpent Handlers: Three Families and Their Faith*, see review by **Hawkins**, Merrill M Jr, 28:3, 361-3

Brown, James Dedrick, former Madison County sheriff under investigation "Chron" 27:2, 211 Brown, James S, discussed 24:1, 88; mentioned 24:3, 285; photo 24:3, 286; discussed 26:2, 183, 208

Brown, John Wayne "Punkin," leading practitioner of snake-handling, dead of snake bite "Chron" 26:2, 224; orphaned children of given into custody of two sets of grandparents

```
"Chron" 26:3, 338-9; discussed, see Hawkins, Merrill M Jr, review of The Serpent Handlers: Three Families and their Faith 28:3, 361-3
```

Brown, Joyce Compton, review of *The Flavour of Home: A Southern Appalachian Family Remembers* by Earlene Rather O'Dell 28:3, 387-9

Brown, Karl, mentioned 28:1, 104, 105

Brown, Les M, "The Crime of Malachia Hayden: The Loss of Black Community" [article] 27:3, 250-9

Brown, Louie A, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 30; mentioned 28:1, 84

Brown, Margaret Lynn, discussed 26:2, 210; Wild East: A Biography of the Great Smoky Mountains National Park mentioned 28:3, 359

Brown, Rodger Lyle, Ghost Dancing on the Cracker Circuit: The Culture of Festivals in the American South, see review by Adams, Carolyn Hazlett 25:1, 106-10

Brown, Ross, fiddler mentioned 28:2, 241

Brown, Wade Edward, Wade E Brown: Recollections and Reflections, see review by Specht, Neva Jean 26:1, 88-90

Brownlow, Kevin, mentioned 28:1, 104, 105

Brownlow, "Parson" William Gannaway, on "Malungeons" 26:4, 375, 376; discussed 27:2, 197; see McKinney, Gordon B, review of Secessionists and Other Scoundrels: Selections from Parson Brownlow's Book 26:4, 431-2

Bruce, Richard, leading inventory of reptiles and amphibians on Chattooga River "Chron" 24:2. 244

Brumley Gap Concerned Citizens, mentioned 27:4, 372

Brunk, Robert S ed, May We All Remember Well, Volume 1: A Journal of the History and Cultures of Western North Carolina review, see Jones, Jesse Aquillah 25:1, 98-101 Brunner, Warren, mentioned 27:4, 379, 380

Bryant, H E C, Charlotte Daily Observer reporter mentioned 28:3, 396

Bryson, Bill, A Walk in the Woods: Rediscovering America on the Appalachian Trail, see review by Thompson, Charles D Jr 26:1, 72-5

Bryson City, NC, Bapt minister gets environmental "Signs" 27:2, 149; air pollution in nat'l parks "Signs" 28:1, 7-8

Bucci, David, praised for hillbilly stage play Lynnwood Pharmacy "Signs" 24:1, 21

Buchanan County, Va, Consolidation Coal slurry pond spills "Chron" 24:3, 349; forest fires "Chron" 27:4, 438

Buchanan, John, see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87

Buchanan, Patrick J, launches run for presidency in Weirton, WVa steel plant "Chron" 26:3, 339

Buck, Pearl, from Hillsboro, WVa "Signs" 27:3, 225

Buckley, Geoffrey L and Timothy G Anderson "The Consolidation Coal Company Photograph Collection, 1910-1945" [article] 27:1, 62-83

"Bucks Start Here, The: Alternative Currencies and the Coming Welfare Disaster" [article] by Salstrom, Paul 25:1, 84-97

Buell Kazee, mentioned 27:4, 380

Buffalo Creek Flood, Appalshop film discussed 25:4, 389-90; "Buffalo Creek Revisited:

Deconstructing Kai Erikson's Stereotypes" [article] by Ewen, Lynda Ann and Julia A
Lewis 27:1, 22-45

Buffalo Creek, WVa, flood photos 27:1, 26, 30, 34, 39

Buffalo, mentioned in review of Daniel Pierce's The Great Smokies 28:3, 359

Bumpass Cove Concerned Citizens, mentioned 27:4, 372

Buncombe County, NC, will keep American Indian mascot for boys' teams, dumps "Squaws" for girls' "Chron" 26:3, 340; rare case of Necrotizing Fasciitis, "flesh-eating bacteria" "Chron" 27:3, 323

Bureau of Agricultural Economics, mentioned 28:2, 178

Bureau of Alcohol, Tobacco, and Firearms, success against moonshiners "Chron" 28:3, 404 Burgin, Deborah, district court judge (R) in w NC uses church network to campaign "Signs" 24:1, 12

Burke County, NC, 26:2, 212, 213; Emergency Services rescue NCSU students in Linville Gorge "Signs" 27:4, 337; location of endangered plants, see Timah, Nga Joseph "Herbal Medicine in Cameroon and North Carolina" [article] 27:4, 354-67; mentioned 28:3, 395 Burke, Fielding [pseudonym for Olive Tilford Dargan], discussed 26:3, 318

Burkittsville, Md, deals with hype over Blair Witch Project "Signs" 27:3, 220-1

Burks, Betty, challenges Sen Rockefeller in '96 24:3, 300

Burks, Charlotte, widow of murdered Sen Tommy Burks, running as write-in candidate in Tenn "Chron" 26:2. 226

Burks, Sen Tommy, sponsor in Tenn Senate of anti-evolution law for school teachers "Chron" 24:1, 116; murdered by political rival in Tenn "Chron" 26:2, 225-6

Burlage, Rob, discussed 27:3, 278, 279

Burnett, Swan M, discussed 26:4, 377

Burns, Robert, mentioned 28:3, 308

Burr, Rep Richard (R-NC), discussed 24:3, 298, 304; 26:2, 190, 192; votes against Shays-Meehan campaign reform bill "Chron" 26:1, 106; discussed 28:3, 298

Burton, Thomas, mentioned 28:3, 363

Bush honeysuckle (Diervilla lonicera), endangered plant 27:4, 358

Bush Man, mentioned 28:1, 62, 63

Bush, Sam, discussed 27:3, 227

Bushyhead, Rev Jesse, mentioned 28:3, 337

Bushyhead, Robert, working on Cherokee language preservation project "Signs" 26:1, 10

Butler, Brett, and Southern self-loathing discussed 25:2, 169

Butler, Jack, on Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 306, 316

Byer, Kathryn Stripling, discussed 26:1, 60

Bynum, Victoria, discussed 27:2, 208

Byrd, Col William III, discussed 28:2, 168-187

Byrd, Sen Robert (D-WVa), challenge to line-item veto passes one judicial level "Chron" 25:2, 212; discussed 25:4, 393; appears in court on moving violation "Signs" 27:1, 21; his stand over exempting his state from clean water standards makes for strange bedfellows "Signs" 27:3, 227; discussed 27:3, 228; White House dealing with his proposed "rider" to nullify Judge Haden's ruling on mountaintop removal "Chron" 27:3, 318-19; leading opposition to Judge Haden's anti-strip-mining ruling "Chron" 27:3, 320; his "rider" to nullify Judge Haden's ruling is killed by Pres Clinton's veto threat "Chron" 27:3, 321; criticized at Capitol speak-out protesting mountaintop removal "Chron" 27:3, 324; pushes for new telescope in Green Bank, WVa "Chron" 27:4, 438; American flag amendment against desecration not supported, addresses American Legion "Chron" 27:4, 440-1; coasts to victory in 2000 28:3, 301

Cabbell, Edward J, mentioned 24:3, 340; discussed 26:2, 183, 185; 26:3, 258

Cabins in the Laurel by Muriel Early Sheppard, mentioned 28:3, 396

Cades Cove, Tenn, discussed 24:3, 315

Cadle, Dean, mentioned 28:1, 96-7

Cadle, Tillman, discussed 25:4, 406

Cain, Donavan, "A Camera Is a Gun: A Discussion of A Stranger With a Camera" see Price, Diane 27:4, 406-17, "Reactions" 27:4, 415-17

Caldwell County, NC, Wilson Creek designated a Wild and Scenic River "Chron" 27:4, 437; Clinton signs bill into law to protect and conserve Wilson Creek "Chron" 28:2, 263

"Call, The" [poem] by Rash, Ron 28:1, 121

Calvinism and humor, mentioned 27:4, 395, 396-8

"Camera Is a Gun, A: A Discussion of Stranger With a Camera," see Price, Diane 27:4, 406-17

Cameroon, medicinal plants compared to NC plants 27:4, 354-67

Campbell County, Tenn, elk reintroduced "Chron" 28:3, 403

Campbell, John C, discussed 27:3, 290; mentioned 27:4, 382; mentioned 28:2, 178ff; discussed 28:2, 245ff; Campbell [John C] Folk School, mentioned 27:4, 378, 385, 391; mentioned 28:2, 239

Campbell, Karl E, review of Southern Mountain Republicans, 1865-1900: Politics and the Appalachian Community by Gordon B McKinney 26:1, 78-80

Campbell, Olive Dame, discussed 27:3, 293; mentioned 27:4, 386; mentioned 28:3, 390

Campbell, Will, discussed 26:2, 174; discussed 27:2, 175; joke told to Loyal Jones 27:4, 395; receives Nat'l Medal "Chron" 28:3, 403

Canadian Broadcasting Company's All Right, mentioned in Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 410

Canadians, filmmaker Hugh O'Connor discussed 27:4, 408-17

Cannell City, Ky, photo 24:3, 273

Cannon, Sarah Ophelia ("Minnie Pearl"), dead at 83 "Chron" 24:1, 115

Canoe assn finds no support in EPA public letters file for Champion Paper discharge variance "Chron" 24:4, 462

Capeci, Dominic, mentioned in review of Chad Berry's Southern Migrants, Northern Exiles 28:3, 356

Caperton, Gov Gaston (D-WVa), driving WVa effort to overhaul public college system "Signs" 24:2, 133-4; cannot run for reelection in '96 24:3, 302; discussed 24:4, 377, 378, 397, 398, 419; files for divorce from Rachael Worby "Chron" 26:1, 106

Capitalism & Age of Robber Barons, in Harry Caudill's fiction, see Schafer, William J, review of The Senator from Slaughter County 25:4, 435-8

Capitalism, discussed 27:2, 186-7; see Brashear, Craig "The Market Revolution and Party Preference in East Tennessee: Spatial Patterns of Partisanship in the 1840 Presidential Election" [article] 25:1, 8-29; see Dunaway, Wilma A "Crisis, Transition, and Resistance Movements: A Conversation with Immanuel Wallerstein" 26:3, 284-305; see McKinney, Gordon B "The Blair Committee Investigation of 1883: Industrialization in the Southern Mountains" [article] 26:2, 150-66; in preindustrialized App, see McKinney, Gordon B, review of An Abolitionist in the Appalachian South: Ezekiel Birdseye on Slavery, Capitalism, and Separate Statehood in East Tennessee, 1841-1846 by Durwood Dunn 25:1, 112-13; see Sessions, Jim, review of More Than Class: Studying Power in US Workplaces 26:1, 75-8; see Shapiro, Henry D, review of Appalachia in the Making: The Mountain South in the Nineteenth Century 24:1, 81-91; see Williams, John Alexander, review of The Americanization of West Virginia: Creating a Modern Industrial State, 1916-1925 24:3, 322-5

Capito, Rep Shelley Moore (R-WVa), elected to Bob Wise's open seat in 2000 28:3, 299-300
 Capp, Al, see Arnold, Edwin T "Abner Unpinned: Al Capp's Li'l Abner, 1940-1955" [article] 24:4, 420-36

Carawan, Candie, review of Mountains of Music: West Virginia Traditional Music from Goldenseal ed John Lilly 28:2, 236-9

Carawan, Guy & Candie, discussed 26:2, 182, 185

Carbia, Burt, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 33

Carlisle, Fred, "Insiders, Outsiders, and the Struggle for Community" [article] 26:3, 240-51

Carlisle, Ky, hometown of Barbara Kingsolver discussed 28:3, 306-8

Carlson, Richard, discussed 27:2, 136-7

Carlson, Scott, reports on WVa Wesleyan College online registration "Signs" 28:1, 17

Carmer, Carl, mentioned 24:2, 218

"Carolina Road," see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87

Carolina saxifrage, mentioned 27:4, 356, 358

Carpenter, French and Ernie, discussed 27:1, 91-2, 93

Carr, Boyd, illustrations for "Signs" 24:1, 6, 9, 10, 16; 24:2, 126, 127, 129, 131; 24:3, 250, 251, 253, 254; 25:2, 128, 130, 133, 135; 25:3, 228, 230, 233, 234; 25:4, 356, 358, 361, 362; 26:1, 4, 5, 12, 16; 26:2, 112, 115, 117, 119; 26:3, 232, 234, 235, 236; 26:4, 346, 348, 350, 352; 27:1, 4, 8, 10, 11; 27:2, 142, 144, 148, 149; 27:3, 220, 221, 222, 224; 27:4, 328, 329, 330, 334; 28:1, 4, 5, 7, 8; 28:2, 152, 155, 156, 164; 28:3, 276, 277, 279, 280

Carroll, Ruth and Latrobe, mentioned 24:1, 31

Carson, Fiddlin' John, discussed 26:1, 96, 97, 98

Carson, Jo, mentioned 24:1, 30-1, 40; discussed 26:1, 60; 26:2, 185; 26:3, 324

Carson, Ron & Jill, discussed 26:2, 185

Carson-Newman College, mentioned 28:3, 363; 28:3, 381

Carter, Anita, dead at 66 "Chron" 27:1, 116

Carter, Deanna, discussed 25:2, 137

Cartes, Rebeca, on Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 306, 312-3

Cartoons and federal policies, Jimmy Margulies depicts nat'l park mining 24:1, 73; Herblock's satire of US Forest Service's accommodation of timber companies 25:1, 124; Rex Babin's "Bring Back Welfare" poke at Repubs 25:1, 89; Herblock's characterization of timber industry as greedy users of fed road-building "Signs" 25:3, 243; Hatfields/McCoys applied to nuclear bomb race "Signs" 26:1, 21; H Payne's depiction of Pres Clinton pushing coal miners into thin air with clean air regs 27:3, 297

Cartoons and the Clintons, Jeff MacNelly's take on Carville's suggestion that Paula Jones is "trailer trash" "Signs" 24:4, 362; Jesse Helms as hillbilly with Bill Clinton as his hunting dawg in MacNelly cartoon "Signs" 25:2, 147; Doug Marlette's depiction of Bill Clinton pursued by "trailer trash" Paula Jones "Signs" 25:2, 149; Bill Schoor sees Kenneth Starr

looking for dirt on Clinton in trailer park 25:2, 175; Oliphant cartoon lampoons pig-sty nature of Arkansas in attacking Hillary Clinton 26:2, 221; David Hosey's depiction of Hillary Clinton as hillbilly gal roughing up Ken Starr while disciplining hubby Bill "Signs" 26:2, 123; Doug Marlette's view of Clinton White House as glorified trailer 27:2, 158; Jeff MacNelly's lampooning of Pres Clinton's "poverty tour" of eastern Ky 27:1, 102; Pat Oliphant lampoons Bill, Hillary Clinton as hillbilly couple with new house in New York 27:2, 155; H Payne's depiction of Pres Clinton pushing coal miners into thin air with clean air regs 27:3, 297

Cartoons, comics, Dave Coverly's "Hillwilliams" "Signs" 24:1, 29; Snuffy Smith strip dropped by Raleigh News & Observer "Signs" 24:1, 20-1; Snuffy Smith says goodbye to moonshine still "Signs" 24:2, 138; poking fun at candidacy of Bob Henry Baber for governor 24:4, 386; Beverly Hillbillies shown headed back home because of high crime rate in Calif "Chron" 24:4, 471; Oliphant representation of Jesse Helms as gun-totin' hillbilly 25:1, 47; Wiley depiction of "loser" status for militia groups 25:2, 211; Mike Luckovich's Picasso genetically deformed n Georgian joke "Signs" 25:3, 239-40; Mike Luckovich's joshing with Zell Miller's ire over Jane Fonda's stereotyping of n Ga "Signs" 26:1, 11; "Hillbilly heavy metal" "Chron" 26:1, 107; Jesse Helms lampooned in Oliphant cartoon as hypocritical hillbilly 26:2, 195; farmland/urban sprawl collision depicted 26:4, 439; Danziger version of Arkansas with Rudy Guiliani campaigning there "Signs" 27:1, 20; Herblock mocks Al Gore for "going country," moving his hdq to Nashville 27:2, 141; see Arnold, Edwin T "Abner Unpinned: Al Capp's Li'l Abner, 1940-1955" [article] 24:4, 420:36

Carville, James, uninvited to Asheville to address Chamber of Commerce "Chron" 27:4, 438 Casey, John, discussed 25:3, 248, 264; discussed 25:4, 447

Cash, Johnny, discussed 27:3, 227; mentioned 27:4, 332-3

Casinos, Principal Chief of Cherokees Joyce Dugan says she doesn't want reservation to become mecca for gambling as tribe breaks ground for new gambling casino "Chron" 24:2, 238; Cherokee Tribal Council approves gambling amendments "Chron" 28:3, 402; discussed by Robert Conley 28:3, 336

Cassandra Singing by David Madden, see review by Schafer, William J 27:3, 300-4

Cassidy, Jack, mentioned 28:3, 386

Casteel, Shirley, discussed 27:3, 238

Castle Tzingal [poetry] by Fred Chappell, discussed 28:3, 377-8

Castlewood, Va, votes to become a non-town "Chron" 25:4, 448

Casualties: Stories by Ron Rash, see review by Greene, Jonathan 28:3, 363-5

Cataloochee, NC, site of delayed elk reintroduction "Chron" 28:3, 403

Catoctin Mountains, Nat'l Park threatened by deer overpopulation "Chron" 24:4, 469; mentioned see 28:2, 176

Cattle, potential effects by elk reintroduction "Chron" 28:3, 401

Caudill, Anne, quoted in Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 410; mentioned 28:2, 251

Caudill, Harry M, mentioned 24:1, 91; quoted 24:2, 208; 25:4, 372, 393; discussed 26:2, 174; discussed as source for Kai Erikson's generalizations 27:1, 28; discussed 27:2, 155; discussed 27:3, 277, 290-1; on religion 27:4, 396; mentioned 27:4, 400, 403; The Crusader, BBC film about Harry Caudill mentioned in Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 410; interview discussed 28:1, 101; mentioned 28:2, 251, 252; The Senator from Slaughter County by Harry M Caudill, see review by Schafer, William J 25:4, 435-8

Caudill store, described "Chron" 27:4, 440
Cavender, Anthony, review of Authorized to Heal: Cander, Class, and the Tra

Cavender, Anthony, review of Authorized to Heal: Gender, Class, and the Transformation of Medicine in Appalachia, 1880-1930 by Sandra Lee Barney 27:4, 423-7

Caving, fossil-hunter falls 50 feet in Blowing Springs Cave "Chron" 24:3, 351

Cecil, William A V, Jr, announces plans to build huge hotel at Biltmore "Chron" 26:2, 223 Celtic Connection discussed 25:2, 189

Celtic, mentioned in review of Charles Joyner's Shared Traditions 27:4, 420

Censorship, Jackson Co, WVa, school board bans 16 books from school libraries "Chron" 25:4, 449

Census, reliability discussed 25:3, 289-90; defended 25:4, 354; Cherokee Indians said to be undercounted "Chron" 27:3, 322

Center for Appalachian Studies at ASU, origin, see Beaver, Patricia and Helen Lewis 28:1, 78-115

Center for Community Change, mentioned 27:4, 374

Center for Study of Ethnicity and Gender in Appalachia is launched at Marshall Univ "Chron" 25:4, 451

Centre College, mentioned in review of *Bluegrass Confederate* eds William C Davis and Meredith L Swentor 27:4, 430

Chair-Flinger, see Chief Chair Flinger

Challenge of Interracial Unionism, The: Alabama Coal Miners, 1878-1921 by Daniel Letwin, see review by Mulcahy, Richard 27:1, 104-8

Chambers, Ross, mentioned 24:2, 220

Chambers, Steve & Michele, ring-leaders in Loomis, Fargo & Co heist "Signs" 26:4, 346-7 Champion International Corp, linked to mass wrecks on foggy I-40 "Chron" 24:1, 110; judge holds hearing on distribution of \$65 million settlement over Pigeon River pollution "Chron" 24:2, 239-40; Tenn Wildlife Resources Comm opposes NC permit to allow Canton plant to continue polluting Pigeon R "Chron" 24:3, 347; receives variance from EPA to continue polluting Pigeon River "Chron" 24:3, 351; canoe assn finds no support in EPA public letters file for Champion's discharge variance "Chron" 24:4, 462; 200 landowners in Cocke Co, Tenn, file new suit against "Chron" 24:4, 465; NC legislature retaliates against proposed Tenn boycott of Champion paper products "Chron" 25:2, 213; Tenn state legislature considers boycott of company products "Chron" 25:2, 213; Tenn Gov Sundquist threatens to sue NC over pollution of Pigeon R "Chron" 25:3, 347; agrees to cut pollution of Pigeon R by 2001 "Chron" 25:4, 452; employees group wants to buy embattled paper mill "Chron" 26:4,

Chapman, Colonel David C, mentioned 28:3, 359-60

Chapman, Glen Edison, '50s moonshiner, pardoned by Pres Clinton "Chron" 25:4, 453; in trouble despite Presidential pardon for moonshining "Signs" 26:3, 234

Chappell, Fred, discussed 25:4, 430, 434; 26:1, 36, 62, 64; as poet laureate of NC, reads poem at dedication of New River as "American Heritage" river "Chron" 26:1, 105; discussed 27:3, 314; mentioned 28:1, 95; 28:3, 364; review of Among the Believers by Ron Rash 28:2, 228-31; see Higgs, Robert J "'Are You Quality, Or Do You Stack?' Appalachia and the Future of Southern Letters" [review essay] 25:1, 62-83; A Way of Happening: Observations of Contemporary Poetry by Fred Chappell, see review by Lang, John 26:1, 49-51; Family Gathering: Poems by Fred Chappell, see review by Underwood, Susan O'Dell 28:3, 377-81; Farewell, I'm Bound to Leave You by Fred Chappell, see review by Underwood, Susan O'Dell 24:4, 458-61

Charcoal industry, in Ozarks under fire for air pollution "Signs" 24:3, 270-1 Charles Town, WVa, historic jail backgrounded "Signs" 28:3, 280-1

Charleston (WVa) Daily Mail mentioned 24:4, 408, 410, 418 (photo), 419

Charleston (WVa) Gazette mentioned 24:4, 369, 374, 381, 383, 387, 389, 392, 400, 407, 408, 409, 412, 415

Charleston, WVa, class structure in experience of Steve Fisher discussed 26:2, 172; home of Nat'l Mining Assoc "Signs" 27:4, 342; mentioned in obituary of Milton Ogle "Chron" 27:4, 438 Chase, Richard, mentioned 24:2, 216; discussed 25:3, 334; mentioned 28:1, 96

Chattanooga, Tenn, as birthplace of Bessie Smith 25:4, 442; 13-yr-old street preacher profiled "Signs" 26:2, 118-20; development of city post-Civil War discussed 26:2, 151ff; museum devoted to black involvement on Southern side in Civil War "Signs" 27:3, 221-2; site of overturned verdict in lynching case "Chron" 27:4, 437; site of US Public Interest Group study on air pollution "Chron" 27:4, 442

Chattooga River, inventory underway of amphibians & reptiles indigenous to "Chron" 24:2, 244; barricaded by developers who resent rafters "Chron" 25:3, 347-8

Cheek, Pauline, discussed 25:1, 99

Cherokee County, NC, mentioned 27:4, 378, 380

Cherokee Dragon, novel by Robert Conley, mentioned 28:3, 326; discussed 28:3, 335, 342
Cherokee Indians, discussed 24:1, 83-4; Va couple in trouble for possessing owl feathers "Chron" 24:1, 117-18; Eastern Band calls for resignation of Superintendent Karen Wade of Great Smoky Mtns Nat'l Park "Chron" 24:2, 237-8; new novel about Trail of Tears by Diane Glancy "Signs" 24:3, 264; in the poetry of Robert Morgan 24:3, 337; discussed 24:4, 456-7; state officials in NC, Ga, and Tenn frustrated at slow pace of establishing Trail of Tears Nat'l Historic Trail "Chron" 24:4, 466; discussed 25:1, 99; at 1997 Pow Wow Loretta Lynn sings, claims Cherokee descent "Chron" 25:2, 218; in the Civil War 25:3, 334; on Jarrett Blythe, principal chief, Eastern band of Cherokees 24:2, 155ff; in Appalshop's Strangers & Kin 25:4, 394; in Beyond Measure 25:4, 407, 409; member of tribe kills Blue Ridge Pkwy ranger "Chron" 26:1, 104; and Appalachian forests discussed 26:2, 210; Chief Joyce Dugan

announces bottled water marketing move "Chron" 26:2, 224; tribal members deputized to patrol against looters at Moccasin Bend sacred site "Chron" 26:2, 224; former Prin Chief Jonathan Taylor released on bond after being charged with bribe-taking, tax-evasion "Chron" 26:2, 226; "Trail of Tears" discussed 26:3, 321; discussed 26:4, 438; Joyce Dugan defeated for reelection as principal chief of Eastern Band "Chron" 27:2, 214; Eastern Band reburies tribal skeletal remains recovered from UNC-Chapel Hill "Chron" 27:2, 215; Cherokees said to be undercounted in Census "Chron" 27:3, 322; Cherokee leader sentenced for tax evasion "Chron" 27:4, 442; discussed by Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 319; roles of women 28:3, 333-4; cosmology discussed 28:3, 335; language courses 28:3, 338-9; written language, mentioned 28:3, 339; Cherokee Phoenix, Cherokee newspaper, mentioned 28:3, 340; see also Ballard, Sandra, "Backtracking from Oklahoma to North Carolina" [interview with Robert Conley] 28:3, 326-44; Blumer, Thomas J, review of Weaving New Worlds: Southeastern Cherokee Women and Their Basketry by Sarah H Hill 25:4, 439-40; Mitchell, Anne V "Culture, History, and Development on the Qualla Boundary: The Eastern Cherokees and the Blue Ridge Parkway" [article] 24:2, 144-91; Noblitt, Philip T, review of Great Smoky Mountains Folklife by Michael Ann Williams 24:3, 314-16; Purrington, Burton L, review of William Bartram on the Southeastern Indians 24:1, 98-101; see Williams, John Alexander

"Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87 Cherokee Women: Gender and Culture Change, 1700-1835 by Theda Perdue, see review by Hill, Sarah H 27:1, 87-91

Cherokee writer, see Conley, Robert "Backtracking from Oklahoma to North Carolina" [interview] 28:3, 326-44

Cherokees and casino, break ground for new \$82 million gambling casino "Chron" 24:2, 238; enrolled members of tribe likely to get twice as much from gambling revenues "Chron" 24:2, 241; grand opening of video gambling casino attended by huge crush of gamblers, technical snafus "Chron" 25:4, 450; announce gambling-money share for tribal members "Chron" 25:4, 451; using gambling money to finance Cherokee language preservation "Signs" 26:1, 10; Prin Chief Joyce Dugan proposes withholding gambling profits from certain tribal ne'er-dowells "Chron" 26:1, 103; new video-gambling casino reporting \$132 million in gross revenues after one year "Chron" 26:2, 227; seven employees at gambling casino suspended in embezzlement probe "Chron" 26:3, 336; big new hotel planned for casino development dividing tribe "Signs" 28:3, 276-7; Tribal Council approves gambling amendments "Chron" 28:3, 402

Cherokees, The by Grace Steele Woodward discussed 28:3, 329-31

Chess Brothers, mentioned 28:3, 390

Chesser, Ellen, see Herring, Gina "Feminine Mystique and Elizabeth Madox Roberts" [review essay on *The Time of Man*] 28:2, 188-203

Chester, WVa, mentioned in "Signs" 27:4, 339-40

Chestnut trees, Biltmore Estate part of new effort to restore species "Signs" 25:3, 233; blight discussed 26:2, 197; mentioned 28:3, 359

Chicken industry, as threat to clean water in WVa profiled "Signs" 25:2, 132-4; Potomac R said to be 7th most polluted in nation because of WVa chicken industry "Chron" 25:2, 212

Chief Chair Flinger, J W Williamson mentioned 28:1, 22, 57, 61

Child, Francis James, mentioned 28:3, 390, 393

Childers, Joe, 25:4, 401

Children's fiction, Phyllis Reynolds Naylor's sequel to Shiloh criticized "Signs" 24:3, 264; see also Herrin, Roberta "Gloria Houston and the Burden of the 'Old Culture'" [article] 24:1, 30-42; see Joyner, Nancy Carol, interview with Sue Ellen Bridgers 26:4, 410-23

Childress, Constance, discussed 25:2, 202

Chip mills, protesters disrupt operations at Rutherford County site "Chron" 27:1, 114-15; protested in Richmond by Dickenson County citizens "Chron" 27:2, 210; US Fish & Wildlife Service requests EPA to evaluate Pittston facility in Dickenson County "Chron" 27:2, 215; reasons to worry in the South "Signs" 28:2, 153-4; Protestant ministers take public stance against "Chron" 28:2, 263

Chitwood, Michael, The Weave Room, see review by Lang, John 26:1, 61-6

"Chris Offutt Comes Home" [interview] by Palmer, Louis H III 26:1, 22-31

Christianity in Appalachia: Profiles in Regional Pluralism ed Bill J Leonard, see review by Ostwalt, Conrad 27:1, 84-5

Christianity, see Religion

Christie, Ned, mentioned 28:3, 330, 331

Christmas Letters, The: A Novella by Lee Smith, see review by Newton, Joanna Barnes 24:3, 327-9

Christmas tree industry, growers complain about laws protecting migrant workers "Chron" 25:3, 346; sales up 10 percent for '97 "Chron" 25:4, 454; Mitchell Co, NC, supplies 50-ft Fraser fir to US Capitol '98 "Chron" 26:2, 228; drought of '99 blamed for heavy losses of seedlings in Ashe, Alleghany counties "Chron" 27:2, 211; Dec '99 sales booming "Chron" 27:3, 322

Chronicle of Higher Education, reports online registration at WVa Wesleyan College "Signs" 28:1, 17

Chung, Haeja K ed, Harriette Simpson Arnow: Critical Essays on Her Work, see review by Lang, John 24:1, 79-80

Church, see Religion

Church, Terry & Hermie, crooked bankers of Keystone, WVa, profiled "Signs" 27:2, 144-7 Church, Terry L, convicted of obstructing federal investigation of First Nat'l Bank 27:4, 443 Chute, Carolyn, profiled as "green" militia leader in Maine "Signs" 27:3, 222-3

Cincinnati, App activist & organizer Ernie Mynatt dead at 73 "Chron" 24:3, 344; see

Obermiller, Phillip J, review of Practicing Community: Class, Culture, and Power in
an Urban Neighborhood by Rhoda H Halperin 26:2, 206-9

"Cincinnati's 'Second Minority': The Emergence of Appalachian Advocacy, 1953-1973" [article] by Obermiller, Phillip J & Thomas E Wagner 24:3, 274-95

Circuit court judge, Martin Clark, discussed see Ledbetter, Monroe 28:3, 370-3

Citizens Organized to Protect the Environment (COPE), Va, see Carlisle, Fred "Insiders, Outsiders, and the Struggle for Community" [article] 26:3, 240-51

Civil Rights Movement, mentioned 27:4, 383, 384; see McKinney, Gordon B, review of Sidelines Activist: Charles S Johnson and the Struggle for Civil Rights by Richard Robbins 24:3, 329-31

Civil War, history discussed 24:1, 85-6; "production crisis" in Appalachia discussed 26:2, 151; in Tenn discussed 26:3, 321, 322, 326-7; Chattanooga museum claims vast black soldier involvement on Southern side "Signs" 27:3, 221-2; see also Brashear, Craig, review of Parties, Politics, and the Sectional Conflict in Tennessee, 1832-1861 25:1, 113-15; see McGee, David H, Voices from Cemetery Hill: The Civil War David H, Voices from Cemetery Hill: The Civil War David H, Voices from Cemetery Hill: The Civil War David H, Voices from Cemetery Hill: The Civil War David H, Voices from Cemetery Hill: The Civil War David H, Voices from Cemetery Hill: The Civil War David H, Voices from Cemetery Hill: The Civil War, 18-21; see McKinney, Gordon B, review of Bluegrass Confederate 27:4, 429-31; see McKinney, Gordon B, review of Secessionists and Other Scoundrels: Selections from Parson Brownlow's Book 26:4, 431-2; see Inscoe, John C, review of Guerrillas, Unionists, and Violence on the Confederate Home Front 27:2, 206-9; see Mann, Ralph, review of Mountain Rebels: East Tennessee Confederates and the Civil War, 1860-1870 27:2, 196-8; see Sarris, Jonathan D, review of Thomas Lanier Clingman: Fire Eater From the Carolina Mountains 27:1, 93-5; see Sarris, Jonathan D, review of Mountain Partisans: Guerrilla Warfare in the Southern Appalachians, 1861-1865 27:3, 312-13; see Staley, Kathryn L, review of Rebels in Blue 28:2, 244-50

Civil War in Appalachia, The: Collected Essays ed Kenneth W Noe & Shannon H Wilson, see review by Madden, David 25:2, 176-80

Civil War in fiction, in children's fiction of Gloria Houston 24:1, 38-9; in fiction of Thomas Wolfe 27:4, 344-5; mentioned in fiction of Ron Rash 28:3, 365; see also Ballard, Sandra L "Harriette Simpson Arnow's Unpublished Final Novel, Belle" [article] 25:1, 48-61; see Inscoe, John C "Appalachian Odysseus: Love, War, and Best-Sellerdom in the Blue Ridge" [article] 25:3, 330-7; see Mann, Ralph, review of Across the Dark River: The Odyssey of the 56th Infantry in the American Civil War by Clyde H Ray 25:1, 110-11; see Mann, Ralph, review of Hiwassee: A Novel of the Civil War by Charles F Price 24:1, 92-3; see Schafer, William J, review of Sharpshooter by David Madden 24:3, 317-20; see Staley, Kathryn L, review of Rebels in Blue by Peter Stevens 28:2, 244-50

Civil War, political aftermath, see Campbell, Karl E, review of Southern Mountain Republicans, 1865-1900: Politics and the Appalachian Community by Gordon B McKinney 26:1, 78-80

Clairfield, Tenn, discussed 27:2, 190

Clampett, Jed, character played by Jim Varney in movie *The Beverly Hillbillies* mentioned "Chron" 27:4, 437

Clark, Anthony, premiers as hillbilly character on *Boston Common* "Signs" 24:1, 24 Clark, Billy C, see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of *Conversations with Kentucky Writers* 24:3, 332-5

Clark, James W, discussed 27:3, 306

Clark, Jeff, in Tenn election of 2000 28:3, 301

Clark, Jim, Dancing on Canaan's Ruins, see review by Lang, John 26:1, 61-6

Clark, Martin, The Many Aspects of Mobile Home Living [novel], see review by Ledbetter, Monroe 28:3, 370-3

Clark Stone Company, responsible for mining operation too close to Appalachian Trail "Chron" 28:3. 398

Clark, Suzanne U, brief bio "Signs" 24:4, 367; "Looking for Arrowheads" [poem] 24:4, 440 Clark, Thomas D, takes part in James Still 90th birthday party "Chron" 24:2, 237; see also Wade, Michael G, review of A History of the Hemp Industry in Kentucky by James F Hopkins, Foreword by Thomas D Clark 26:1, 91-2

Clark, Walter, discussed 25:3, 334

Clarke, Liz, Washington Post reporter on Dale Earnhardt "Signs" 28:1, 5-6

Clarksburg, WVa, 7 members of Mtneer Militia arrested in plot to destroy FBI fingerprint facility "Signs" 24:3, 256-9; see also Keener, John F, "Thomas Jefferson Kills Aaron Burr on a Footbridge in Clarksburg" [poem] 24:3, 308

Class analysis, see Sessions, Jim, review of More Than Class: Studying Power in U.S.

Workplaces 26:1, 75-8; see Sessions, Jim, review of Worlds Apart: Why Poverty Persists in Rural America by Cynthia M Duncan 27:1, 99-104

Class conflict, fatal accident at drag strip leads to insight about social class of fans vs "horsey" neighbors "Signs" 24:3, 269-70; in fiction of Ron Rash, discussed 28:3, 364-5; class conflict in the Civil War, see Sarris, Jonathan D, review of Mountain Partisans: Guerrilla Warfare in the Southern Appalachians, 1861-1865 by Sean Michael O'Brien 27:3, 312-13; class conflict and cheerleading, see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of We've Got Spirit: The Life and Times of America's Greatest Cheerleading Team by James T McElroy 27:2, 198-202

Class consciousness, on "White Trash Homepage" "Signs" 25:2, 141-2; "white trash" political power may be growing "Signs" 25:3, 236-9; and identity, Carolyn Chute profiled as "green" militia leader in Maine "Signs" 27:3, 222-3; and identity politics in the life of David Whisnant 27:3, 275ff; "Moonshiner's Jamboree" at the end of Redneck Drive in Va "Signs" 28:2, 164; see also Dougan, John, review of *The Redneck Manifesto* by Jim Goad 25:2, 208-10; see Jennings, Kathy "White Like Me: A Confession on Race, Region, and Class" [article] 25:2, 150-74; and shame, see Ross, Paul E, review of *An Unseemly Man* by Larry Flynt 25:1, 101-6

Class statification, "two-tier system" seen emerging in computer usage in sw Va "Signs" 24:1, 12-14; on early frontier discussed 24:1, 103-5; Jesse Jackson using e Ky to explore "class gap" in America, is excoriated for his efforts "Signs" 26:1, 12-13; in writing of Meredith Sue Willis and Jayne Anne Phillips 26:1, 58-9; "middle cadres" discussed 26:3, 292-3; and Mary Lee Settle 26:4, 425ff; Parson Brownlow & e Tenn discussed 26:4, 431-2; class structure, in Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 409, 411; in furniture industry, see Stanley, Tal, interview with Donald Secreast 24:1, 52-72; in preindustrial Appalachia, see Brashear, Craig "The Market Revolution and Party Preference in East Tennessee: Spatial Patterns of Partisanship in the 1840 Presidential Election" [article] 25:1, 8-29; in preindustrial Appalachia, see Dunaway, Wilma A, review of Two Worlds in the Tennessee Mountains: Exploring the Origins of Appalachian Stereotypes by David C Hsiung 24:4, 453-7; see Ledford, Katherine E, review of White Trash: Race and Class in America 25:1, 116-19; see Obermiller, Phillip J, review of Practicing Community: Class, Culture, and Power in an Urban Neighborhood by Rhoda H Halperin 26:2, 206-9

Clawson, Loretta, mentioned 28:1, 115

Clay County, NC, mentioned 27:4, 378, 380

Clay Mountain Housing, mentioned 27:4, 372

Clay's Quilt, novel by Silas House mentioned 28:3, 369

Clayton, Georgia, profiled in memoir on making of Deliverance "Signs" 26:1, 16-18

Clean Air Act Amendments of 1992, said to have helped air over Great Smokies "Chron" 24:2, 236; Clean Air Task Force's report "Chron" 28:2, 265

Clear cutting, see also Chip mills

Clearing in the Distance, A: Frederick Law Olmsted and America in the Nineteenth Century by Witold Rybczynski, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 27:2, 194-6

Cleaver, Vera and Bill, mentioned 24:1, 38

Cleland, Sen Max (D-Ga), wins election in '96 24:3, 301

Clement, Jack, mentioned 24:3, 342

Clifford, James, mentioned 24:2, 220

"Climbing Paradox Mountain: The Stories of Robert Morgan" [review essay] by Herring, Gina 27:3, 260-71

Clinch Valley College, site of Melungeons "First Union" gathering "Chron" 25:2, 219-20; suffers slights in hunt for new name "Signs" 26:4, 352-3; discussed 28:3, 273

Cline, Curly Ray, bluegrass fiddler dead at 74 "Chron" 25:2, 222

Cline, Patsy, mentioned "Signs" 27:4, 332-3

Clingman, Thomas Lanier, see Sarris, Jonathan D, review of Thomas Lanier Clingman: Fire Eater From the Carolina Mountains by Thomas E Jeffrey 27:1, 93-5

Clinton and the welfare reform bill, see Salstrom, Paul "The Bucks Start Here: Alternative Currencies and the Coming Welfare Disaster" [article] 25:1, 84-97

Clinton, Chelsea, works as church volunteer for App Service Project "Signs" 24:2, 140-1 Clinton, Hillary Rodham, invited to join all-woman house-building crew in Ky for Habitat for Humanity "Signs" 24:4, 360-1; hosts recipients of Nat'l Medal of Arts or Nat'l Humanities Medal "Chron" 28:3, 403

Clinton, Pres Bill, libeled by Gary Aldrich as "Berkeley liberal with an Appalachian twist" "Signs" 24:2, 140; Clinton Admin criticized for favoring coal industry as OSM head Uram resigns "Chron" 24:2, 241; '96 reelection results detailed in App counties 24:3, 305; orders early halt to "salvage timber" law expiration "Chron" 24:3, 350; asks Congress for more money for ARC "Chron" 24:4, 470; associated with Dogpatch by Mary McGrory "Signs" 25:2, 144; called a type of Elmer Gantry figure in American culture by Tom Wopat "Signs" 26:1, 11-12; celebrates Earth Day rebuilding stone wall on Appalachian Trail "Chron" 26:1, 101; dedicates New River as one of "American Heritage" rivers "Chron" 26:1, 105; Clinton Admin orders WVa to cut smog emissions "Chron" 26:2, 224; launches "poverty tour" in Hazard, Ky "Chron" 27:1, 115; his Hazard, Ky, "poverty tour" mocked by Cal Thomas 27:2, 154; Forest Service ordered by Pres Clinton to study plan to protect nat'l forests from logging "Chron" 27:2, 216; selects 24 for Nat'l Medal of Arts or Nat'l Humanities Medal "Chron" 28:3, 403; see also Cartoons and the Clintons

Clinton, President Bill as hillbilly, and wife Hillary lampooned as hillbillies with new house in New York 27:2, 155; refers to self as "hillbilly" "Signs" 27:3, 228

Clower, Jerry, Grand Ole Opry comedian, dead at 71 "Chron" 26:2, 223

Coal: A Memoir and Critique by Duane Lockard, see review by Mulcahy, Richard 27:1, 104-8
Coal Employment Project, see Savage, Carletta "Re-gendering Coal: Female Miners and Male Supervisors" [article] 27:3, 232-48

Coal industry, Virginia Assembly moves to help decaying coal industry with complicated subsidy/tax-credit plan "Chron" 24:1, 115; Pittston Co moves hdq to Richmond to be closer to sw Va coalfields "Chron" 24:1, 117; critically examined in Appalshop films 25:4, 389ff, 399ff, 404ff; joins with UMWA in opposing Al Gore's pet Kyoto global-warming treaty "Chron" 25:4, 452; defended against Jesse Jackson's preaching on "class gap" in America "Signs" 26:1, 12-13; exports said to be in "free fall" "Signs" 26:4, 347; in WVa, see Baber, Bob Henry "My Exhilarating, Self-Destructive, and Near-Criminal Candidacy for the Governorship of West Virginia" [article] 24:4, 368-419; see Buckley, Geoffrey L and Timothy G Anderson "The Consolidation Coal Company Photograph Collection, 1910-1945" [article] 27:1, 62-83; early industrialization and labor problems, see McKinney, Gordon B "The Blair Committee Investigation of 1883: Industrialization in the Southern Mountains" [article] 26:2, 150-66; see Mulcahy, Richard, review of Black Lung: Anatomy of a Public Health Disaster by Alan Derickson, The Challenge of Interracial Unionism: Alabama Coal Miners, 1878-1921 by Daniel Letwin, and Coal: A Memoir and Critique by Duane Lockard 27:1, 104-8; struggle over introduction of women miners, see Savage, Carletta "Re-gendering Coal: Female Miners and Male Supervisors" [article] 27:3, 232-48; see Yarrow, Michael, review of Women of Coal 25:2, 200-3

Coal mine disasters and union activity, see Ewen, Lynda Ann and Julia A Lewis "Buffalo Creek Revisited: Deconstructing Kai Erikson's Stereotypes" [article] 27:1, 22-45

Coal mine disasters, Buffalo Creek flood recalled as potential disaster develops near Grundy "Chron" 24:2, 244; Arch Mineral slurry pond pollutes N Fork Powell River "Chron" 24:3, 345; Consolidation Coal slurry pond spills in Buchanan Co, Va "Chron" 24:3, 349; Consolidation Coal cited for violations in slurry pond spill "Chron" 24:3, 349; Va files suit against Arch Mineral subsidiary for coal slurry spill in Lee County "Chron" 24:4, 465-6; widows of Southmountain disaster file suits against feds "Chron" 26:3, 335; 250 million gallons of coal slurry leak from Martin County Coal Corp, Ky "Chron" 28:2, 265; citations issued to Martin Co Coal Corp for coal slurry leak in Ky "Chron" 28:2, 266

Coal mine safety, MSHA sending inspectors to every underground mine in country after recent deaths "Chron" 25:2, 219; coal miners depicted in ed cartoon as being shoved over cliff by Pres Clinton 27:3, 297; see also **Black lung**

Coal Miner's Daughter, compared to Harlan County War "Signs" 28:1, 14; Coal Miner's Daughter mentioned 28:1, 101

Coal mining history, Matewan (WVa) Historic Dist designated as Nat'l Historic Landmark "Chron" 24:4, 468; new resolve to honor in WVa is behind push to preserve historic jail "Signs" 28:3, 280-1; see McKinney, Gordon B, review of A New South Rebellion: The Battle Against Convict Labor in the Tennessee Coalfields, 1871-1896 by Karin A Shapiro 26:2, 215-17; for "mine wars" see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, "Aunt Molly Jackson: The Benefits and the Costs of Cussedness" [review essay] 26:3, 264-73; see Williams, John Alexander, review of The Americanization of West Virginia: Creating a Modern Industrial State, 1916-1925 by John C Hennen 24:3, 322-5

Coal mining, used as background for TV movie about child-custody case "Signs" 24:1, 17; Fayette Co, Pa, petitions ARC to get back on "distressed co" list "Signs" 24:3, 270; numbers of black miners in Ky shrinking rapidly "Chron" 25:2, 223; forms background for Homer Hickam's Rocket Boys "Signs" 26:2, 122-4; as "mark of Cain" for Mary Lee Settle 26:4, 425; son of immigrant coal miners in Pa named poet laureate of Va "Chron" 26:4, 442; coal mining regions used for "poverty pictures" 27:4, 408; film Harlan County War reviewed "Signs" 28:1, 14; 250 million gal leak of coal slurry occurs in Ky 28:2, 265; citations issued to Martin Co Coal Corp for coal slurry leak in Ky "Chron" 28:2, 266; in poetry, see Keener, John F, "Thomas Mason Kelley" 26:3, 307-9; see also Dick, Bruce, review of Evelyn Williams dir Anne Lewis 24:3, 339-41; see Montrie, Chad, review of To Save the Land and People dir Anne Lewis 28:2, 250-2; see also Miners

Coal slurry, see Coal mine disasters

Coal town ethnography, see Newton, Joanna Barnes, review of A Space on the Side of the Road: Cultural Poetics in an "Other" America by Kathleen Stewart 24:2, 220-4

Coalwood, WVa, featured in new Homer Hickham memoir "Signs" 28:3, 283-4

Cocke County, Tenn, 200 landowners file new suit against Champion International "Chron" 24:4, 465; barn-torching may be because of kindness to Latino workers "Chron" 27:2, 211; home of John Wayne "Punkin" Brown mentioned 28:3, 362

Cocke, Dudley, discussed 25:4, 385

Cockfighting, explored in Frank Manley's new novel "Signs" 26:1, 13-14

Coen, Joel and Ethan, make film O Brother, Where Art Thou? "Signs" 28:1, 18

Coffey, Robin, writer mentioned 28:3, 344

Coffey, Virginia, discussed 24:3, 281ff; photo 24:3, 284

Cogar, Pat, discussed 27:1, 91

Cohen, Dov, criticized for generalizations about supposed psychology of violence in South "Signs" 24:1, 26

"Cold Day in Hell, A: An Interview with Jerry Williamson," by Patricia Beaver and Helen Lewis 28:1, 78-115

Cold Mountain by Charles Frazier, review excerpted "Signs" 25:2, 146; see also Inscoe, John C, "Appalachian Odysseus: Love, War, and Best-Sellerdom in the Blue Ridge" 25:3, 330-7

Coles, Robert, mentioned 28:1, 69, 85; see Sessions, Jim, review of Worlds Apart: Why Poverty Persists in Rural America by Cynthia M Duncan 27:1, 99-104

Colette, Marian, quoted about welfare reform in e Ky "Signs" 24:2, 136, 137; mentioned 25:1, 87 College at Wise, see Virginia, University of, College at Wise

Collier, John, Indian Commissioner 24:2, 148ff

Collier, Peter, mentioned 28:3, 331

Collins, Erica S; see "Unruly Woman: An Interview with Helen Lewis" 27:2, 164-89; see Briscoe,
 Lori et al, "On the Other Hand ... An Interview with David Whisnant" 27:3, 272-96; see
 Price, Diane, "A Camera Is a Gun: A Discussion of A Stranger With a Camera" 27:4, 406-17
 Collins, Nancy Meador, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 32

Colonial history, myth of American frontier embodied in contemporary mtn man Eustace Conway "Signs" 25:4, 367-70; see Beckwith, Charleen W, review of My Father, Daniel Boone: The Draper Interviews with Nathan Boone ed Neal O Hammon 27:1, 109-11; see Blaustein, Richard, review of Ulster and North America: Transatlantic Perspectives on the Scotch-Irish eds H Tyler Blethen & Curtis W Wood Jr 27:2, 202-6; see Henige, David, "The Melungeons Become a Race" 25:3, 270-86; and Henige, David, "Henige Answers Wilson" 25:3, 297-8; see Hsiung, David C, review of Diversity and Accommodation: Essays on the Cultural Composition of the Virginia Frontier 25:2, 183-6; see Purrington, Burton L, review of William Bartram on the Southeastern Indians 24:1, 98-101; see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87

Colonialism in Modern America, mentioned 28:1, 86

Combs, "Widow," 25:4, 401; "Widder" discussed 27:3, 283; mentioned 28:2, 251

Combs, Ron, 25:4, 401, 402

Comics, discussed by Loyal Jones 27:4, 393

Commission on Religion in Appalachia (CORA), discussed 27:1, 84; mentioned 27:4, 371

Community development, discussed 27:4, 368-77; and empowerment of women, see Jones, Lauri J, review of Women, Development, and Communities for Empowerment in Appalachia by Virginia Rinaldo Seitz 25:2, 205-7

Community Farm Alliance, pushing for legalizing hemp culture in Ky "Chron" 25:2, 218; discussed 26:2, 184; mentioned 27:4, 373

Community, high usage of computers in Blacksburg, Va, said to enhance/kill spirit of "Signs" 24:1, 12-14; importance of in work of Steve Fisher 26:2, 176ff; discussed by Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 308, 319; importance of, see also Minick, Jim, review of Another Turn of the Crank by Wendell Berry 24:3, 335-7; meaning of, see Obermiller, Phillip J, review of Practicing Community: Class, Culture, and Power in an Urban Neighborhood by Rhoda H Halperin 26:2, 206-9; see also Keefe, Susan E and Jodie D Manross "Race, Religion, and Community: The Demolition of a Black Church" [article] 26:3, 252-63; see House, Silas, review of Jayber Crow [novel] by Wendell Berry 28:3, 366-9

Community organizations, in Central Appalachia 27:4, 369

Community organizing, see Carlisle, Fred "Insiders, Outsiders, and the Struggle for Community" [article] 26:3, 240-51

Community-based mediation, see Fisher, Steve 27:4, 368-77

Compton, Helen, owner of The Shamrock, gay bar profiled "Signs" 24:2, 134-6

Computer technology, online college applications "Signs" 28:1, 17

Computers, bike-making entrepreneur in NC mtns computer savvy in marketing bikes "Signs" 24:1, 9; Blacksburg, Va, profiled as most computer-savvy town in America "Signs" 24:1, 12-14; "virtual" vacations on World Wide Web include "Appalachian Adventure" "Signs" 24:2, 139

Comstock, James F "Jim," newspaperman and humorist dead at 85 "Chron" 24:2, 235; 24:4, 386 Comstock, Jay, discussed 24:4, 386-7

Concord College, Athens, WVa, mentioned 24:4, 369, 393, 398, 405

Cone Manor house, chosen for filming of scenes of The Green Mile "Signs" 26:2, 124

Cone, Moses and Bertha, see McKinney, Gordon B, review of A Mansion in the Mountains: The Story of Moses and Bertha Cone and Their Blowing Rock Manor by Philip T Noblitt 24:3, 312-13

Confederates, in review of *Bluegrass Confederate* eds William C Davis and Meredith L Swentor 27:4, 430; see Mann, Ralph, review of *Mountain Rebels: East Tennessee Confederates and the Civil War, 1860-1870* 27:2, 196-8; see Staley, Kathryn L, review of *Rebels in Blue* by Peter Stevens 28:2, 244-50

Conference of Southern Mountain Workers, see Council of Southern Mountains

Confronting Appalachian Stereotypes: Back Talk from an American Region eds Gurney Norman, Dwight Billings, and Katherine Ledford, mentioned 27:4, 402; 28:1, 43; see Powell, Douglas Reichert, "Looking Forward, Talking Back: The Politics of Appalachian Cultural Studies" [review essay on Confronting Appalachian Stereotypes] 27:2, 152-9

Congo, discussed by Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 309, 323

Conley, Robert, "Backtracking from Oklahoma to North Carolina" [interview] 28:3, 326-44; photo 28:3, 327

Connolly, S J, discussed 27:2, 204

Consciousness, see Political consciousness

Consolidation Coal Company, slurry pond spills in Buchanan Co, Va "Chron" 24:3, 349; cited for violations in slurry pond spill "Chron" 24:3, 349; "peephole" case over women miners 27:3, 240-4; see Buckley, Geoffrey L and Timothy G Anderson "The Consolidation Coal Company Photograph Collection, 1910-1945" [article] 27:1, 62-83

Contempt of Court: The Turn-of-the-Century Lynching That Launched a Hundred Years of Federalism by Mark Curriden and Leroy Phillips, Jr, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 27:4, 431-5

Continental Divide, mentioned 28:3, 365

Conversations with Kentucky Writers ed L Elisabeth Beattie, see review by Adams, Carolyn Hazlett 24:3, 332-5

Converse, Paul, discussed 26:4, 380

Conway, Cecelia, African Banjo Echoes in Appalachia: A Study of Folk Traditions, see review by Linn, Karen 24:3, 320-2; review of The Truest Pleasure by Robert Morgan 27:3, 314-17

Conway, Eustace, contemporary Blue Ridge mtn man profiled "Signs" 25:4, 367-70

Cook, Samuel R, review of *Indian Island in Amherst County* by Peter W Houck and Mintcy D Maxham 24:2, 227-33

Cookbooks, review of Smokehouse Ham, Spoon Bread, & Scuppernong Wine by Joseph Dabney, see Sohn, Mark 28:2, 252-6; review of The Flavour of Home: A Southern Appalachian Family Remembers by Earlene Rather O'Dell, see Brown, Joyce Compton 28:3, 387-9

Cool, Blackie, discussed 27:1, 93

Cooling, Benjamin, discussed 27:2, 207, 208

Coon, Richard E, mentioned 24:4, 369

Coonskin-cap stories, mentioned 28:1, 106

Cooper, Leland R and Mary Lee Cooper The Pond Mountain Chronicle: Self-Portrait of a Southern Appalachian Community, see review by Specht, Neva Jean 26:1, 88:90

Coots family discussed, see Hawkins, Merrill M Jr, review of The Serpent Handlers: Three Families and their Faith 28:3, 361-3

Copper Creek Records, see Delprato, Dennis J "Third-Generation Bluegrass Music on Rebel and Copper Creek" 24:3, 341-3

Copperhill, Tenn, much of town government arrested on corruption charges "Signs" 25:4, 357-8

CORA, see Commission on Religion in Appalachia

Corbin, David, mentioned 24:1, 93

Cornett, Chester, mentioned 27:4, 391

Cornett, Sidney, discussed 25:4, 401-2, 403, 404

Corruption, see Political corruption

Cottle, Tom, mentioned 28:1, 85

Cottrell, Jenes, discussed 27:1, 93

Cougars, see Endangered species

Council of Senior West Virginians, mentioned 27:4, 372

Council of the Southern Mountains, mentioned 24:3, 278; discussed 27:1, 86; and Loyal Jones 27:4, 378-403; member Milton Ogle dies "Chron" 27:4, 438; mentioned 28:1, 70, 86; discussed 28:3, 274

Counting the Sums by Rita Quillen, see review by Lyon, George Ella 24:1, 76-8

Country Music Foundation, head William Ivey to be nominated to head NEA "Chron" 25:4, 453

Country Music Hall of Fame, interest in collection of Leon Kagarise "Signs" 27:4, 332-3

Country Music, see Music

Court-Martial of Mother Jones, The ed Edward M Steel, see review by Scott, Shaunna L 24:1, 93-7
Couto, Richard A, review of From Company Doctors to Managed Care: The United Mine Workers' Noble
Experiment by Ivana Krajcinovic 26:1, 80-6; discussed 26:2, 183; Making Democracy Work Better:
Mediating Structures, Social Capital, and the Democratic Prospect reviewed by Steve Fisher 27:4,
368-77; letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 31

Coverly, Dave, cartoonist, "Hillwilliams" reproduced "Signs" 24:1, 29

Covington, Dennis, discussed 24:2, 222; 26:2, 224

Covington, Vicki and Dennis, get bad press for book about their marriage "Signs" 27:1, 18

Cowan, Edward J, discussed 27:2, 204

Cox, Elizabeth, discussed 26:3, 325

Coyotes, in Tazewell County, Va "Signs" 28:1, 14; in fiction of Barbara Kingsolver 28:2 165-6; see also Endangered species

Cozzo, David, review of Trying to Give Ease: Tommie Bass and the Story of Herbal Medicine and A Reference Guide to Medicinal Plants: Herbal Medicine Past and Present by John K Crellin and Jane Philpott 26:1, 52-3

Crabtree, Lou, mentioned 28:1, 101

Crafts industry, boosted by exposure in London, England "Chron" 27:4, 439

Crafts, see Material culture

Craig County, Va, "Operation Lightning Strike" nets big haul "Chron" 27:1, 112; Va moonshine raid "Chron" 27:4, 441

Cratis Williams Symposium, mentioned 28:1, 26, 30

Crawford, Martin, Letters to the Editor (C S Everett's Melungeon article) 27:2, 120; mentioned in review of *Bluegrass Confederate* eds William C Davis and Meredith L Swentor 27:4, 430

Creadick, Anna [former AppalJ Editorial Assistant] letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 34:5

Creating Country Music: Fabricating Authenticity by Richard A Peterson, see review by Harkins,

Anthony 26:1, 96:9

Credle, Ellis, mentioned 24:1, 31

Creech, Burley, discussed 25:2, 191

Crellin, John K and Jane Philpott, Trying to Give Ease: Tommie Bass and the Story of Herbal Medicine and A Reference Guide to Medicinal Plants: Herbal Medicine Past and Present, see review by Cozzo, David 26:1, 52-3

Cremeans, Rep Frank (R-Oh), defeated in '96 elections 24:3, 299, 300, 304

Cressell, Emmett, sentenced to life in prison for killing black man "Chron" 26:3, 337

Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease, discussed "Signs" 28:1, 19-20

"Crime of Malachia Hayden, The: The Loss of Black Community" [article] by Brown, Les M 27:3, 250-9 Crime, Va Tech accused of underreporting campus crime "Chron" 24:2, 242; changing patterns in NC mtns "Signs" 27:4, 333; Kentucky rapist, kidnapper apprehended in Tenn "Signs" 24:4, 356; Chambers gang, "hillbilly heisters" in Fargo & Co robbery, profiled "Signs" 26:4, 346-7; hate crime, murder of J R Warren "Signs" 28:1, 9-10; follow-up on J R Warren "Chron" 28:2, 263; see Brown, Les M "The Crime of Malachia Hayden: The Loss of Black Community" [article] 27:3, 250-9; see also Appalachian Trail and crime, and Stereotypes of violence/crime

"Crisis, Transition, and Resistance Movements: A Conversation with Immanuel Wallerstein" [interview] by **Dunaway, Wilma A** 26:3, 284-305

Crockett, David (Davy), discussed 24:2, 205; as myth embodied in contemporary mtn man Eustace Conway "Signs" 25:4, 367-70; 26:3, 313, 321, 322-3, 326; mentioned 28:1, 37; mentioned 28:3, 339 Cronkite, Walter, discussed 25:4, 395

Crook, Beverly Courtney, mentioned 24:1, 31

Cross-burner convicted "Chron" 28:3, 403

Crouch, Ron, mentioned 25:1, 87

Crowe, Charles, discussed 27:1, 87

Crowe, Missy, opposes gambling amendments approved by Cherokee Tribal Council "Chron" 28:3, 402 Crowell, Craven, Nashville *Tennessean* editor, retires "Chron" 28:3, 402

Crusader, The, BBC film about Harry Caudill, mentioned in Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 410

CSM, see Council of the Southern Moutains

Cultural change, Cherokees and gender, see Hill, Sarah H, review of Cherokee Women: Gender and Culture Change, 1700-1835 by Theda Perdue 27:1, 87-91; also see Bolgiano, Chris, review of Transforming the Appalachian Countryside: Railroads, Deforestation, and Social Change in West Virginia, 1880-1920 by Ronald L Lewis 26:2, 196-9; see Ledford, Katherine, review of The Height of Our Mountains: Nature Writing from Virginia's Blue Ridge Mountains and Shenandoah Valley eds Branch & Philippon 26:1, 66-9; see Patterson, Beverly, review of Blue Ridge Folklife by Ted Olson 26:4, 436-8

Cultural difference, see Newton, Joanna Barnes, review of A Space on the Side of the Road: Cultural Poetics in an "Other" America by Kathleen Stewart 24:2, 220-4; and dissent, see Fisher, Steve, review of High Tide in Tucson: Essays From Now or Never by Barbara Kingsolver 24:2, 224-7

Cultural diversity, Salem, WVa, said to struggle with Japanese students, culture "Signs" 25:4, 361-2; Marshall U launches Ctr on Ethnicity & Gender in App "Chron" 25:4, 451; declining pop of WVa Jews profiled "Signs" 26:4, 349-50; in fiction of Barbara Kingsolver "Signs" 28:2, 165-6; see also Cook, Samuel R, review of Indian Island in Amherst County 24:2, 227-33; see Hsiung, David C, review of Diversity and Accommodation: Essays on the Cultural Composition of the Virginia Frontier 25:2, 183-6; see Jones, Jesse Aquillah, review of May We All Remember Well 25:1, 98-101; see Linn, Karen, review of African Banjo Echoes in Appalachia: A Study of Folk Traditions by Cecelia Conway 24:3, 320-2; see McKinney, Gordon B, review of A Mansion in the Mountains: The Story of Moses and Bertha Cone and Their Blowing Rock Manor by Philip T Noblitt 24:3, 312-13; see "Brent Kennedy's Melungeons" 25:3, 270-98; see also Latino culture in Appalachia

Cultural history, discussed 26:3, 326; see Hay, Fred J, review of Romancing the Folk: Public Memory & American Roots Music by Benjamin Filene 28:3, 389-93; see Cultural diversity

Cultural intervention, in work of David Whisnant 27:3, 279, 281, 282; see also Noblitt, Philip T, review of Great Smoky Mountains Folklife by Michael Ann Williams 24:3, 314-16

Cultural politics and the Cherokees, see Mitchell, Anne V "Culture, History, and Development on the Qualla Boundary: The Eastern Cherokees and the Blue Ridge Parkway, 1935-40" [article] 24:2, 144-91

Cultural stereotyping, see Stereotypes

```
Cultural traditionalism and resistance in Appalshop films, see Hanna, Stephen P "Three Decades of
    Appalshop Films: Representational Strategies and Regional Politics" [article] 25:4, 372-413
Culture and personal identity, see Blaustein, Richard, review of One Hundred Years of
    Appalachian Vision, 1897-1996 25:2, 186-96
Culture and the fabrication of identity, discussed 27:3, 288-90; for the marketplace, see McRoberts,
    Skeeter, review of Selling Tradition: Appalachia and the Construction of an American Folk,
    1930-1940 by Jane S Becker 26:3, 328-33
Culture, Appalachian, defined by Loyal Jones 27:4, 391-2
"Culture, History, and Development on the Qualla Boundary: The Eastern Cherokees and the Blue
     Ridge Parkway," by Mitchell, Anne V 24:2, 144-91
Cumberland Gap, mentioned 28:3, 322
Cumberland, Md, pollution of Potomac River "Signs" 28:1, 8-9
Cumberland Mountain habitat of endangered cerulean warbler "Chron" 28:3, 400
Cumbo, Tori, see McRoberts, Skeeter
Cunningham, Esther Clouse, discussed 27:1, 47ff; photo, 51
Cunningham, Rodger, mentioned 24:4, 454; discussed 25:2, 192, 194; 26:2, 183; discussed 27:2, 156,
     205; review of Shared Traditions: Southern History and Folk Culture by Charles Joyner 27:4,
    418-21; see also Higgs, Robert J, "'Are You Quality, Or Do You Stack?' Appalachia and the
    Future of Southern Letters" 25:1, 62-83
Curriden, Mark and Leroy Phillips Jr, Contempt of Court: The Turn-of-the-Century Lynching That
    Launched a Hundred Years of Federalism, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 27:4, 431-5
Curry, Jane Louise, mentioned 24:1, 32
Cypres, Jean-Phillippe, photos for Women of Coal, see review by Yarrow, Michael 25:2, 200-3
D'Ambroise, Jacques, completes App Trail hike "Chron" 27:3, 322
Dabney, Joseph E, mentioned 28:3, 389; see Sohn, Mark, review of Smokehouse Ham, Spoon
    Bread, & Scuppernong Wine: The Folklore and Art of Southern Appalachian Cooking by
    Joseph E Dabney 28:2, 252-6
Dagon [novel] by Fred Chappell, mentioned 28:3, 378
Dalhart, Vernon, discussed 26:1, 97
Dance, see Tribe, Ivan M, review of Play of a Fiddle: Traditional Music, Dance, and Folklore in
     West Virginia by Gerald Milnes 27:1, 91-3
Dancing and Baptists, mentioned 27:4, 387
Dancing on Canaan's Ruins by Jim Clark, see review by Lang, John 26:1, 61-6
Dancing Outlaw, WVa native Jesco White profiled "Signs" 28:1, 15; see White, Jesco
Dargan, Olive Tilford, From My Highest Hill: Carolina Mountain Folks, see review by McEntee,
    Grace 26:3, 315-19
Daugherty, Mary Lee, mentioned 28:3, 363
Daughtery, Steve, mentioned 28:2, 251
Davenport, Christian, Washington Post reporter on pollution of the Potomac River in western Md
     "Signs" 28:1, 8-9
Davenport, Doris Diosa, discussed 26:1, 57, 60
Davenport, Tom, discussed 26:2, 211-12; mentioned 28:3, 394
Davidson, alma mater of Martin Clark mentioned 28:3, 372
Davidson, Eldon, discussed 25:4, 399ff; mentioned 28:2, 251
Davis, Addie, mentioned 25:4, 408
Davis and Elkins College, discussed 27:1, 91, 92
Davis, Angela Y, Blues Legacies and Black Feminism: Gertrude "Ma" Rainey, Bessie Smith, and
    Billie Holiday, see review by Hay, Fred J 25:4, 442-5
Davis, Dee, discussed 25:1, 87; 25:4, 378, 385; quoted about Joe Begley "Chron" 27:4, 440
Davis, Donald E, discussed 26:2, 178; review of The Appalachian Forest: A Search for Roots and
    Renewal by Chris Bolgiano 26:2, 210-11; see also Letters to the Editor from Chris Bolgiano and
    Don Davis Responds 26:4, 344-5; review of The Great Smokies: From Natural Habitat to
    National Park by Daniel S Pierce 28:3, 358-61; review of A Natural History of Mount Le Conte
    by Kenneth Wise & Ron Peterson 26:2, 217-18; discussed 28:2, 179ff; see Newfont, Kathryn,
```

Appalachians by David E Davis 28:1, 130-6 Davis, Louis J "Lou," 24:4, 369, 391, 407, 411, 413

Davis, William C and Meredith L Swentor, Bluegrass Confederate: The Headquarters Diary of Edward O Guerrant, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 27:4, 429:31

review of Where There Are Mountains: An Environmental History of the Southern

Davis, Willis and Ann, mentioned 28:3, 359

Davis-DeEulis, Marilyn, discussed 25:2, 185

Dawley, Thomas, discussed 25:4, 395; discussed 27:1, 31

Deal, Amanda, see Price, Diane, "A Camera Is a Gun: A Discussion of A Stranger With a Camera" 27:4, 406-17; see Briscoe, Lori et al "Unruly Woman: An Interview with Helen Lewis" 27:2, 164-89; see Briscoe, Lori et al "On the Other Hand ... An Interview with David Whisnant" 27:3, 272-96

Deal, Rep Nathan (R-Ga), discussed 24:3, 298, 304; 26:2, 189, 192; votes for Shays-Meehan campaign reform bill "Chron" 26:1, 106; discussed 28:3, 298

DeBord, Angie, Appalshop actor discussed, quoted 25:4, 391ff

Deep Gap, NC, revered as fountainhead of bluegrass by Gillian Welch "Signs" 24:1, 28

Deer, population in Smokies, potential effect on elk "Chron" 28:3, 401; reported overpopulating, threatening Catoctin Mtn Nat'l Park in Md "Chron" 24:4, 469

Defenders of Wildlife, ranks Southern App spruce-fir forests as most endangered "Chron" 24:1, 115

Deliverance, mentioned 28:1, 82; mentioned in review of T R Pearson's novel Blue Ridge 28:3, 375; see Dickey, James

Delmore Brothers, mentioned 24:3, 342

Delprato, Dennis J, "Third-Generation Bluegrass Music on Rebel and Copper Creek" [review of music by Ronnie Bowman] 24:3, 341-3

DeMarce, Virginia, discussed 26:4, 370-1; discussed 27:2, 125, 127, 128, 134

Democrat Party in Ala, "Independent Democrats," see McKinney, Gordon B, review of Two-Party Politics in the One-Party South: Alabama's Hill Country, 1874-1920 by Samuel L Webb 26:1, 69-71

Democrat Party in Tenn, see Brashear, Craig "The Market Revolution and Party Preference in East Tennessee: Spatial Patterns of Partisanship in the 1840 Presidential Election" [article] 25:1, 8:29

Democrat Party in Va, officials vote for return of campaign contributions from Rep Virgil H Goode Jr "Chron" 27:4, 441

Democrat politics in Watauga Co, NC, discussed 28:1, 113-15

Dempster, George, mentioned 28:3, 360

Denver, Bob, arrested for marijuana possession "Signs" 26:1, 14; pleads no contest for marijuana possession "Chron" 26:1, 106

DePauw University and Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 310-11

Depression era, discussed 28:3, 255; see Hennen, John C, review of An Appalachian New Deal:

West Virginia in the Great Depression by Jerry Bruce Thomas 26:2, 203-5; see Mitchell,

Anne V, "Culture, History, and Development on the Qualla Boundary: The Eastern

Cherokees and the Blue Ridge Parkway" 24:2, 144-91

Depta, Victor M, brief bio "Signs" 25:4, 371; "Minor Gods in the Coal Fields" [poem] 25:4, 426; "Suicide in Charlottesville" [poem] 25:4, 425; Letter to the Editor [abt Richard Hague's "Where Drunk Men Go" 25:3, 300-19] 25:4, 352-3; mentioned 28:1, 108; *The Silence of Blackberries* [poetry] by Victor Depta, see review by **Pendarvis, Edwina** 28:3, 384-7

Derickson, Alan, Black Lung: Anatomy of a Public Health Disaster, see review by Mulcahy, Richard 27:1, 104-8

DeRosier, Arthur, discussed 27:2, 182

Detroit, mentioned in review of Chad Berry's Southern Migrants, Northern Exiles 28:3, 356 Development, see Economic development

DeYoung, Alan J, The Life and Death of a Rural American High School: Farewell Little Kanawha review, see Howley, Craig, Letters to the Editor 24:1, 4-5

Dialect, Dialect Studies, w Md counties favored by telemarketing firms for lack of identifiable regional accent "Signs" 24:3, 265; "poor mtn slang" compared to lazy "Ebonics" "Signs" 24:4, 359-60; "hillbilly" English dubbed "moronics" by humorist "Signs" 24:4, 365-6; "stigmatizing speech variables" and stereotypes 25:2, 188-9, 193, 195; more evidence that Southern accent is heard as inferior intellect "Signs" 25:4, 366-7; WCU's Speech & Hearing Center will rid students of their Southern drawls "Signs" 27:3, 229; on pronunciation of "Appalachia," see 28:2, 179-80; on "Appalachian accent" 28:2, 210; report shows that Southern accent produces negative vibes "Signs" 28:3, 283; and cultural assumptions, see Jennings, Kathy "White Like Me: A Confession on Race, Region, and Class" [article] 25:2, 150-74; see Ledford, Katherine, review of English with an Accent: Language, Ideology, and Discrimination in the United States by Rosina Lippi-Green 26:1, 46-9; in Thomas Wolfe's fiction, see Idol, John

L Jr 27:4, 344-53 "Dialogue with a Dead Man" [article] by Dyer, Joyce 26:1, 32-43

"Diaspora, Death, and Sexual Exploitation: Slave Families at Risk in the Mountain South" [article] by **Dunaway, Wilma A** 26:2, 128-49

Dick, Bruce, review of Evelyn Williams directed by Anne Lewis 24:3, 339-41

Dickens, Charles, mentioned 28:3, 308

Dickens, Hazel, paid tribute in Washington Post "Signs" 24:2, 141-3; discussed 24:2, 195, 200; 26:2, 185 Dickenson County, Va, citizens protest chip mills in Richmond "Chron" 27:2, 210; Fish & Wildlife Service asks EPA to evaluate Pittston chip mill for impact on endangered species "Chron" 27:2, 215

Dickey, James, "literary grotesques" in *Deliverance* 24:1, 48; dead "Chron" 24:4, 463; *Deliverance* discussed 25:3, 330; profiled by son in book about the making of movie *Deliverance* "Signs" 26:1, 16-18; *Deliverance* myth evoked by travel writer 26:1, 72-3; *Deliverance* mentioned 28:1, 82; *Deliverance* mentioned in review of T R Pearson's novel *Blue Ridge* 28:3, 375

Dickinson, Calvin, and H-Appalachia list "Signs" 26:1, 15

Diehl, Rick, discussed 27:3, 279

Dillard, Richard H W, profiled as half-hillbilly master teacher of long string of contemporary fiction writers "Signs" 27:1, 17-18

Dioxin, EPA proposes adding chem to right-to-know disclosure rules for paper industry "Chron" 25:2, 215 Diphtheria, mentioned in review of *Authorized to Heal* by Sandra Lee Barney 27:4, 423

Diversity and Accommodation: Essays on the Cultural Composition of the Virginia Frontier ed Michael J Puglisi, see review by **Hsiung, David C** 25:2, 183-6

Diversity, see Cultural diversity

Dixon, Thomas, discussed 27:2, 204-5

Dixon, Willie, mentioned 28:3, 390, 392

Documentary film, background of Dancing Outlaw & Appalshop discussed 25:4, 383; Rory Kennedy's American Hollow reviewed as bad case of noblesse oblige "Signs" 27:3, 226-7; see Dick, Bruce, review of Evelyn Williams dir Anne Lewis 24:3, 339-41; see Hanna, Stephen P, "Three Decades of Appalshop Films: Representational Strategies and Regional Politics" 25:4, 372-413; see Mendes, Guy, "Messing with the Sacred: An Interview with Barbara Kingsolver" 28:3, 304-24; see Montrie, Chad, review of To Save the Land and People dir Anne Lewis 28:2, 250-2; see Price, Diane on Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 406-17

Dodd, Ken, quoted in "Chron" 28:3, 402

Dodge, David, discussed 28:2, 247ff

Dogpatch, Mary McGrory associates Bill Clinton's supposed sex life with Dogpatch "Signs" 25:2, 144; "holy trinity of Dogpatch" profiled as having taken over American mainstream culture "Signs" 27:1, 13-15; mentioned 28:3, 311

Dogs, see Hastings, Anne M, "Fox Hunting: History and Change in a Mountain Sport" 25:1, 30-46 Dole, Sen Bob (R), said to be "old as App Mtns" "Signs" 24:1, 26

Dollywood, expansion destroys 100-year-old trees "Signs" 28:1, 20; Dollywood amusement park, see under Parton. Dolly

Domestic violence, mentioned 28:3, 362

Donahue, Arwen, mentioned 28:3, 381

Donahue, Brian, Reclaiming the Commons: Community Farms and Forests in a New England Town, see review by Salstrom, Paul 27:4, 427-9

Donesky, Finlay, discussed 27:2, 156

Donoghue, B W, herb gatherer 27:4, 358-9

Dooley, Tom, see Dula, Tom

Doran, Paul E, discussed 25:2, 191

Dorgan, Howard, mentioned 25:2, 204; discussed 27:1, 84; letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 35; Dorgan discussed 28:3, 273, 274; In the Hands of a Happy God: The "No-Hellers" of Central Appalachia, see review by Sessions, Jim 25:3, 338-40

Dorris, Michael, see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of Conversations with Kentucky Writers ed L Elisabeth Beattie 24:3, 332-5

Dos Passos, John, discussed 26:3, 264, 265, 273

Dotter, Earl, discussed 26:2, 185

Dougan, John, review of The Redneck Manifesto. America's Scapegoats: How We Got That Way and Why We're Not Going to Take It Anymore by Jim Goad 25:2, 208-10

Douglas, Jerry, discussed 27:3, 227; has part in O Brother, Where Art Thou? "Signs" 28:3, 282 Douglas, Wilson, discussed 27:1, 91

Douglass, Thomas E, A Room Forever: The Life, Work, and Letters of Breece D'J Pancake, see review by Freeman, Angela B 25:4, 445-7; Thomas Douglass discussed 25:3, 248, 263; letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 33; mentioned 28:1, 23, 108

"Down in the Map" [poem], by Keener, John F 27:2, 163

Downer, Hilda, brief bio "Signs" 24:4, 367; "Watauga Lake is Manmade" [poem] 28:1, 116-19; "Why Cows Aren't Christians" 24:4, 441-2; discussed 26:1, 57-8; poet's bio "Signs" 28:1, 21; mentioned 28:1, 95:

Drag racing, see Auto racing

Dragging Canoe, mentioned 28:3, 330-1, 332, 342

Drake, Larry, mentioned 24:2, 194ff, 209

Drake, Richard, mentioned 28:1, 91; Letters to the Editor [J W Williamson interview] 28:3, 273-4 Drama, Lynnwood Pharmacy favorably reviewed for "deliciously down-at-heels" stage hillbillies "Signs" 24:1, 21; playwright Romulus Linney profiled for Holy Ghosts "Signs" 24:3, 268-9; Robert Schenkkan's Kentucky Cycle discussed 27:2, 155-6; plays by Thomas Wolfe, see Idol, John L Jr 27:4, 344-53; Briar Patch by Deborah Pryor as "hillbilly noir" play 28:2, 166

Draper, Lyman Copeland, see Beckwith, Charleen W, review of My Father, Daniel Boone: The Draper Interviews with Nathan Boone ed Neal O Hammon 27:1, 109-11

Dreiser, Theodore, discussed 26:3, 264, 265 (photo), 266, 273

Driskell, Leon, see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of Conversations with Kentucky Writers ed L Elisabeth Beattie 24:3, 332-5

Dromgoole, Will Allen, and Melungeons 25:3, 293; discussed 26:3, 325; discussed 26:4, 377-9 Drought, effects on trees in w NC "Chron" 28:3, 399-400; see Weather

Drug abuse, see Ledbetter, Monroe, review of *The Many Aspects of Mobile Home Living* [novel] by Martin Clark 28:3, 370-3

Drug trafficking, Roanoke named as major connection site in Colombian drug network "Chron" 24:4, 467; Shenandoah Valley said to be mid-Atlantic hub for illegal methamphetamines "Chron" 27:3, 323

Duffey, John, mentioned 24:3, 342; dead at 62 "Chron" 24:3, 346-7

Dugan, Joyce, Principal Chief of Cherokees, says she doesn't want reservation to become mecca for gambling as tribe breaks ground for new casino "Chron" 24:2, 238; Prin Chief, Eastern Band of Cherokees, gives "state of the tribe" speech "Chron" 26:1, 103; discussed 27:1, 90; defeated for reelection as Prin Chief of Eastern Band of Cherokees "Chron" 27:2, 214

Duigan, John, mentioned 24:2, 193ff

Dula, Tom, legend of 26:2, 215

Dulcimer, named official WVa state musical instrument "Signs" 27:4, 338

Dulcimers, see Tribe, Ivan M, review of Play of a Fiddle: Traditional Music, Dance, and Folklore in West Virginia by Gerald Milnes 27:1, 91-3

Dunaway, David, in Tenn election of 2000 28:3, 298

Dunaway, Wilma A, "Crisis, Transition, and Resistance Movements: A Conversation with Immanuel Wallerstein" [interview] 26:3, 284-305; "Diaspora, Death, and Sexual Exploitation: Slave Families at Risk in the Mountain South" [article] 26:2, 128-49; discussed 24:1, 84-5; mentioned in review of Bluegrass Confederate eds William C Davis & Meredith L Swentor 27:4, 430; discussed 25:1, 23; mentioned 25:1, 100; discussed 26:2, 150-1; review of Two Worlds in the Tennessee Mountains: Exploring the Origins of Appalachian Stereotypes by David C Hsiung 24:4, 453-7; see also Letters to the Editor from Paul Salstrom and David C Hsiung and Dunaway's response 25:1, 4-7

Duncan, Cynthia M, Worlds Apart: Why Poverty Persists in Rural America, see review by Sessions, Jim 27:1, 99-104

Duncan, Rep John J (R-Tenn), discussed 28:3, 298

Duncan, Rep John J Jr (R-Tenn), discussed 24:3, 298, 304; 26:2, 189, 192

Duncan, Tom, mentioned 25:4, 401, 402

Dundes, Alan, Berkeley folklorist mentioned 27:4, 395

Dungannon, Va, community action discussed 26:2, 184; discussed 27:2, 166, 179-80; Dungannon Development Corporation mentioned 27:4, 372

Dunlap, Mary, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 36

Dunn, Durwood, An Abolitionist in the Appalachian South: Ezekiel Birdseye on Slavery, Capitalism, and Separate Statehood in East Tennessee, 1841-1846, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 25:1, 112-13; mentioned 24:2, 206-7; discussed 24:3, 315; discussed 25:1, 11

Dyer, Joyce, "Dialogue with a Dead Man" [article] 26:1, 32-43; letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 38-9; Bloodroot: Reflections on Place by Appalachian Women Writers by Joyce Dyer, see review by Ross, Paul E 26:1, 57-60; review of Addie: A Memoir by Mary Lee Settle 26:4, 424-30

Dykeman, Wilma, takes part in James Still 90th birthday party "Chron" 24:2, 237; mentioned 24:4, 451; 25:1, 76; discussed 26:1, 38, 57, 58; 26:3, 325; mentioned 27:4, 400; 28:1, 69, 85

Dylan, Bob, mentioned 28:3, 390

Dysentery, mentioned in review of Authorized to Heal by Sandra Lee Barney 27:4, 423

Eakle, Mary & Paul, low-income Pa voters profiled "Signs" 28:2, 161

Earle, Steve, talks about "conspiracy" in country radio to diss traditional music "Signs" 26:4, 354 Earley, Tony, profiled "Signs" 28:1, 13

Early Pioneer Gravestones of Pope County, Illinois by Michael J McNerney & Herb Meyer, see review by Jones, Jesse Acquillah 24:1, 103-5

Earnhardt, Dale, profile in Washington Post "Signs" 28:1, 5-6

Earthjustice Legal Defense Fund, objects to Kathy Karpan as job candidate for Nat'l Mining Assoc "Signs" 27:4, 342

Easley, Gov Mike, wins in NC in 2000 28:3, 303

East Burnstadt, Ky, marijuana production "Signs" 28:1, 4

East Tennessee and Virginia Railroad, discussed 27:2, 197; 28:2, 171

East Tennessee, elk reintroduction discussed "Chron" 28:3, 401

East Tennessee State University, discussed 25:1, 75; discussed 27:2, 166, 174, 182

Easterling, Edith, mentioned 28:2, 251

Eastern Band of Cherokees, see Cherokee Indians

Eastern Ky, towns in e Ky discussed 24:1, 88-9; "welfare reform" predicted to have dire consequences in e Ky "Signs" 24:2, 136-8; Marian Colette quoted about welfare reform in e Ky "Signs" 24:2, 136, 137; Thomas Ford quoted on migration trends out of e Ky "Signs" 24:2, 137; Loyal Jones, Ron Eller quoted on implications of "welfare reform" on migration from e Ky "Signs" 24:2, 136-8; Chelsea Clinton volunteering with App Service Project in e Ky "Signs" 24:2, 140-1; residents of e Ky complain about images in Steven Seagal movie Fire Down Below "Signs" 24:3, 254-6; theme park devoted to Loretta Lynn in e Ky, feasibility study is negative "Chron" 24:4, 470; Jesse Jackson using e Ky to explore "class gap" in America, is excoriated for his efforts "Signs" 26:1, 12-13; setting of Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 408-17; Pres Lyndon B Johnson's visit to e Ky recalled "Signs" 28:3, 290

Eastman Chemical Co, mentioned 25:1, 85; opposes voluntary pact between Tenn & fed gov to regulate air pollution over Great Smoky Mtns "Chron" 25:2, 213

"Eating the Route 23 Blues" [poem], see Joliff, William 28:3, 293

Ebersole, Gordon, discussed 27:3, 291

Ecology, see Mendes, Guy "Messing with the Sacred: An Interview with Barbara Kingsolver" 28:3, 304-24; see Endangered species; see also Environment

Economic crisis in Appalachia, w Md hit by industrial downsizing "Signs" 24:1, 10-12; early predictions of mass displacement of former welfare recipients because of "welfare reform" "Signs" 24:2, 136-8; Ashe Co, NC, loses 589 jobs "Chron" 24:2, 234; flooding of Grundy, Va, exacerbates economic decline "Signs" 25:2, 128-9; Levi Strauss closes three plants in App "Chron" 26:3, 339; coal industry "free fall" in exports said to be result of Asian financial crisis "Signs" 26:4, 347; in Pa former mining town 28:2, 161; and the possibilities of alternative currencies, see Salstrom, Paul, review of Rethinking Our Centralized Monetary System: The Case for a System of Local Currencies by Lewis D Solomon 24:1, 101-3

Economic development, ironies for locals in being "land rich & cash poor" in booming n Shenandoah Valley, profiled as one of fastest growing business corridors "Signs" 24:1, 14-15; w Md struggles against political marginalization "Signs" 24:1, 10-12; Woody Harrelson leads movement to legalize hemp growing as alternative crop, gets arrested for planting marijuana seed "Signs" 24:2, 126-8; as ongoing threat to ecological health of Southern Apps "Chron" 24:2, 239; bartering network & alternative currency in Madison County profiled "Signs" 24:3, 250-1; report says 95-96 ski season in NC brought almost \$100 million in skier spending to region "Chron" 24:3, 348; emergency vehicle maker profiled in Ashe Co, NC "Signs" 24:3, 263; West Jefferson, NC, looks at Helen, Ga, for inspiration on how to develop tourism in town "Signs" 24:3, 263; First Virginia Banks expanding into sw Va "Signs" 24:3, 267-8; Clinton admin asks for more money for "area development funds" for ARC "Chron" 24:4, 470; chicken industry in WVa seen as new enviro threat "Signs" 25:2, 132-4; 1996 figures released for Blue Ridge Pkwy's impact "Chron" 25:2, 212; Appalshop's theory of regional underdevelopment as justification for money-raising 25:4, 384-5; of mountain culture in Appalshop's Beyond Measure 25:4, 407ff; Castlewood, Va, sours on attempts to attract industry, votes to disorganize town "Chron" 25:4, 448; Wal-Mart supercenter rejected by Hickory, NC, city council "Chron" 25:4, 450; ARC study claims highway system has created 16,000 new jobs "Chron" 26:2, 227-8; First Nat'l Bank of Keystone profiled for corruption "Signs" 27:2, 144-7; "prison economy" discussed 27:2, 188; "Appalachian Summit" hears opinions on bending environmental rules to build more housing in flood plains "Chron" 27:2, 212-13; more on Woody Harrelson's ideas "Signs" 27:4, 341; crafts industry boosted by exposure in London, England "Chron" 27:4, 439; in WVa "Signs" 28:2, 164-5; EPA awards \$1 million to air-quality research group to find ways to reduce toxic emissions "without compromising the region's economic growth" "Chron" 28:2, 263; 2nd home surge on Lake Oconee in Ga causing huge friction "Signs" 28:3, 277-8; discussed 28:3, 360

Economics, class and party preference, see Brashear, Craig "The Market Revolution and Party Preference in East Tennessee: Spatial Patterns of Partisanship in the 1840 Presidential Election" [article] 25:1, 8-29; see Dunaway, Wilma A, "Crisis, Transition, and Resistance Movements: A Conversation with Immanuel Wallerstein" 26:3, 284-305; for economics and preindustrial national integration of mountains, see Dunaway, Wilma A, review of Two orlds in the Tennessee Mountains: Exploring the Origins of Appalachian Stereotypes by David C Hsiung 24:4, 453-7; see Fisher, Steve, review of Richard A Couto's Making Democracy Work Better 27:4, 368-77; see Hartigan, John, review of Southern Migrants, Northern Exiles by Chad Berry 28:3, 354-8; see Jones, Lauri J, review of Women, Development, and Communities for Empowerment in Appalachia by Virginia Rinaldo Seitz 25:2, 205-7; oil & gas exploration, see Newfont, Kathryn "Grassroots Environmentalism: Origins of the Western North Carolina Alliance" [article] 27:1, 46-61; "world-system" economic approach, see Salstrom, Paul "The Bucks Start Here: Alternative Currencies and the Coming Welfare Disaster" [article] 25:1, 84:97; see Salstrom, Paul, review of Rethinking Our Centralized Monetary System: The Case for a System of Local Currencies by Lewis D Solomon 24:1, 101-3; see Salstrom, Paul, review of People, Land, and Community: Collected E F Schumacher Society Lectures 25:2, 197-9; see also Sustainable development

Edgerton, Clyde, mentioned 25:1, 78; quoted 25:3, 325

Education, depicted in Gloria Houston's fiction for children 24:1, 39-40; Tenn Senate considers another anti-evolution law for school teachers "Chron" 24:1, 116; Tenn Senate rejects anti-evolution law "Chron" 24:1, 119; as manifested in career of Jim Wayne Miller, see Higgs, Robert J 24:2, 124-5; Oak Hill Academy profiled as private basketball-obsessed school "Signs" 24:2, 128-30; WVa undertakes to overhaul public college system "Signs" 24:2, 133-4; Pike County school principal in trouble for expelling girl for makeup "Signs" 24:3, 260; Jackson Co, WVa, school board bans 16 books from school libraries "Chron" 25:4, 449; Jackson Co, Ky, school board allows posting of 10 Commandments "Chron" 27:2, 212; Ky ed commish charges school board members with malfeasance, moves to take over school system "Chron" 25:4, 450; see Briscoe, Lori, et al "Interview with Loyal Jones" 27:4, 378-403; WVa rural schools, see Howley, Craig, Letters to the Editor 24:1, 4-5; see also Higher education

Edwards, Grace, discussed 25:3, 248, 252; mentioned 27:4, 400

Egerton, John, "His Own Drummer" [article] 28:1, 122-7; mentioned 25:1, 65; Southern Food mentioned 28:3, 389

Ehle, John, discussed 24:2, 222; see Hennen, John C, review of *The Road* by John Ehle 26:2, 199-203; *The Journey of August King* by John Ehle, see Inscoe, John C "Slavery, Freedom, Frontier: The Historical Perspective" [movie adaptation of John Ehle's *The Journey of August King*] [article] 24:2, 204-15 and see Wright, Jack, "How Monochrome Was Their Valley" 24:2, 192-204

Elder, John, mentioned 26:1, 67

Eldridge, Mason, interviewed by Elizabeth Barret in Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 410, 412
Elections, Sen Jesse Helms (R-NC) wins reelection in '96 24:3, 301; Gov Jim Hunt (D-NC), easily wins reelection in '96 24:3, 301-2; Rep Virgil H Goode Jr (D-Va) easily wins election to US Congress in Va's 5th Dist "Chron" 24:3, 346; UMWA Pres Cecil Roberts declares mining holiday on election day '96 in effort to get out vote for Democrats "Chron" 24:3, 346; Sen Lauch Faircloth (R-NC) defeated in '98 election 26:2, 193-4; mountaintop removal as an issue helping to defeat VP Gore in 2000 election 28:3, 296; Jim Humphreys in WVa elections of 2000 28:3, 299; David Gallaher (R) in WVa election of 2000 28:3, 301; Mack Mattingly (R-Ga) loses to Zell Miller in Ga election of 2000 28:3, 301; Sen Zell Miller (D-Ga) wins in election of 2000 28:3, 301; Sen Charles Robb (D-Va) defeated in 2000 28:3, 301; see Brashear, Craig "The Market Revolution and Party Preference in East Tennessee: Spatial Patterns of Partisanship in the 1840 Presidential Election" [article] 25:1, 8-29; see Sutton, David "Big Dough, Small Change: The Elections of 1996" 24:3, 296-305; see Sutton, David "Blessed Are the Rich (For Theirs Is a Seat in Congress): The Election of 1998" 26:2, 188-94; see Sutton, David "No Tennessee Waltz in Appalachia: The Elections of 2001" [article] 28:3, 294-303; see also Politics

Electric utility plants, EPA files suits against 32 power plants in or near Appalachia "Chron" 27:3, 320; pollute air "Chron" 27:4, 442; EPA decision regarding coal-burning power plants setback for environment 27:4, 443; also see **Tennessee Valley Authority**

Elfenbein, Anna Shannon, discussed 26:3, 315, 318, 319

Elfman, Jenna, wears Billy Bob Teeth "Signs" 28:1, 16

Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera, see Price, Diane 27:4, 406-17

Elizabethan English Myth, J Peterman Co markets "Patchwork Quilt" jackets with "Signs" 24:1, 16-17; discussed 24:2, 218; discussed 27:2, 203

Elk Garden, WVa, home of Storm Mountain Training Center "Signs" 28:1, 6

Elk, mentioned in review of *The Great Smokies* by Daniel Pierce 28:3, 359; controversial reintroduction in Shenandoah Nat'l Park, Va "Chron" 28:3, 400, 401; in Campbell County, Tenn, 28:3, 403; delayed in Cataloochee, NC 28:3, 403; also see **Endangered species** Elkins, Barbara Robinson, discussed 28:3, 362

Eller, Ronald D, mentioned 24:1, 91; quoted on implications of "welfare reform" on migration from e Ky "Signs" 24:2, 137-8; discussed 25:1, 87, 108; 25:2, 192; 25:4, 380; 26:1, 61; 26:2, 183; 27:2, 153; mentioned 28:1, 87; Miners, Millhands, and Mountaineers mentioned 28:2, 183

Elliott, Kelly H, "A Camera Is a Gun: A Discussion of A Stranger With a Camera" see Price, Diane 27:4, 406-17

Elliott, Sarah Barnwell, discussed 26:3, 325

Ellis, Bill, review of The Last Chivaree: The Hicks Family of Beech Mountain by Robert Isbell 24:2, 216-19

Ellis, Daniel, discussed 25:3, 334

Emery, Tom, on Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 306, 316

Emory & Henry College, students reject wasp mascot "Signs" 24:2, 130-1; discussed 26:2, 170, 174, 178-9, 183; Barbara Kingsolver's residency as visiting writer 28:3, 322; Fred Chappell reading mentioned 28:3, 379

Endangered plants, wildlife group ranks S App spruce-fir forests as most endangered in US "Chron" 24:1, 115; hemlocks threatened by woolly adelgid "Chron" 26:3, 337; gov experimenting with Japanese ladybugs to combat hemlock woolly adelgid "Chron" 26:4, 440-1; fire set in Shenandoah Nat'l Park to regenerate pine species gets out of control "Chron" 26:4, 444; ginseng may be added to list "Chron" 27:2, 213; beech forests threatened by beech scale "Chron" 27:2, 214-15; see Timah, Nga Joseph "Herbal Medicine in Cameroon and North Carolina" [article] 27:4, 354-67

Endangered species and Great Smoky Mtns, attempt to restore red wolves to Smokies appears to be failing "Chron" 25:2, 214; Great Smoky Mtns Nat'l Park will experiment with elk reintroduction "Chron" 25:2, 222; reintroduced red wolves in Great Smoky Mtns inexplicably losing pups "Chron" 26:1, 100; plan to release elk in Great Smokies hinges on concerns about chronic wasting disease "Chron" 27:3, 323-4

Endangered species, bats, Virginia big-eared bats living in abandoned iron mine in NC threatened with extinction "Chron" 26:2, 225; Indiana bat discovery in Graham Co, NC, prompts freeze on logging "Chron" 27:2, 212; loggers protest ban on timbering because of Indiana bat "Chron" 27:2, 212; logging ban in Nantahala over Indiana bat lifted "Chron" 27:2, 214

Endangered species, birds, S App songbirds need million-acre buffer around Smokies to survive, environmental group says "Chron" 24:1, 114; scientists at public universities challenging claim that *too little* timber harvesting hurts songbird, other species "Chron" 27:3, 322; cerulean warbler discussed "Chron" 28:3, 400

Endangered species, cats, better evidence of American cougar on prowl in sw Va "Signs" 25:4, 365-6; biologists using road kill to lure & photograph cougar in sw Va "Chron" 26:1, 100

Endangered species, various animals, black vultures & coyotes posing threat to sw Va agriculture "Chron" 24:1, 112; inventory of amphibians & reptiles in Chattooga River watershed underway "Chron" 24:2, 244; northern flying squirrel threatened by new road between Robbinsville, NC, and Tellico Plains, Tenn "Chron" 24:4, 469; elk restoration program in Perry Co, Ky "Chron" 25:4, 452-3; Fish & Wildlife Service asks EPA to evaluate Pittston chip mill for impact on endangered species "Chron" 27:2, 215; also see Elk

Engles, Friedrich, mentioned 28:3, 311

English Folk Songs from the Southern Appalachians, mentioned 28:3, 391

English with an Accent: Language, Ideology, and Discrimination in the United States by Rosina Lippi-Green, review see Ledford, Katherine 26:1, 46-9

Environment, air quality, Appalachian Voices finds that Great Smoky Mtns Nat'l Park has worst air pollution among nat'l parks "Chron" 27:2, 216; Clean Air Task Force's report "Chron" 28:2, 265; air quality assessed "Chron" 28:3, 398; see also Air pollution

Environment & policy making, Va bipartisan legislative panel says Gov Allen's enviro record abysmal "Chron" 24:3, 349; Sen Lauch Faircloth (R-NC) double-crosses environmentalists by voting to continue road-building subsidies to benefit timber industry "Chron" 25:3, 347; Al Gore's Kyoto global-warming treaty opposed by both coal industry & UMWA "Chron" 25:4, 452; NC Gov Jim Hunt called hypocrite for lip-service at "environmental summit" "Signs" 26:4, 350-1; citations issued for worst ecological disaster in se US, coal slurry spill in Ky "Chron" 28:2, 266; Clean Air Task Force's report "Chron" 28:2, 265; see also Forests

Environment & roads, Jesse Helms, Rep Taylor on completion of "road to nowhere" around Lake Fontana "Chron" 24:2, 243; New River Valley Greens go to court to block Va Tech "smart road" "Chron" 25:2, 221

Environment, species protection & diversity, inventory of reptiles & amphibians underway on Chattooga River "Chron" 24:2, 244; abandoned iron mine, home of endangered bats, to be bought, preserved "Chron" 26:2, 225; Biodiversity Inventory has uncovered previously unknown species in Great Smoky Mtns Nat'l Park "Chron" 26:2, 228; scientists at public universities challenging claim that too little timber harvesting hurts songbird species "Chron" 27:3, 322; insect inventory underway in Great Smokies "Chron" 28:2, 262

Environmental history, see Bolgiano, Chris, review of Transforming the Appalachian Countryside: Railroads, Deforestation, and Social Change in West Virginia, 1880-1920 by Ronald L Lewis 26:2, 196-9; see Davis, Donald E, review of The Great Smokies by Daniel Pierce 28:3, 358-61; see Davis, Donald E, review of The Appalachian Forest: A Search for Roots and Renewal by Chris Bolgiano 26:2, 210-11; see Newfont, Kathryn, review of Where There Are Mountains: An Environmental History of the Southern Appalachians by David E Davis 28:1, 130-6; see Salstrom, Paul, review of Reclaiming the Commons: Community Farms and Forests in a New England Town by Brian Donahue 27:4, 427-9

Environmental impact, harvest of medicinal plants 27:4, 354-67

Environmental Protection Agency (EPA), canoe assn finds no support in EPA public letters file for Champion's discharge variance "Chron" 24:4, 462; EPA proposes adding dioxin to right-to-know disclosure list "Chron" 25:2, 215; EPA launches investigation of Va Dept of Enviro Quality "Chron" 25:2, 218-19; fed EPA says it won't take over Va Dept of Enviro Quality but will closely monitor its business "Chron" 25:2, 221; brokers' agreement between Champion paper corp and EPA, criticized as fake environmentalism "Chron" 25:4, 452; Fish & Wildlife Service asks EPA to evaluate Pittston chip mill for impact on endangered species "Chron" 27:2, 215; EPA files suits against 32 power plants in or near Appalachia "Chron" 27:3, 320; controversial license for toxic waste incinerator in East Liverpool, Oh "Signs" 27:4, 339-40; EPA's role in mountaintop removal "Chron" 27:4, 442; EPA decision regarding coal-burning power plants setback for environment 27:4, 443; EPA awards \$1 million to air-quality research group "Chron" 28:2, 263; EPA estimates 5 mo clean up time needed for Ky coal slurry spill "Chron" 28:2, 266; EPA decides to close toxic waste incinerator in East Liverpool, Oh "Chron" 28:2, 267; EPA approves Regional Haze Rule "Chron" 28:3, 404

Environmental threats, S App Assessment warns of ongoing problems but does not predict "ecological trainwreck" "Chron" 24:2, 239; charcoal kilns in Missouri Ozarks proving to be major polluters "Signs" 24:3, 270-1; Grandfather Mtn owner Hugh Morton produces TV show on environmental threats to mtns "Chron" 24:4, 463; WVa chicken industry seen as threat to Potomac R "Signs" 25:2, 132-4; Potomac R said to be 7th most polluted in nation because of WVa chicken industry "Chron" 25:2, 212; Surry Co, NC, cited in top 20 percent of polluting counties in US "Chron" 26:2, 227; gov groups conducting study of damage from chip mills "Chron" 26:4, 442; chip mill protesters disrupt plant operations at Rutherford Co, NC, site "Chron" 27:1, 114-15; waste from Ashe County mine deadens earth and streams "Signs" 27:4, 329-30; see also Coal mining disasters, Chip mills

Environmentalists, S App Forest Coalition calls for million-acre buffer around Great Smoky Mtns to save songbirds "Chron" 24:1, 114; environmentalists win battle to keep copper & zinc prospectors out of Nantahala Nat'l Forest "Chron" 24:2, 238-9; Wilderness Society attacks Forest Service's selling nat'l forest timber at loss "Chron" 25:4, 454-5; training camp for enviro activists in w NC mtns "Signs" 25:2, 129-31; 3 groups seek court order to stop Va Tech's "smart road" project "Chron" 26:1, 102; Sierra Club picks NC mtneer as new pres "Chron" 26:1, 102; movement among born-agains to be more environmental "Signs" 27:2, 149; fight toxic waste incinerator in East Liverpool, Oh "Signs" 27:4, 339-40; question job candidate for Nat'l Mining Assoc in WVa "Signs" 27:4, 342; activist Joe Begley dies "Chron" 27:4, 440; insect inventory underway in Great Smoky Mts "Chron" 28:2, 262; Protestant ministers take public stance against chip mills "Chron" 28:2, 263; see Fisher, Steve, review

of High Tide in Tucson: Essays From Now or Never by Barbara Kingsolver 24:2, 224-7; see Newfont, Kathryn "Grassroots Environmentalism: Origins of the Western North Carolina Alliance" [article] 27:1, 46-61; see also Blue Ridge Environmental Defense League Erikson, Kai, see Ewen, Lynda Ann and Julia A Lewis "Buffalo Creek Revisited: Deconstructing Kai Erikson's Stereotypes" [article] 27:1, 22-45 Ernest P Worrell, character made famous by Jim Varney mentioned "Chron" 27:4, 437 Eslinger, Ellen, discussed 25:2, 185 Estes, Gloria Hughes, leading battle for zoning against mtntop condos in Avery County "Signs" 24:1, 6-8 Ethnic groups and humor, mentioned 27:4, 395 Ethnicity, proposed overhaul of Ohio's affirmative action programs would create "Appalachian" as special set-aside" category "Chron" 24:1, 118; Marshall University launches Ctr on Ethnicity & Gender in App "Chron" 25:4, 451; Center mentioned 28:3, 371; The Melungeons: The Resurrection of a Proud People: An Untold Story of Ethnic Cleansing in America by Brent Kennedy, see "Brent Kennedy's Melungeons" (three-part debate) 25:3, 270-98 Ethnography, see Newton, Joanna Barnes, review of A Space on the Side of the Road: Cultural Poetics in an "Other" America by Kathleen Stewart 24:2, 220-4 Ethnomedicine, see Timah, Nga Joseph "Herbal Medicine in Cameroon and North Carolina" [article] 27:4, 354-67 Eugenics movement and Melungeons, see Wilson, Darlene, "A Response to Henige" 25:3, 286-96 Eureka Mill by Ron Rash, see review by Lang, John 26:1, 61-6; mentioned 28:1, 21; mentioned, see Greene, Jonathan, review of Casualties: Stories by Ron Rash 28:3, 363-5 Evangelists and jokes, discussed 27:4, 397 Evelyn Williams, dir Anne Lewis, see review by Dick, Bruce 24:3, 339-41 Everett, C S, "Melungeon History and Myth" [article] 26:4, 358-409; see also Letters to the Editor from Martin Crawford, Libby Pearson Killebrew, N Brent Kennedy, and David F Swartz, with C S Everett's reply 27:2, 120-40; Everett mentioned 28:1, 59, 107 Everett, Matthew T, covers making of St Lucifer's "Signs" 28:1, 18 Everhardt, Gary, reports on volunteer hours expended on Blue Ridge Pkwy "Chron" 24:1, 119 Evey, Richard, Jr, mentioned 28:2, 250 Evil Dead, The, e Tenn horror film mentioned "Signs" 28:1, 18 Evolution, Tenn Senate on verge of passing another anti-evolution law for school teachers "Chron" 24:1, 116; Tenn Senate rejects anti-evolution bill for school teachers "Chron" 24:1, 119 Ewen, Lynda Ann and Julia A Lewis, "Buffalo Creek Revisited: Deconstructing Kai Erikson's Stereotypes" [article] 27:1, 22-45 Faber, Stuart, see Obermiller, Phillip J & Thomas E Wagner "Cincinnati's 'Second Minority': The Emergence of Appalachian Advocacy, 1953-1973" [article] 24:3, 274-95 Faircloth, Sen Lauch (R-NC) pushes TVA to privatize popular NC lakes to benefit private trout farms "Chron" 24:1, 112-13; double-crosses environmentalists by voting to continue road-building subsidies to benefit timber industry "Chron" 25:3, 347; defeated in '98 election 26:2, 193-4 Faith and Meaning in the Southern Uplands by Loyal Jones, mentioned 27:4, 380, 401; see review by Salstrom, Paul 27:1, 86-7 Falwell, Rev Jerry, as hypocritical hillbilly 25:1, 105-6; sending 3,000 students from Liberty U to Israel "Signs" 26:2, 121-2; filed a law suit against White House and FBI "Chron" 27:4, 436 Family Gathering: Poems by Fred Chappell, see review by Underwood, Susan O'Dell 28:3, 377-81 Fanon, Frantz, discussed 27:3, 288 Faragher, John Mack, discussed 27:1, 110 Farewell, I'm Bound to Leave You by Fred Chappell, review by Underwood, Susan O'Dell 24:4, 458-61 Farming, discussed in Silas House's review of Jayber Crow by Wendell Berry 28:3, 368-9 Farr, Sidney Saylor, discussed 26:1, 58; mentioned 28:3, 389 Faulkner, William, discussed 27:3, 231, 262, 267, 301; mentioned 28:2, 195, 202 Fayette County, Pa, petitions to get back on ARC's "distressed co" list "Signs" 24:3, 270 Feather, Carl E, Mountain People in a Flat Land: A Popular History of Appalachian Migrants to Northeast Ohio, 1940-1965, see review by Obermiller, Phillip J 26:1, 93-5 Federal role in Appalachia, anti-government "common law" group active in w NC "Signs" 24:1, 10; "welfare reform" predicted to have dire consequences in e Ky "Signs" 24:2, 136-8; Pres Clinton approves disaster relief for Garrett & Allegany cos in Md following hurricane Fran "Chron" 24:2, 244; Fayette County shows benefits of being stigmatized as "distressed" under ARC funding "Signs" 24:3, 270; see Mitchell, Anne V "Culture, History, and Development on the Qualla Boundary: The

Eastern Cherokees and the Blue Ridge Parkway, 1935-40" [article] 24:2, 144-91; misrepresenting culture & displacing pop in Great Smoky Mtns Nat'l Park, see Noblitt, Philip T, review of Great

Smoky Mountains Folklife by Michael Ann Williams 24:3, 314:16; see Salstrom, Paul "The Bucks Start Here: Alternative Currencies and the Coming Welfare Disaster" [article] 25:1, 84-97 Federation of Appalachian Housing Enterprises, mentioned 27:4, 372 Feld, Steven, mentioned 24:2, 220

"Feminine Mystique, The, and Elizabeth Madox Roberts" [review essay on *The Time of Man*] by Herring, Gina 28:2, 188-203

Feminism, see Ballard, Sandra L "Harriette Simpson Arnow's Unpublished Final Novel, Belle" 25:1, 48-61; see Hay, Fred J, review of Blues Legacies and Black Feminism: Gertrude "Ma" Rainey, Bessie Smith, and Billie Holiday by Angela Y Davis 25:4, 442-5; see Herring, Gina, review of Wingless Flights: Appalachian Women in Fiction by Danny L Miller 24:4, 448-52; see Herring, Gina, "The Feminine Mystique and Elizabeth Madox Roberts" [review essay on The Time of Man] 28:2, 188-203; see Hill, Sarah H, review of Cherokee Women: Gender and Culture Change, 1700-1835 by Theda Perdue 27:1, 87-91; see Jones, Lauri J, review of Women, Development, and Communities for Empowerment in Appalachia by Virginia Rinaldo Seitz 25:2, 205-7; see McEntee, Grace, review of The Quare Women's Journals: May Stone & Katherine Pettit's Summers in the Kentucky Mountains and the Founding of the Hindman Settlement School 26:1, 54-7; see Mendes, Guy "Messing with the Sacred: An Interview with Barbara Kingsolver" 28:3, 304-24; see Ross, Paul E, review of Bloodroot: Reflections on Place by Appalachian Women Writers ed Joyce Dyer 26:1, 57-60; see Yarrow, Michael, review of Women of Coal 25:2, 200-3

Fentress County, Tenn, discussed 26:3, 312-15

Ferris, William R, nominated to head NEH "Chron" 25:4, 448; unanimously confirmed for NEH by Senate without hearings "Chron" 25:4, 449

Ferrum College, mentioned 28:3, 397

Fetterman, John, discussed 27:3, 277

Feuds, discussed 24:1, 90; fictionalized in Daniel Woodrell novel Give Us a Kiss "Signs" 24:1, 21-2; Littlejohn family involved in mêlée, Taylorsville, NC "Signs" 24:4, 358

Fiction, Carolyn Chute profiled as "green" militia leader in Maine "Signs" 27:3, 222-3; characters in Grace Metalious' *Peyton Place* said to be the "six-fingered hillbillies" of New Eng "Signs" 27:3, 231; fiction writing discussed by Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 314, 316, 321

Fiction, see ALLISON, Dorothy; ARNOW, Harriette Simpson; BENEDICT, Pinckney; BERRY, Wendell; BRIDGERS, Sue Ellen; CAUDILL, Harry M; CHAPPELL, Fred; CLARK, Martin; CONLEY, Robert; DARGAN, Olive Tilford; EHLE, John; FRAZIER, Charles; GILES, Janice Holt; GLANCY, Diane; GOODSON, Rodger; HOUSTON, Gloria; HYMAN, Mac; KINGSOLVER, Barbara; KROMER, Tom; LYON, George Ella; MADDEN, David; McCRUMB, Sharyn; MILLER, Jim Wayne; MORGAN, Robert; NAYLOR, Phyllis Reynolds; OFFUTT, Chris; PALENCIA, Elaine Fowler; PANCAKE, Breece D'J; PEARSON, T R; PHILLIPS, Jayne Anne; RASH, Ron; RAY, Clyde H; ROBERTS, Elizabeth Madox; SECREAST, Donald; SETTLE, Mary Lee; SMITH, Lee; THOMAS, Annabel; VILLATORO, Marcos McPeek; WILLIS, Meredith Sue; WOLFE, Thomas; WOODRELL, Daniel

Fiction, see also Children's fiction

Fiction, see Arnold, Edwin T, review of The Oxford Book of the American South: Testimony, Memory, and Fiction 25:4, 432-5; see Ballard, Sandra L, review of Between the Flowers by Harriette Arnow 27:3, 308-11; see Conway, Cecelia, review of The Truest Pleasure by Robert Morgan 27:3, 314-17; see Ehle, John; see Freeman, Angela B, review of A Room Forever: The Life, Work, and Letters of Breece D'J Pancake by Thomas E Douglass 25:4, 445-7; see Freeman, Angela B, "The Origins and Fortunes of Negativity: The West Virginia Worlds of Kromer, Pancake, and Benedict" 25:3, 244-69; see Greene, Jonathan, review of Casualties: Stories by Ron Rash 28:3, 363-5; see Herring, Gina, "Politics and Men: What's 'Really Important' about Meredith Sue Willis and Blair Ellen Morgan" [review essay] 25:4, 414-22; see Herring, Gina "Sentimental Journey: Janice Holt Giles Finds a Career But No Immortality in Appalachia" [review essay] 26:3, 274-82; see Herring, Gina, review of Wingless Flights: Appalachian Women in Fiction by Danny L Miller 24:4, 448-52; see Herring, Gina, "Climbing Paradox Mountain: The Stories of Robert Morgan" [review essay] 27:3, 260-71; see Herring, Gina "Feminine Mystique, The, and Elizabeth Madox Roberts" [review essay on The Time of Man] 28:2, 188-203; see Higgs, Robert J "'Are You Quality, Or Do You Stack?' Appalachia and the Future of Southern Letters [review essay] 25:1, 62-83; see Holbrook, Chris, review of Fox Hunter's Paradise by Rodger Goodson 25:2, 181-3; see House, Silas, review of Jayber Crow by Wendell Berry 28:3, 366-9; see Idol, John L Jr "Thomas Wolfe Gets Over Himself" [review essay] 27:4, 344-53; see Jones, Loyal, review of Thomas Wolfe: A Writer's Life by Ted Mitchell 27:3, 305-7; see Joyner, Nancy Carol interview with Sue Ellen Bridgers 26:4, 410-23; see Ledbetter, Monroe, review of The Many

Aspects of Mobile Home Living by Martin Clark 28:3, 370-3; see Manley, Frank 26:1, 13-14; see Mann, Ralph, review of Across the Dark River: The Odyssey of the 56th Infantry in the American Civil War by Clyde H Ray 25:1, 110-11; see Minick, Jim, review of The Holy Spirit of My Uncle's Cojones by Macos McPeek Villatoro 27:2, 192-4; see Offutt, Chris; see Schafer, William J, review of Cassandra Singing by David Madden 27:3, 300-4; see Secreast, Donald, review of Blue Ridge by T R Pearson 28:3, 373-7; see Stanley, Tal, interview with Donald Secreast 24:1, 52-72; see Underwood, Susan O'Dell, review of Farewell, I'm Bound to Leave You by Fred Chappell 24:4, 458-61; see Willis, Meredith Sue "Witness in the Nightmare Country: Jayne Anne Phillips" [article] 24:1, 44-51

Fiddle, favored by WVa State House for official state musical instrument "Signs" 27:4, 338; Mark O'Connor and Yo-Yo Ma produce album Appalachian Journey "Signs" 27:4, 342

Fiddlers, Curley Ray Cline dead at 74 "Chron" 25:2, 222

Film, see Hollywood; Documentary film; Television

Film studies, discussed 28:1, 102-5

Filmmakers, discussed in Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 408-17

Finger, John, discussed 24:1, 83-4

Finley, James Andrew, Jr, arrested for murdering two campers in Linville Gorge, copycatting Eric Robert Rudolph "Chron" 26:2, 222; prosecutors will seek death penalty in double killings "Chron" 26:3, 335; sentenced to life in prison for imitating Eric Robert Rudolph "Chron" 26:4, 443

Finster, Rev Howard, mentioned "Signs" 28:1, 15

Firearms, see Guns

First Virginia Banks, expanding into sw Va "Signs" 24:3, 267-8

Fischer, David Hackett, assumptions behind characteristics of regional Brits surface in study of Southern violence "Signs" 24:1, 26; indelible influence on genetic nature of culture criticized "Signs" 24:3, 260; discussed 27:2, 204; mentioned in review of Charles Joyner's Shared Traditions 27:4, 419; mentioned 28:2, 179ff

Fisher, Noel, discussed 27:2, 207-8

Fisher, Steve, discussed 24:1, 107-8; review of *High Tide in Tucson: Essays From Now or Never* by Barbara Kingsolver 24:2, 224-7; photo 26:2, 171; "Grassroots Rule: Richard Couto on the Democratic Prospect for Appalachia," [review of *Making Democracy Work Better* by Richard A Couto] 27:4, 368-77; discussed 27:1, 46; discussed 27:2, 152, 155, 157, 159, 182; mentioned 28:1, 71; letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 42; mentioned 28:1, 86, 88, 91, 94, 109, 110; discussed 28:3, 273; also see Williamson, J W "Anger and Hope, in Nearly Equal Measure: An Interview with Steve Fisher" 26:2, 170-87

Fisk University, Nashville, see McKinney, Gordon B, review of Sidelines Activist: Charles S Johnson and the Struggle for Civil Rights by Richard Robbins 24:3, 329:31

Fitzpatrick, Tom, ex-marine in Storm Mountain Training Center "Signs" 28:1, 6-7

Flag amendment against desecration not supported by Sen Byrd of WVa "Chron" 27:4, 440-1 Flatt, Lester, discussed 27:3, 227

Flavour of Home, The: A Southern Appalachian Family Remembers by Earlene Rather O'Dell, see review by Brown, Joyce Compton 28:3, 387-9

Fleischner, Jennifer, discusses Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 306, 318

Flexnor, Abraham, mentioned in review of Authorized to Heal by Sandra Lee Barney 27:4, 424 Floods, 2 dead, 400 homeless in WVa "Chron" 24:2, 234; Avery Co, NC, hit by devastating flash flooding "Chron" 25:4, 454; Grundy, Va, floods on regular basis "Signs" 25:2, 128-9; WVa floods kill 21 "Chron" 26:1, 104

Floyd County, Ky, school board charged with malfeasance, state moves to take over ed system "Chron" 25:4, 450; home of Joe Begley mentioned "Chron" 27:4, 440

Floyd County, Va, citizen effort to fight powerline discussed 26:3, 240-1; birthplace of Milton Ogle mentioned "Chron" 27:4, 438; see Sanders, Lynn Moss, review of Kiss the Doorknob: Folkways and Folklore of Floyd County, Virginia by Julia Woodbridge Oxrieder 26:1, 86-7 Flying Squirrel, Northern, see Endangered species

Flynt, Larry, movie about life detailed and his autobiography "Signs" 24:3, 261; Woody Harrelson's portrayal of in movie nominated for Academy Award "Chron" 24:4, 466; An Unseemly Man, see review by Ross, Paul E 25:1, 101-6

Foley, Red, mentioned in review of It All Happened in Renfro Valley 27:4, 421

Folk art, Elliott Mannette, steel-drum maker from Morgantown, WVa, honored as Nat'l Heritage Fellow "Chron" 27:2, 215; James Harold Jennings found dead of self-inflicted gunshot "Chron" 27:1, 113; see Jones, Jesse Aquillah, review of May We All Remember Well 25:1, 98-101; see

McRoberts, Skeeter, review of The Temptation: Edgar Tolson and the Genesis of Twentieth-Century Folk Art by Julia S Ardery 26:4, 432-6; see also Material culture Folk festivals, see Briscoe, Lori, et al "Interview with Loyal Jones" 27:4, 378-403 Folk medicine, discussed in review of Authorized to Heal by Sandra Lee Barney 27:4, 425-6; see Cozzo, David, review of Trying to Give Ease: Tommie Bass and the Story of Herbal Medicine and A Reference Guide to Medicinal Plants: Herbal Medicine Past and Present 26:1, 52-3; see Timah, Nga Joseph "Herbal Medicine in Cameroon and North Carolina" [article] 27:4, 354-67

Folk music, see Folklore; see also Music, traditional

Folklore, in the poetry of Robert Morgan 24:3, 337; William Ferris nominated to head NEH "Chron" 25:4, 448; legendary John Henry said to be convict laborer on railroad "Signs" 26:2, 126; Newport, Va, Agricultural Fair profiled 26:3, 242-4; "folk forecaster" Bush Laughter predicts mild winter for '98-'99 "Chron" 26:3, 334; as "messed up enterprise" that nevertheless asks the right questions 27:3, 281; see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett "Aunt Molly Jackson: The Benefits and the Costs of Cussedness" [review essay] 26:3, 264-73; see Cozzo, David, review of Trying to Give Ease: Tommie Bass and the Story of Herbal Medicine and A Reference Guide to Medicinal Plants: Herbal Medicine Past and Present 26:1, 52-3; see Cunningham, Rodger, review of Shared Traditions: Southern History and Folk Culture 27:4, 418-21; see Ellis, Bill, review of The Last Chivaree: The Hicks Family of Beech Mountain 24:2, 216-19; see Hastings, Anne M "Fox Hunting: History and Change in a Mountain Sport" [article] 25:1, 30-46; see Hay, Fred J, review of Romancing the Folk: Public Memory & American Roots Music by Benjamin Filene 28:3, 389-93; see Jones, Jesse Aquillah, review of May We All Remember Well ed Robert S Brunk 25:1, 98-101; see Linn, Karen, review of African Banjo Echoes in Appalachia: A Study of Folk Traditions by Cecelia Conway 24:3, 320-2; see McRoberts, Skeeter, review of The Temptation: Edgar Tolson and the Genesis of Twentieth-Century Folk Art by Julia S Ardery 26:4, 432-6; see Noblitt, Philip T, review of Great Smoky Mountains Folklife by Michael Ann Williams 24:3, 314-16; see Patterson, Beverly, review of Blue Ridge Folklife by Ted Olson 26:4, 436-8; see Sanders, Lynn Moss, review of Kiss The Doorknob: Folkways and Folklore of Floyd County, Virginia by Julia Woodbridge Oxrieder 26:1, 86-7; see Specht, Neva Jean, review of Memoirs of Grassy Creek: Growing Up in the Mountains on the Virginia-North Carolina Line; The Pond Mountain Chronicle: Self-Portrait of a Southern Appalachian Community: and Wade E Brown: Recollections and Reflections 26:1, 88-90; see Tribe, Ivan M, review of Play of a Fiddle: Traditional Music, Dance, and Folklore in West Virginia by Gerald Milnes 27:1, 91-3; see Whited, Lana, review of A Tree Accurst: Bobby McMillon and Stories of Frankie Silver by Daniel Patterson 28:3, 394-7; see also Food & foodways; Music; Jack tales

Fonda, Jane, gets into trouble for saying 3rd-worldly things about n Ga "Signs" 26:1, 11 Fontana conference, of Council of Southern Mountains 27:4, 384

Fontana Lake, Jesse Helms & Charles Taylor press Nat'l Park Service to finish "road to nowhere" "Chron" 24:2, 243

Food & foodways, over-harvesting of ramps seen as problem in Great Smokies "Chron" 24:2, 241; Pikeville College prof & food columnist Mark Sohn introducing Seelbach Hilton chefs to App cuisine "Signs" 26:3, 238; More than Moonshine by Sidney Farr mentioned 28:3, 389; Mountain Country Cooking by Mark Sohn mentioned 28:3, 389; Smokehouse Ham, Spoon Bread, & Scuppernong Wine by Joseph E Dabney mentioned 28:3, 389; Southern Food by John Egerton mentioned 28:3, 389; Table Talk by Sidney Farr mentioned 28:3, 389; see Brown, Joyce Compton, review of The Flavour of Home: A Southern Appalachian Family Remembers 28:3, 387-9; see Joliff, William, "Eating the Route 23 Blues" [poem] 28:3, 293; see Sohn, Mark review of Smokehouse Ham, Spoon Bread, & Scuppernong Wine: The Folklore and Art of Southern Appalachian Cooking by Joseph E Dabney 28:2, 252-6

Ford, Buster, photo 25:1, 31

Ford Foundation, grant to study Appalachia discussed 24:3, 279; mentioned 27:4, 389; mentioned 28:2, 179

Ford, Richard, mentioned 25:1, 76; discussed 25:4, 433

Ford, Thomas, quoted on migration trends out of e Ky "Signs" 24:2, 137; discussed 27:3, 277

Forest fires, Park Service experimenting with intentionally set fires in new fire-management plan
for Great Smoky Mtns "Chron" 24:3, 344-5; exacerbated by "urban interface" "Chron" 26:1,
104; hundreds battling stubborn blazes in George Washington Nat'l Forest in Va "Chron"
26:2, 228; deliberately set fire in Shenandoah Nat'l Park gets out of control "Chron" 26:4,

444; deliberately set fire along Skyline Drive becomes wildfire "Chron" 27:1, 114; drought in sw Va has spawned numerous fires "Chron" 27:3, 321; forest fires in Buchanan Co, Va "Chron" 27:4, 438; fires rage in Shenanadoah Nat'l Park "Chron" 28:2, 268; in Shenandoah Nat'l Park "Chron" 28:3, 399, 400

Forest Service, proposes user fees at selected sites in Pisgah and Nantahala forests "Chron" 24:2, 236; asks for public comment over rerouting of App Trail between Pearis Mtn and Giles Co, Va "Chron" 24:2, 240; hears citizens protest proposed timber sale on Bluff Mtn in w NC "Chron" 24:3, 344; upholds decision to sell 2.64 million board feet of timber on Bluff Mtn "Chron" 24:3, 348; joins in report critical of "salvage timber" law "Chron" 24:3, 350; puts out for review a guide for conserving old-growth forest "Chron" 24:4, 464; scorned for accommodating lumber companies in Herblock cartoon 25:1, 124; said to be suffering from internal "identity crisis" over mission, role "Chron" 25:2, 214; new on-ground survey finds previously unknown acreage of oldgrowth forest in Pisgah "Signs" 25:3, 232; warns rafters off privately owned portions of Chattooga River "Chron" 25:3, 347-8; Washington Post leaks memo confirming gov losses on timber sales "Chron" 25:4, 451; reports \$2.3 million loss in '96 from timber sales "Chron" 25:4, 452; temporarily halts road-building and timber harvesting in nat'l forests "Chron" 25:4, 455; admits cost of selling nat'l forest timber greater than \$ returns "Chron" 26:1, 103; ordered by Pres Clinton to study plan to protect nat'l forests from logging "Chron" 27:2, 216; and Southern pine beetle "Chron" 27:4, 436; role in law enforcement concerning marijuana as cash crop 'Signs" 28:1, 5; also see Newfont, Kathryn "Grassroots Environmentalism: Origins of the Western North Carolina Alliance" [article] 27:1, 46-61

Forests, Defenders of Wildlife ranks S App spruce-fir forests as most endangered in US "Chron" 24:1, 115; Forest Service joins in report critical of "salvage timber" law "Chron" 24:3, 350; Forest Service puts out for review a draft guide for conserving old-growth forests "Chron" 24:4, 464; new survey finds previously unknown old-growth forest acreage in Pisgah Nat'l Forest "Signs" 25:3, 232; 10,000 acres of Transylvania Co, NC, being appraised for new state park "Chron" 25:3, 346; Wilderness Society attacks Forest Service's selling nat'l forest timber at loss "Chron" 25:4, 454-5; "forest fragmentation" described, decried as major problem for S Apps "Signs" 26:1, 9; Pres Clinton signs executive order for Forest Service to study plan to protect nat'l forests from timbering "Chron" 27:2, 216; see Davis, Donald Edward, review of The Appalachian Forest: A Search for Roots and Renewal by Chris Bolgiano 26:2, 210-11; see Davis, Donald Edward, review of The Great Smokies by Daniel Pierce 28:3, 358-61

Fort Chiswell, see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87

Foster, Jim discussed 26:2, 175, 180; discussed 27:2, 152, 159

Fox Hunter's Paradise by Rodger Goodson, review see Holbrook, Chris 25:2, 181-3

"Fox Hunting: History and Change in a Mountain Sport" [article] by Hastings, Anne M 25:1, 30-46 Fox, John, Jr, mentioned 25:1, 73; 25:4, 372, 394; discussed 26:4, 379; 27:2, 154-5, 203; 28:3, 288

Foxworthy, Jeff, mentioned 27:4, 402; wears Billy Bob Teeth "Signs" 28:1, 16

Foxx, Sen Virginia (R), introduces bill in NC Senate to protect ginseng against poaching "Chron"

27:1, 112

Frankfort, Ky, mentioned 28:3, 395
Frankie Silver, confession discussed 28:3, 395; Frankie Stewart Silver website mentioned 28:3, 396
Franklin County, Va, sophisticated high-capacity moonshine still found "Chron" 25:4, 455; profiled for moonshine activity "Signs" 26:1, 5-8; said to be having a good year producing moonshine, given its availability at private parties in Roanoke "Signs" 26:3, 235-7; scene of big ATF moonshine bust, profiled "Signs" 27:1, 4-6; "Operation Lightning Strike" nets big haul "Chron" 27:1, 112; moonshine raid "Chron" 27:4, 441; property confiscation in moonshine bust 27:4, 444

Fraser, T G, see Blaustein, Richard, review of Ulster and North America: Transatlantic Perspectives on the Scotch-Irish eds H Tyler Blethen & Curtis W Wood Jr 27:2, 202-6

Frazier, Charles, review of his *Cold Mountain* excerpted "Signs" 25:2, 146; photo 25:3, 331; wins Nat'l Book Award for fiction "Chron" 25:4, 450; see Inscoe, John C, "Appalachian Odysseus: Love, War, and Best-Sellerdom in the Blue Ridge" 25:3, 330-7

Frazier, Donald, discussed 27:2, 208

Freeman, Angela B, "The Origins and Fortunes of Negativity: The West Virginia Worlds of Kromer, Pancake, and Benedict" [article] 25:3, 244-69; review of A Room Forever: The Life, Work, and Letters of Breece D'J Pancake by Thomas E Douglass 25:4, 445-7

Freeman, Dave, see Delprato, Dennis J, "Third-Generation Bluegrass Music on Rebel and Copper Creek" 24:3, 341-3

Freire, Paulo, dead at 75 "Chron" 25:2, 214; discussed 26:3, 286, 287; quoted 26:3, 298, 299, 302, 303, 304, 305; discussed 27:1, 104; 27:2, 181, 183

Freud, Sigmund, mentioned 27:4, 393 Friedan, Betty, mentioned 28:3, 311 Frist, Sen Bill (R-Tenn), discussed 28:3, 301 Frogs, species healthy in Great Smokies "Chron" 28:3, 402 From Company Doctors to Managed Care: The United Mine Workers' Noble Experiment by Ivana Krajcinovic, see review by Couto, Richard A 26:1, 80-6 From Death to Morning by Thomas Wolfe, see Idol, John L Jr 27:4, 344-53 From My Highest Hill: Carolina Mountain Folks by Olive Tilford Dargan, see review by McEntee, Grace 26:3, 315-19 Frontier history, see Colonial history Frontier Nursing Service, mentioned in review of Authorized to Heal by Sandra Lee Barney 27:4, 425 Frost, William Goodall, mentioned 24:1, 91; discussed 25:2, 189; 25:4, 393 Frostburg, Md, site of Noah's ark project "Signs" 26:1, 19 Frozen Head State Park, Tenn, site of elk reintroduction "Chron" 28:3, 401 Frye, Cecil, discussed 27:1, 93 Fuller, Margaret, mentioned 28:2, 243 "Funny Books" [poem], by Morgan, Robert 25:4, 427 Furniture industry in life experience and in fiction of Donald Secreast, see Stanley, Tal, interview with Donald Secreast 24:1, 52-72 Future of Southern Letters, The eds Jefferson Humphries & John Lowe, see review by Higgs, Robert J "'Are You Quality, Or Do You Stack?' Appalachia and the Future of Southern Letters" 25:1, 62-83 Gallaher, David (R), in WVa election of 2000 28:3. 301 Gamble, Doug, discussed 26:2, 175, 183 Gambling, Cherokee Tribal Council approves gambling amendments "Chron" 28:3, 402; see Casino Gant, Eliza & Eugene, in fiction of Thomas Wolfe, see Idol, John L Jr 27:4, 344-53 Gap Creek by Robert Morgan, selected for Oprah's book club "Chron" 27:4, 436 Gardner-Webb University, mentioned 28:3, 389 Garland, Hazel, discussed 25:4, 406 Garland, Jim, discussed 26:3, 266, 267, 270, 271, 272 Garn, Steve, mtn bike designer/maker profiled in w NC "Signs" 24:1, 9 Garrett County, Md, rural political activism underway to get bigger slice of state money "Signs" 24:1, 10-12 Gas, Natural gas, see Newfont, Kathryn "Grassroots Environmentalism: Origins of the Western North Carolina Alliance" [article] 27:1, 46-61 Gates, Henry Louis, mentioned 25:1, 110; discussed 27:3, 258 Gatlinburg, Tenn, discussed 24:3, 315; by travel writer 26:1, 73; mentioned "Chron" 27:4, 436 Gaventa, John, mentioned 24:4, 456; 25:2, 195; discussed 26:2, 183, 185, 208, 215; mentioned 27:1, 50; discussed 27:2, 183; mentioned 27:4, 370; 28:1, 91 Gayheart, Rebecca, continuing success in Hollywood detailed "Signs" 25:4, 360-1 "Genealogy" [poem], by Marion, Linda Parsons 28:2, 221 Gentry, Jane Hicks, mentioned 24:2, 219 Geography, of Appalachia discussed see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87 George Washington Nat'l Forest, experiencing forest fires "Chron" 26:2, 228; Va forest fires mentioned "Chron" 27:4, 438 Georgia, discussion of Helen, Ga, examined for inspiration, negative lessons for developing tourism "Signs" 24:3, 263; Atlanta Constitution cartoonist makes fun of n Georgians as genetically deformed "Signs" 25:3, 239-40; Jane Fonda gets into trouble for saying 3rdworldly things about n Ga "Signs" 26:1, 11; cockfighting in n Ga hills explored in Frank Manley novel "Signs" 26:1, 13-14; Clayton, Ga, profiled in memoir on making of Deliverance "Signs" 26:1, 16-18; 2nd home surge on Lake Oconee in Ga causing huge friction "Signs" 28:3, 277-8; Land of Ridge and Valley: A Photographic History of Northwest Georgia by Donald E Davis, mentioned 28:3, 361; former governor Zell Miller

Fretts, Bruce, Entertainment Weekly reviewer of Harlan County War "Signs" 28:1, 14

endorses Bush, Jr, tax cut "Chron" 28:3, 404

Gerrard, Alice, influenced by Hazel Dickens "Signs" 24:2, 142 "Get In, Jesus" [poem] by **Webb, Jim** mentioned 28:1, 100

Gere, Richard, mentioned "Signs" 28:2, 165

```
Ghost Dancing on the Cracker Circuit: The Culture of Festivals in the American South by Rodger
    Lyle Brown, see review by Adams, Carolyn Hazlett 25:1, 106-10
Giardina, Denise, mentioned 24:4, 379, 406; 24:4, 452; 25:1, 76; discussed 25:3, 248, 266-7; 26:1,
    60; 26:2, 185; admired by writer Marcos McPeek Villatoro 28:2, 215; as gubernatorial
    candidate in 2000 28:3, 302-3; see Yarrow, Michael, review of Women of Coal 25:2, 200-3
Gibson, Dan, mentioned 25:4, 401; 28:2, 251
Gideon Ridge Inn, Blowing Rock, NC, mentioned 28:3, 328
Giffin, Roscoe, discussed 24:3, 277ff
Gifford, Kathie Lee, insults E Tennesseans at TV show taping "Signs" 25:3, 241
Giles County, Va, citizen effort to fight App Power Co, see Carlisle, Fred "Insiders, Outsiders, and
the Struggle for Community" [article] 26:3, 240-51
Giles, Janice Holt, mentioned 24:1, 39; photo 26:3, 275; see Herring, Gina "Sentimental Journey"
    [review essay] 26:3, 274-82
Gilmore, James S III, attempts to distance self from Allen admin's enviro record "Chron" 25:2, 222-3
Ginseng, laws to protect considered in NC "Chron" 24:2, 242; bill in NC Senate would protect wild
    patches against poaching "Chron" 27:1, 112; US Fish & Wildlife Service bans exports of plants
    less than 5 yrs old "Chron" 27:2, 213; tagged with microchips and special dyes to catch
    poachers "Chron" 28:2, 264; see Timah, Nga Joseph "Herbal Medicine in Cameroon and
    North Carolina" [article] 27:4, 356, 358, 359, 362
Giovanni, Nikki, discussed 26:3, 324, 325; see Yarrow, Michael, review of Women of Coal 25:2,
    200-3
Girls of the Golden West, mentioned in review of It All Happened in Renfro Valley 27:4, 421
Gish, Tom and Pat, in Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 409
Gish, Tom, critical of Appalshop 25:4, 398
Glancy. Diane, new novel on Cherokee "Trail of Tears" "Signs" 24:3, 264; mentioned 28:3, 331
Glassie, Henry, discussed 25:4, 441; mentioned 27:4, 419
Glenmary Sisters, discussed 27:2, 185
Glenville State College, advisor to school paper assaulted by sports writer "Signs" 25:3, 231-2
"Gloria Houston and the Burden of the 'Old Culture,'" by Herrin, Roberta 24:1, 30-42
Goad, Jim, discussed "Signs" 25:3, 239; The Redneck Manifesto. America's Scapegoats: How We
    Got That Way and Why We're Not Going to Take It Anymore, see review by Dougan, John
    25:2, 208-10
Godwin, Gail, discussed 26:1, 57
Goin' Back to Sweet Memphis: Conversations with the Blues, mentioned 28:3, 393
Goldenseal, mentioned 27:4, 356, 358
Goldenseal, WVa's quarterly magazine of traditional life, see Carawan, Candie, review of
    Mountains of Music: West Virginia Traditional Music from Goldenseal ed John Lilly 28:2,
Goldin, Frances, on Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 306, 312, 316, 317, 320
Good Brother, The by Chris Offutt, review see Schafer, William J 25:3, 340-5
Goode, Rep Virgil H Jr (D-Va), Demo pariah in Va state Senate "Chron" 24:1, 110; easily wins
    election to US Congress in Va's 5th Dist "Chron" 24:3, 346; Rep (D-Va) profiled during first
    year in Congress representing his state's "tobacco & moonshine belt" "Signs" 24:4, 364-5;
    earns disgust of Va Dems by voting to impeach Pres Clinton "Chron" 26:3, 335; being courted
    to switch to Repub party "Signs" 27:2, 147-8; announces he's abandoning Dem Party "Chron"
    27:3, 323; left Dem Party in Va "Chron" 27:4, 441
Goodlatte, Rep Bob (R-Va), discussed 24:3, 298, 304; votes against Shays-Meehan campaign reform
    bill "Chron" 26:1, 106; discussed 26:2, 191, 192; 28:3, 298
Goodrich, Frances, mentioned 24:3, 314
Goodson, Rodger, Fox Hunter's Paradise, see review by Holbrook, Chris 25:2, 181-3
Gordimer, Nadine, mentioned 28:3, 318
Gordon, Caroline, discussed 26:3, 325
Gordon, Houston, challenges Sen Thompson in '96 24:3, 300
Gordon, Jeff, profiled as "Richard Petty Lite" "Signs" 25:2, 139-40
Gordon, Lesley, discussed 27:2, 208
Gordon, Rep Bart (D-Tenn), discussed 24:3, 298, 300, 304; 26:2, 189-90, 192, 193; discussed 28:3,
    298, 301
Gordon, Robert Winslow, mentioned 28:3, 390, 391
Gore, VP Al, his Kyoto global-warming treaty opposed by both UMWA & big coal companies
```

"Chron" 25:4, 452; VP tries shoring up environmental image by announcing fed goal of eliminating man-made air pollution from nat'l parks, using Shenandoah as backdrop "Chron"

26:4, 443-4; VP mocked in Herblock cartoon for "going country" in moving his hdq to Nashville 27:2, 141; on East Liverpool, Oh, toxic waste incinerator "Signs" 27:4, 339-40; environmentalists criticize his stance on mountaintop removal "Chron" 27:4, 442; Gore's campaign brushes off poor people "Signs" 28:2, 161; family profiled in *Newsweek* "Signs" 28:2, 163; Gore accused by Greenpeace of reneging on promises to close toxic waste incinerator in East Liverpool, Oh "Chron" 28:2, 267; agrees with EPA that waste incinerator should be closed for testing "Chron" 28:2, 267; former reporter for Nashville *Tennessean* "Chron" 28:3, 402; see Sutton, David "No Tennessee Waltz in Appalachia: The Elections of 2001" [article] 28:3, 294-303

Gorges State Park, NC, 10,000 acres of Transylvania County being appraised for "Chron" 25:3, 346 Grafton, Sue, see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of Conversations with Kentucky Writers ed L Elisabeth Beattie 24:3, 332-5

Graham County, NC, using stereotypes of movie Nell to attract tourists "Signs" 24:1, 23-4; discovery of endangered Indiana bat prompts freeze on logging "Chron" 27:2, 212; mentioned 28:1, 104-5

Graham, Michael H, convicted of obstructing federal investigation of First Nat'l Bank 27:4, 443 Graham, William Franklin III, answers bench warrant for arrest for failing to appear in Tenn on traffic violation "Chron" 24:4, 468

Grammich, Clifford A Jr, Local Baptists, Local Politics: Churches and Communities in the Middle and Uplands South, see review by Jones, Loyal 27:2, 190-2

Grand Ole Opry, mentioned 27:4, 395

Grandfather Mountain, see Staley, Kathryn L, review of Rebels in Blue by Peter Stevens 28:2, 244-50 Grandpa Jones, mentioned 27:4, 398

Grant Town, WVa, site of murder of J R Warren "Signs" 28:1, 9-10

Grass Dancer, The, by Susan Power, mentioned 28:3, 331

"Grassroots Environmentalism: Origins of the Western North Carolina Alliance" [article], by Newfont, Kathryn 27:1, 46-61

"Grassroots Rule: Richard Couto on the Democratic Prospect for Appalachia" [review essay] by Fisher, Steve 27:4, 368-77

Grayson County, Va, murder of black man opens speculation about race hatred "Signs" 25:2, 138-9; convictions in beheading, burning of local black man "Chron" 26:2, 226

Great Depression, see Depression era

Great Smokies, The: From Natural Habitat to National Park by Daniel S Pierce, see review by Davis, Donald E 28:3, 358-61

Great Smoky Mountains Folklife by Michael Ann Williams, see review by Noblitt, Philip T 24:3, 314-16

Great Smoky Mountains Nat'l Park, Alliance of Communities formed to protect park & environs "Chron" 24:1, 112; needs million-acre buffer, environmental group says "Chron" 24:1, 114; sulfur dioxide in air over has declined "Chron" 24:2, 236; reacts to talk-radio rumor that United Nations has taken over nat'l park system "Signs" 24:2, 262; intentional fires set in fire-management experiment "Chron" 24:3, 344-5; Park discussed 25:1, 100; as setting for Olive Tilford Dargan stories 26:3, 315-19; gov experimenting with Japanese ladybugs to combat hemlock woolly adelgid "Chron" 26:4, 440-1; insect inventory underway in Great Smoky Mts "Chron" 28:2, 262; see Davis, Donald Edward, review of The Great Smokies by Daniel Pierce 28:3, 358-61; see Davis, Donald Edward, review of A Natural History of Mount Le Conte 26:2, 217-18; see Mitchell, Anne V "Culture, History, and Development on the Qualla Boundary: The Eastern Cherokees and the Blue Ridge Parkway, 1935-40" [article] 24:2, 144-91; see Minick, Jim, review of Best Short Hikes & Best Overnight Hikes in the Great Smoky Mountains 25:1, 121-3; see Newfont, Kathryn, review of Where There Are Mountains: An Environmental History of the Southern Appalachians by David E Davis 28:1, 130-6; see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87

Great Smoky Mountains Nat'l Park Superintendent Karen Wade, paints gloomy picture in "State of the Park" address "Chron" 24:1, 116; Wade's resignation sought by Cherokee tribe "Chron" 24:2, 237-8; losing Karen Wade "Chron" 27:2, 215

Great Smoky Mountains Nat'l Park, threats to, Tenn precipitates crisis by unilaterally rescinding pollution notification pact with Interior Dept "Chron" 24:1, 116-17; Tenn Gov Sundquist stung by criticism, calls for "summit" over future protection of Park "Chron" 24:1, 119; Park in bad shape after devastating winter, budget cuts "Signs" 24:2, 139-40; officials worried about over-harvesting of ramps "Chron" 24:2, 241; Gov Sundquist announces proposal to approve air-polluting businesses nearby "Chron" 24:4, 468-9; Tenn Eastman Co opposes voluntary pact between Tenn & fed gov regulating air pollution "Chron" 25:2, 213; air pollution exceeds proposed fed clean-air standards "Chron" 25:2, 219; pollution from Dollywood, other development "Signs" 25:3, 228; threatened by hemlock woolly adelgid "Chron" 26:3, 337; NC signs pact with Tenn & feds to help protect Park

from industrial pollution "Chron" 26:3, 336; listed as one of ten most endangered by poor maintenance, overuse "Chron" 27:1, 113; Park threatened by spread of beech scale "Chron" 27:2, 214-15; experiences 37th day of unhealthy ozone levels "Chron" 27:2, 214; has worst air pollution among nat'l parks, study finds "Chron" 27:2, 216; poor air quality "Signs" 28:1, 7-8; report shows worst air pollution of any nat'l park "Chron" 28:3, 399; elk reintroduction "Chron" 28:3, 401; EPA approves Regional Haze Rule "Chron" 28:3, 404

Great Smoky Mountains Nat'l Park visitors, warn potential visitors to expect fewer amenities due to budget cuts "Chron" 24:2, 234-5; asked for opinions on charging entrance fees "Chron" 25:2, 216; increase in visitors for '98 "Chron" 26:3, 337; record number of visitors "Chron" 27:4, 436

Great Smoky Mountains Nat'l Park wildlife, attempt to restore red wolves appears to be failing "Chron" 25:2, 214; Park proposes inventory of every living species "Chron" 25:2, 220; plans to experiment with elk reintroduction "Chron" 25:2, 222; Park said to have record-high black bear pop "Signs" 25:3, 230-1; acorns scarce for record black bear pop "Chron" 25:3, 348; taking steps to eliminate destructive wild boars "Signs" 26:1, 4-5; Biodiversity Inventory has uncovered new species of life in Park "Chron" 26:2, 228; largest known black bear is poached "Chron" 26:3, 334; red wolf reintroduction program not a great success "Chron" 26:1, 100; black bears may be more aggressive because of lack of food at higher elevations "Signs" 27:2, 142-3; plan to release elk hinges on concerns about chronic wasting disease "Chron" 27:3, 323-4; insect inventory underway in Great Smoky Mts "Chron" 28:2, 262; EPA approves Regional Haze Rule "Chron" 28:3, 404

Green, Archie, discussed 25:4, 405, 406; 26:2, 183; 26:3, 271-2, 273; discussed 27:3, 279, 282 Green Bank, WVa, telescope collapsed "Chron" 27:4, 438

Green, Rev Richard, rebuilding Noah's ark in w Md as per vision sent by God "Signs" 26:1, 19 Greenblatt, Stephen, mentioned 28:1, 93

Greenbrier Co, WVa, see Baber, Bob Henry, "My Exhilarating, Self-Destructive, and Near-Criminal Candidacy for the Governorship of West Virginia" 24:4, 368-419

Greene, Jonathan, discussed 26:1, 32, 40; review of Casualties: Stories by Ron Rash 28:3, 363-5 Greene, Richard, see Delprato, Dennis J, "Third-Generation Bluegrass Music on Rebel and Copper Creek" 24:3, 341-3

Greenpeace, protests to close toxic waste incinerator in East Liverpool, Oh "Chron" 28:2, 267
Greenup County (Ky) High School, cheerleaders upset over book that depicts them as "back-stabbing, boyfriend-stealing hillbillies" "Signs" 26:4, 351-2; see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of We've Got Spirit: The Life and Times of America's Greatest Cheerleading Team by James T McElroy 27:2, 198-202

Greenville, Va, see Stanton, Gary, review of An Old House in Greenville, Virginia: A Study of Human Intention in Vernacular Architecture by Michael S Shutty Jr 25:4, 440-2

Greenway, John, discussed 26:3, 271, 272

Gregg, Nina, discussed 26:2, 183

Grier, David, see Delprato, Dennis J "Third-Generation Bluegrass Music on Rebel and Copper Creek" 24:3, 341-3

Griffith, Andy, signed to appear in film adaptation of Mornings at Seven which may be shot in Abingdon, Va "Signs" 26:2, 124; boyhood home in Mount Airy, NC, turned into b&b "Chron" 26:4, 440

Groce, W Todd, discussed 25:2, 178; Mountain Rebels: East Tennessee Confederates and the Civil War, 1860-1870, see review by Mann, Ralph 27:2, 196-8

Grove, Edwin Wiley, discussed 25:1, 98

Grubb, Davis, "literary grotesques" in his Night of the Hunter 24:1, 48; discussed 25:4, 447 Grundy, Pamela, discussed 26:1, 98

Grundy, Va, flood caused by coal mine waste dam averted "Chron" 24:2, 244; as flood-prone town "Signs" 25:2, 128-9; new Appalachian School of Law awards degrees 27:4, 444 Guastavino, Rafael, discussed 25:1, 98

Guerrillas, Unionists, and Violence on the Confederate Home Front ed Daniel E Sutherland, see review by Inscoe, John C 27:2, 206-9

Guide to Appalachian Studies [AppalJ, 5:1], ed J W Williamson mentioned 28:1, 26, 71; see Beaver, Patricia and Helen Lewis "A Cold Day in Hell: An Interview with Jerry Williamson" 28:1, 78:115

Gunning, Sarah Ogan, in Appalshop films 25:4, 400, 403, 404ff; discussed 26:3, 266, 270, 272 Guns, hundreds in southwest Va apply for permits as concealed weapon law goes into effect "Signs" 24:1, 9-10; artist James Harold Jennings found dead of self-inflicted gunshot "Chron" 27:1, 113; Md House Speaker Casper "Cas" Taylor (R) supports gun control law requiring locks on handguns "Chron" 28:2, 266

Guthrie, Catherine, mentioned 27:4, 371

Guthrie, Woody, mentioned 28:3, 393

Gypsy moths, expected to cover entire Southern Apps by 2025 "Chron" 24:2, 239; discussed "Chron" 28:2, 265

Haas, Wayne, mentioned 24:1, 56

Hackney, Sheldon, mentioned 26:1, 70, 71

Haden, Judge Charles H, rules that dumping strip-mine waste in WVa's streams is illegal "Chron" 27:2, 216; WVa delegation in Congress looking for way to overturn ruling on mountaintop removal "Chron" 27:3, 318; Sen Byrd threatening "rider" to nullify his strip-mine ruling "Chron" 27:3, 318-19; Judge stays his own order to ban dumping of strip-mine waste into WVa's streams "Chron" 27:3, 319; rules in favor of environmentalists in WVa "Chron" 27:4, 442

Haden, William R, WVa Wesleyan College Pres quoted "Signs" 28:1, 17

Hadley, J V, discussed 25:3, 334

Haggard, Merle, discussed 25:2, 137

Hague, Richard [Dick], brief bios "Signs" 24:3, 272; 24:4, 367; 25:3, 242; 27:4, 343; "My
Grandfather's Mandolin" [poem] 24:3, 310-11; "Ski King Sells His Satin Sheets" [poem] 27:4,
404-5; "Talking Together" [poem] 24:4, 438-9; "Where Drunk Men Go" [poem] 25:3, 300-19; "A
Wrench My Grandfather Left" [poem] 27:4, 405; see also "Letters to the Editor" from Victor M
Depta and "Richard Hague Responds" 25:4, 352-4; letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 40

Hairy Ainu, see Ainu

Hale, Ralph D, Franklin County moonshiner caught up in big raid "Signs" 27:1, 5; target of "Operation Lightning Strike" moonshine raid "Chron" 27:1, 112; main suspect in Operation Lightning Strike 27:4, 444

Haley, Alex, discussed 26:3, 325

Hall, Betty Jean, discussed 27:3, 236, 239; gets a new job for Davitt McAteer "Signs" 28:3, 290

Hall, Ellis, discussed 27:1, 93

Hall, Eula, discussed 27:2, 157

Hall, Jacquelyn Dowd, discussed 26:2, 183; 27:3, 281

Hall, Julie Friedman and Michael Hall, discussed 26:4, 433, 434

Hall, Wade, see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of Conversations with Kentucky Writers 24:3, 332-5; see Herring, Gina "Feminine Mystique and Elizabeth Madox Roberts" [review essay on The Time of Man] 28:2, 188-203

Halperin, Rhoda H, Practicing Community: Class, Culture, and Power in an Urban Neighborhood, see review by Obermiller, Phillip J 26:2, 206-9

Hambley, Dr William, in Appalshop film 25:4, 396, 398

Hamby, Zetta Barker, Memoirs of Grassy Creek: Growing Up in the Mountains on the Virginia-North Carolina Line, see review by Specht, Neva Jean 26:1, 88-90

Hamilton, Virginia, mentioned 24:1, 32

Hammon, Neal O, ed My Father, Daniel Boone: The Draper Interviews with Nathan Boone, see review by Beckwith, Charleen W 27:1, 109-11

Hammons family (Burl, Currence, Edden, Maggie, and Sherman), discussed 27:1, 91, 93

Hampton, David Wayne, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 44

Hancock County, Tenn, and Melungeons 25:3, 290; and "mysterious" Melungeons, see Everett, C S "Melungeon History and Myth" [article] 26:4, 358-409

Hancock, Ron, see Briscoe, Lori, et al "On the Other Hand ... An Interview with David Whisnant" 27:3, 272-96; see Briscoe, Lori et al "Unruly Woman: An Interview with Helen Lewis" 27:2, 164.80

Handicrafts, see Material culture

Hangman's Beautiful Daughter, The, by Willis, Meredith Sue "The Ballads of Sharyn McCrumb" [article] 25:3, 320-8

Hanna, Stephen P, "Three Decades of Appalshop Films: Representational Strategies and Regional Politics" 25:4, 372-413

Hannah, Barry, mentioned 25:1, 77

Hannibal, filmed on location in Asheville, NC 27:4, 443

Hannum, Hildegarde, ed People, Land, and Community: Collected E F Schumacher Society Lectures, see review by Salstrom, Paul 25:2, 197-9

Hansel, Pauletta, brief bio "Signs" 24:3, 271; "Her Words" [poem] 24:3, 306-7; "Kentucky" [poem] 24:3, 307

Hardin, Garritt, mentioned in review of *Reclaiming the Commons* by Brian Donahue 27:4, 429 Hare Krishnas, in WVa in travel piece "Signs" 24:1, 23; being reinstated in Krishna movement after 10-year expulsion "Chron" 26:1, 104

```
Harington, Donald, author mentioned 24:3, 334; letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 45; mentioned 28:1, 101
Harkins, Anthony, review of Creating Country Music: Fabricating Authenticity by Richard A Peterson
    26:1, 96-9; Tony mentioned 28:1, 111
Harkins, Jean, discussed 27:3, 237, 238
Harlan County, Ky, discussed 27:2, 191
Harlan County War, Showtime made-for-TV movie reviewed "Signs" 28:1, 14
Harlan, Ky, feasibility study for Loretta Lynn theme park gives negative assessment "Chron" 24:4, 470
Harless, Buck, 24:4, 394
Harmon Family of Beech Mountain, NC, see Ellis, Bill, review of The Last Chivaree: The Hicks Family of
    Beech Mountain 24:2, 216-19
Harmon, Tom, mentioned 24:3, 343
Harnish, Mary, discussed 27:2, 152, 159
Harper's, regular contributor Tony Earley "Signs" 28:1, 13
HarperCollins, mentioned 28:3, 316
Harrelson, Woody, arranges own arrest for planting hemp seeds "Signs" 24:2, 126-8; judge rules law under
    which he was arrested for planting hemp seeds too vague "Chron" 24:4, 464-5; nominated for Academy
    Award for portrayal of e Ky pornographer Larry Flynt "Chron" 24:4, 466; "Signs" 27:4, 341; wins his
    case in Ky "Signs" 28:2, 163
Harriette Simpson Arnow: Critical Essays on Her Work, see review by Lang, John 24:1, 79-80
"Harriette Simpson Arnow's Unpublished Final Novel, Belle" [article] by Ballard, Sandra L 25:1, 48-61
Harris, George Washington, see Higgs, Robert J "Are You Quality, Or Do You Stack?' Appalachia and
    the Future of Southern Letters" [review essay] 25:1, 62-83
Harrison, Beth, mentioned 24:1, 80
Harshman, Marc, review of The Life and Death of a Rural American High School: Farewell Little
    Kanawha by Alan J DeYoung 23:2, 208-217; see also Howley, Craig, Letters to the Editor 24:1, 4-5
Hartgen, David, geography professor releases study on NC roads "Chron" 27:4, 439
Hartigan, John, review of Southern Migrants, Northern Exiles by Chad Berry 28:3, 354-8
Harvey, Steven, see Smith, Betty, review of Bound for Shady Grove by Steven Harvey 28:2, 239-41
Haskell, Jean, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 40-1
Hastings, Anne M, "Fox Hunting: History and Change in a Mountain Sport" [article] 25:1, 30-46
Hate crime, murder of black man opens speculation about race hatred "Signs" 25:2, 138-9; convictions in
    beheading, burning of local black man "Chron" 26:2, 226; murder of J R Warren "Signs" 28:1, 9-10;
    Ronald Gay shoots into Roanoke gay bar 28:2, 158-9; follow-up on J R Warren "Chron" 28:2, 263;
    convicted neo-Nazi murderer apprehended in WVa "Chron" 28:2, 264, 265
Hatfield, Devil Anse, mentioned 25:1, 109; mentioned in poetry of Pamela Steed Hill 28:3, 386
Hatfield-McCoy feud, used in cartoon depicting nuclear bomb race "Signs" 26:1, 21; recalled as McCoys
    plan huge family reunion, "McCoys 2000" "Chron" 27:1, 114; discussed 27:3, 313
Haun, Mildred, discussed 26:3, 325
Hawkins, Merrill M Jr, review of The Serpent Handlers: Three Families and Their Faith by Fred Brown
    and Jeanne McDonald 28:3, 361-3
Hawthorne, Nathaniel, compared to Thomas Wolfe 27:4, 347
Hay, Fred J, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 46-7; review of Blues Legacies and Black Feminism: Gertrude
     "Ma" Rainey, Bessie Smith, and Billie Holiday by Angela Y Davis 25:4, 442-5; mentioned 28:2, 250;
    review of Romancing the Folk: Public Memory & American Roots Music by Benjamin Filene 28:3,
    389-93
Hay, George, discussed 26:1, 96
Hayes, Robin, textile heir, runs against Gov Jim Hunt 24:3, 301-2
Haywood County, NC, endangered plant mentioned 27:4, 358; rockslide closes road "Chron" 28:3, 402; in
    the Civil War, see Inscoe, John C "Appalachian Odysseus: Love, War, and Best-Sellerdom in the
    Blue Ridge" [article] 25:3, 330-7
Hazard, Ky, civic leaders nervous as on-location filming for new Steven Seagal movie Fire Down Below
    begins "Signs" 24:3, 254-6; Pres Clinton launches "poverty tour" here "Chron" 27:1, 115
Health care, Centers for Disease Control reports coronary death rates higher in App for whites "Chron'
    26:2, 228; Aunt Molly Jackson and abortion discussed 26:3, 267; real-life doc "Patch" Adams said to be
    self-serving manipulator "Signs" 26:3, 234-5; crises mentioned 27:4, 371; on use of tobacco in App
     "Signs" 28:2, 159-60; sexually transmitted diseases huge challenge in App Ky "Signs" 28:3, 280; see
    Cavender, Anthony, review of Authorized to Heal: Gender, Class, and the Transformation of
    Medicine in Appalachia, 1880-1930 by Sandra Lee Barney 27:4, 423-7; UMWA & managed care, see
    Couto, Richard A, review of From Company Doctors to Managed Care: The United Mine Workers'
    Noble Experiment by Ivana Krajcinovic 26:1, 80-6; see Timah, Nga Joseph "Herbal Medicine in
```

Cameroon and North Carolina" [article] 27:4, 354-67; see also Herbal medicine

- Health care in Ky, Red Cross workers strike in WVa, Ky, Oh "Chron" 24:3, 352; U of Ky Med College doctor suggests squirrels' brains as possible cause of Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease "Signs" 25:2, 143-4
- Health care in NC, straight-piping of raw sewage sizable problem in w NC "Signs" 24:2, 132-3; nw NC said to lead state in suicide rate "Chron" 27:3, 321; necrotizing fasciitis, "flesh-eating bacteria," rare case in Buncombe Co, NC "Chron" 27:3, 323
- Health care in Tenn, Dolly Parton pledges \$100,000 to Sevier Med Center birthing unit "Chron" 25:2, 213
- Health care in Va, outbreak of Legionnaires' disease in sw Va 24:3, 346; Legionnaires' disease traced to hot tub display in Christiansburg "Chron" 24:3, 347-8
- Health care in WVa, Red Cross workers strike in WVa, Ky, Oh "Chron" 24:3, 352; WVa said to lead nation in toothlessness "Chron" 26:4, 442; elderly and disabled in WVa "too expensive to treat" "Signs" 27:4, 333
- Heart Cake by Leatha Kendrick, see review by Powell, Lynn 28:3, 381-3
- Hechler, Ken, mentioned 24:4, 390; speaking against "mountaintop removal" at rally "Signs" 26:2, 112; participates in Capitol speak-out against mountaintop removal "Chron" 27:3, 324
- Hegemony and the processes of industrialization, see Williams, John Alexander, review of The Americanization of West Virginia: Creating a Modern Industrial State, 1916-1925 by John C Hennen 24:3, 322-5
- Height of Our Mountains, The: Nature Writing from Virginia's Blue Ridge Mountains and Shenandoah Valley ed Michael P Branch and Daniel J Philippon, see review by **Ledford**, **Katherine** 26:1, 66-9
- Heiks, Kristina Marie, "A Camera Is a Gun: A Discussion of A Stranger With a Camera" see Price, Diane 27:4, 406-17; "Reactions" 27:4, 413-15
- Heiss, Harry G, new archivist for Shenandoah Nat'l Park discussed "Chron" 28:3, 401
- Helen, Ga, looked at for inspiration/negative lessons in tourism development "Signs" 24:3, 263
- Helms, Jesse (R-NC), Senator pushes TVA to privatize popular NC lakes to benefit private trout farms "Chron" 24:1, 112-13; pressures Nat'l Park Service to finish "road to nowhere" around Fontana Lake "Chron" 24:2, 243; wins reelection in '96 24:3, 301; intervenes with IRS to allow Parson of Hills ministry to buy Christmas treats for kids "Chron" 24:3, 351; represented in Oliphant cartoon as gun-totin' hillbilly 25:1, 47; lampooned in Oliphant cartoon for hypocrisy on tobacco 26:2. 195
- Helms, Ramsey and William, bros implicated in Franklin Co, Va, moonshine ring "Signs" 27:1, 4-6 HemisFair '68, mentioned 27:4, 408
- Hemlocks, see Endangered plants
- Hemp culture, actor Woody Harrelson arranges own arrest for planting hemp seeds, seeks to galvanize voters on legalization issue "Signs" 24:2, 126-8; "Signs" 27:4, 341; dist judge rules Ky's law against marijuana too vague; some see this as 1st step toward legalizing hemp "Chron" 24:4, 464-5; Harrelson wins his hemp case "Signs" 28:2, 163; see Wade, Michael G, review of A History of the Hemp Industry in Kentucky by James F Hopkins 26:1, 91-2; see also Marijuana
- Henderson, Rev James, trying to incorporate Ala town "run on Christian principles" "Signs" 27:1, 7-9 Henige, David, "The Melungeons Become a Race" (pt 1 of "Brent Kennedy's *Melungeons*") 25:3, 270-86; "Henige Answers Wilson" (pt 3 of "Brent Kennedy's *Melungeons*") 25:3, 297-8; discussed 26:4, 358; discussed 27:2, 125, 127, 128
- Hennen, John C, mentioned 24:1, 93; 25:1, 65; review of *The Road* by John Ehle 26:2, 199-203; review of *An Appalachian New Deal: West Virginia in the Great Depression* by Jerry Bruce Thomas 26:2, 203-5; *The Americanization of West Virginia: Creating a Modern Industrial State*, 1916-1925 by John Hennen, see review by Williams, John Alexander 24:3, 322-5
- Henry, John, new historical research shows legendary "steel-drivin' man" was probably convict laborer "Signs" 26:2, 126
- Henry, Murphy, banjo player and ed of Women in Bluegrass newsletter "Signs" 28:1, 11-12 Henry, Thomas, discussed 27:3, 229-30
- Hensley, George, snakehandler mentioned 28:3, 361
- "Her Words" [poem], see Hansel, Pauletta 24:3, 306-7
- "Herbal Medicine in Cameroon and North Carolina" [article] by Timah, Nga Joseph 27:4, 354-67
 Herbal medicine, see Cozzo, David, review of Trying to Give Ease: Tommie Bass and the Story of
 Herbal Medicine and A Reference Guide to Medicinal Plants: Herbal Medicine Past and
 - Present 26:1, 52:3; see Timah, Nga Joseph "Herbal Medicine in Cameroon and North Carolina" [article] 27:4, 354:67
- Herbalist, discussed in review of Authorized to Heal by Sandra Lee Barney 27:4, 426

Herbert, George, mentioned 28:3, 381

Herblock, satire of US Forest Service's accommodation of timber companies 25:1, 124; cartoon mocks Al Gore for "going country," moving his hdq to Nashville 27:2, 141

Herrin, Roberta, "Gloria Houston and the Burden of the 'Old Culture'" 24:1, 30-42; see also Letters to the Editor from Paula Wiseman 24:3, 248-9

Herring, Gina, "Climbing Paradox Mountain: The Stories of Robert Morgan" [The Balm of Gilead Tree: New and Selected Stories, review essay] 27:3, 260-71; "The Feminine Mystique and Elizabeth Madox Roberts" [review essay on The Time of Man] 28:2, 188-203; "Politics and Men: What's 'Really Important' about Meredith Sue Willis and Blair Ellen Morgan" [review essay] 25:4, 414-22; "Sentimental Journey: Janice Holt Giles Finds a Career But No Immortality in Appalachia" [review essay of Janice Holt Giles: A Writer's Life by Dianne Watkins Stuart] 26:3, 274-82; review of Wingless Flights: Appalachian Women in Fiction by Danny L Miller 24:4, 448-52

Hickam, Homer, review of Rocket Boys "Signs" 26:2, 122-4; memoir The Coalwood Way gets critical drubbing "Signs" 28:3, 283-4

Hicks Family [Ray Hicks, Stanley Hicks] see Ellis, Bill, review of The Last Chivaree: The Hicks Family of Beech Mountain 24:2, 216-19

Hicks, Ray, discussed 27:1, 98; faith in herbal medicine 27:4, 359

Higginson, Thomas Wentworth, mentioned 28:3, 390

Higgs, Robert J, Jim Wayne Miller obit 24:2, 124-5; "'Are You Quality, Or Do You Stack?' Appalachia and the Future of Southern Letters" [review essay] 25:1, 62-83; discussed 26:2, 183; review of Tennessee Encyclopedia of History & Culture ed Carroll Van West 26:3, 319-28; letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 42-3

High, Ellesa Clay, discussed 26:1, 59-60

"High Sharp Hole" [poem] by Keener, John F 26:3, 306

High Tide in Tucson: Essays From Now or Never by Barbara Kingsolver, see review by Fisher, Steve 24:2, 224-7; High Tide in Tucson mentioned 28:3, 304; discussed 28:3, 307, 320-1, 324 Higher education, Pres of WVa conf AAUP opposes Gov Caperton's efforts to overhaul public college system "Signs" 24:2, 133-4; Vanderbilt Univ belatedly using Grand Ole Opry stars in school of music "Signs" 24:3, 253-4; WVa Univ gets dubious distinction of No 1 party school "Signs" 25:2, 139; U of Ky Med College researches squirrels & Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease "Signs" 25:2, 143-4; Salem-Teikyo Univ cultural clash between Japanese students, WVa profiled "Signs" 25:4, 361-2; Alice Lloyd College struggles with low retention rate "Signs" 25:4, 362; Marshall Univ launches Ctr on Ethnicity & Gender in App "Chron" 25:4, 451; Morehead State Univ mentioned by Chris Offutt 26:1, 31; bond between Falwell's Liberty Univ and Israel grows tighter "Signs" 26:2, 121-2; Western Carolina Univ students conduct surveys of visitor attitudes on Blue Ridge Pkwy "Chron" 26:2, 227; Univ of Va, College at Wise, new name of Clinch Valley Coll "Signs" 26:4, 346-7; Hollins College named Va's 1st Literary Landmark "Signs" 27:1, 17-18; WCU Speech & Hearing Center will rid students of Southern drawls "Signs" 27:3, 229; scientists at public universities challenging claim that too little timber harvesting hurts songbird species "Chron" 27:3, 322; hillbilly mascot Yosef at App State Univ being revamped amid student protests "Signs" 27:3, 225-6; NC State Univ fraternity lark in Linville Gorge "Signs" 27:4, 337; UNC mentioned 27:4, 378, 381; online applications for WVa Wesleyan College "Signs" 28:1, 17; loud parties at James Madison Univ "Chron" 28:2, 264; Marshall Univ mentioned 28:3, 371; see East Tenn State Univ; see Virginia Polytechnic and State Univ; see Education

Higher Ground by Meredith Sue Willis, review essay by Herring, Gina "Politics and Men" 25:4, 414:22

Highlander Center, mentioned 25:4, 386; discussed 26:2, 176, 184; 27:2, 166, 179, 183, 184; 27:3, 279; encouraging form of anti-intellectualism 27:3, 294; mentioned 27:4, 376, 383, 385; 28:1, 99; discussed 28:3, 274

Highway system, given credit for doubling number of high school graduates in Appalachia "Signs" 28:1, 18-19; also see **Transportation**

Hiking, see Recreation

Hill, Pamela Steed, In Praise of Motels [poetry], see review by Pendarvis, Edwina 28:3, 384-7; review of Human Landscapes 25:4, 430-2

Hill, Samuel S, discussed 27:1, 84, 85

Hill, Sarah H, review of Cherokee Women: Gender and Culture Change, 1700-1835 by Theda Perdue 27:1, 87-91; Weaving New Worlds: Southeastern Cherokee Women and Their Basketry by Sarah H Hill, see review by Blumer, Thomas J 25:4, 439-40

```
Hillbilly and negative stereotyping, "hillbillies" in house trailers are undesirable near $500,000 homes
    in n Ga "Signs" 24:1, 25; "the hillbilly threat to urban culture" 24:1, 105; Republican Party said to
    be dominated by Southerners who appeal to "the mentality of hillbillies" "Signs" 24:2, 140; Larry
    Flynt called "a hillbilly hustler" "Signs" 24:3, 261; character in Phyllis Reynolds Naylor book
    called "a dark figure of hillbilly viciousness" "Signs" 24:3, 264; dialect dubbed "moronics" by
    humorist "Signs" 24:4, 365-6; as synonym for "white trash" 25:1, 117; "hillbilly grammar" see
    Jennings, Rachel, "Letters from Home" 24:1, 74-5; hillbilly "lifestyle" leads to murder, beheading
    of black man "Signs" 25:2, 138-9; word as stigma in Steve Fisher's experience 26:2, 172, 173;
    Jesse Helms depicted as hillbilly in Oliphant cartoon 26:2, 195; successful high school
    cheerleading squad of Greenup County (Ky) called "backstabbing, boyfriend-stealing" hillbillies
     "Signs" 26:4, 351-2; Chambers gang in Loomis, Fargo heist called dumb hillbillies "Signs" 26:4,
    346-7; opponents of gambling in SC don't want to be "haven for hillbilly high rollers" "Signs"
    27:2, 149; Greenup County cheerleaders claim new book makes them look like "hillbillies" 27:2,
    201; in Africa, "bush" is equivalent of "Signs" 27:3, 227; characters in Peyton Place said to be the
    "six-fingered hillbillies" of New Eng "Signs" 27:3, 231; depiction of Eastern Europe photographers
    "Signs" 27:4, 338; fake teeth "Signs" 28:1, 16; squirrel-brain-eating story "Signs" 28:1, 19-20;
    hillbilly horror movies mentioned 28:1, 106; Briar Patch by Deborah Pryor as "hillbilly noir" play
    28:2, 166
Hillbilly as cultural icon, see Ross, Paul E, review of An Unseemly Man by Larry Flynt 25:1, 101-6
Hillbilly as self-descriptor/source of identity, used as self-definition by character in Daniel Woodrell
    novel Give Us a Kiss "Signs" 24:1, 21-2; "Disco Diva" of yesteryear Donna Summer now calling
    herself "Hillbilly Diva" "Signs" 24:1, 26; Rep Bill Jenkins calls self "bona fide hillbilly" in '96
    campaign 24:3, 299:300; retro honkytonkers BR5-49 getting rave reviews for "Gone Hillbilly Nuts"
    "Signs" 24:4, 363-4; Billy Bob Thornton takes on the label to describe his character in A Simple
    Plan "Signs" 26:4, 354; hillbilly mascot Yosef at App State Univ being revamped amid student
    protests "Signs" 27:3, 225-6; Pres Clinton uses the word to refer to self "Signs" 27:3, 228; David
    Whisnant uses word as self-identifier 27:3, 280, 281; early usage of the word in sports rivalry
    "Signs" 28:3, 287; see Jennings, Kathy "White Like Me: A Confession on Race, Region, and
    Class" [article] 25:2, 150-74
Hillbilly Days in Pikeville, Ky, "Hillbilly Days" glossed 25:1, 107, 108-9; mentioned 27:4, 398
Hillbilly, word recalled as applied to mtn migrants in Baltimore in '40s "Signs" 24:4, 361-2; word
    applied to Glen Canyon Anasazi "Signs" 26:2, 121; word used to describe country rock band Black
    Oak Arkansas "Signs" 28:3, 285; word used as definitional term by reporter "Signs" 28:3, 290
Hillbillyana, collection mentioned 28:1, 41
Hillbillyland: What the Movies Did to the Mountains and What the Mountains Did to the Movies by J
    W Williamson, mentioned 28:1, 24, 27, 34; discussed 28:1, 46, 48, 72, 80, 102, 105
Hilleary, Rep Van (R-Tenn) discussed 24:3, 298, 304; votes against Shays-Meehan campaign reform bill
     "Chron" 26:1, 106; discussed 26:2, 191, 192; discussed 28:3, 298
Hillerman, Tony, mentioned 28:3, 374
Hills Beyond by Thomas Wolfe, see Idol, John L Jr 27:4, 344-53
Hillsboro, WVa, home to doc "Patch" Adams' Gesundheit! Institute "Signs" 26:3, 234-5; home to
    William Pierce's neo-Nazi enterprise "Signs" 27:3, 223-5
Hillsville, Va, Ku Klux Klan leader Barry Black indicted for cross burning "Chron" 26:3, 334; KKK
    leader is convicted for burning cross "Chron" 27:1, 115
Hilton, Loyd and Sue, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 48-9
Hinckle, Jinx, 24:4, 385, 386-7
Hindman Settlement School, site of James Still's 90th birthday party "Chron" 24:2, 237; writers'
    workshop mentioned 28:1, 99; see McEntee, Grace, review of The Quare Women's Journals:
    May Stone & Katherine Pettit's Summers in the Kentucky Mountains and the Founding of the
    Hindman Settlement School 26:1, 54-7
Hiram College, mentioned 28:1, 39
Hirschman, Albert Q, mentioned 27:4, 371
"His Own Drummer" [article], by Egerton, John 28:1, 122-7
Hiser, Berniece, mentioned 24:1, 38
Hispanics, see Latino Culture in Appalachia
Historical fiction, see Conley, Robert "Backtracking from Oklahoma to North Carolina" [interview]
    28:3, 326-44; see Ehle, John
```

History, 19th century, see Dunaway, Wilma A "Diaspora, Death, and Sexual Exploitation: Slave Families at Risk in the Mountain South" [article] 26:2, 128-49; see Shapiro, Henry D, review of Appalachia in the Making: The Mountain South in the Nineteenth Century 24:1, 81-91

History, Colonial, see Colonial history

History, Depression era, see Depression era

History, early 20th century, see Specht, Neva Jean, review of Memoirs of Grassy Creek: Growing Up in the Mountains on the Virginia-North Carolina Line; The Pond Mountain Chronicle: Self-Portrait of a Southern Appalachian Community; and Wade E Brown: Recollections and Reflections 26:1, 88-90; "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] by John Alexander Williams 28:2, 168-87

History, Industrialization, see Industrialization

History of the Hemp Industry in Kentucky, A by James F Hopkins, see review by Wade, Michael G 26:1, 91-2

History, Post-Industrialization, see Post-Industrialization

History, Prehistory, earliest evidence of human life in w hemisphere found near Saltville, Va "Chron" 24:1, 120

History, Preindustrialization, see Brashear, Craig "The Market Revolution and Party Preference in East Tennessee: Spatial Patterns of Partisanship in the 1840 Presidential Election" [article] 25:1, 8-29; see Dunaway, Wilma A, review of Two Worlds in the Tennessee Mountains: Exploring the Origins of Appalachian Stereotypes by David C Hsiung 24:4, 453-7; as represented in the fiction of John Ehle, see "Hollywood Does Antebellum Appalachia and Gets It (half) Right" [article] 24:2, 192-215

Hiwassee: A Novel of the Civil War by Charles F Price, see review by Mann, Ralph 24:1, 92-3 Hobsbawm, Eric, discussed 26:1, 96; 27:2, 205

Hoechst-Celanese Corp factory on New River cause of controversial rerouting of App Trail "Chron" 24:2, 240

Hoffman, Abbie, mentioned 28:3, 308

Hofstra, Warren R, discussed 25:2, 184; discussed 27:2, 203

Hog-killing, see Sohn, Mark review of Smokehouse Ham, Spoon Bread, & Scuppernong Wine: The Folklore and Art of Southern Appalachian Cooking by Joseph E Dabney 28:2, 252-6; "It's hog-killing time in the mountains" [poem] by Webb, Jim mentioned 28:1, 100

Hokies, Va Tech football team in the Sugar Bowl "Signs" 28:1, 15

Holbrook, Chris, mentioned 28:3, 364; review of Fox Hunter's Paradise by Rodger Goodson 25:2, 181-3; review of Knucklebones: 27 Stories by Annabel Thomas 24:3, 325-7

Holding the Line: Women in the Great Arizona Mine Strike of 1983 by Barbara Kingsolver mentioned 28:3, 304, 317

Holiday, Billie, see Hay, Fred J, review of Blues Legacies and Black Feminism: Gertrude "Ma" Rainey, Bessie Smith, and Billie Holiday by Angela Y Davis 25:4, 442-5

Hollins College, named Va's 1st Literary Landmark "Signs" 27:1, 17-18

Hollywood, controversy over filmed version of Dorothy Allison's Bastard Out of Carolina "Signs" 24:1, 23; Big Stone Gap has namesake town all ga-ga "Signs" 28:3, 287-8; Blair Witch Project uses uneven ground of mtns for psychic terror "Signs" 27:2, 148; Burkittsville, Md, deals with hype over Blair Witch Project "Signs" 27:3, 220-1; making of Deliverance detailed in memoir by James Dickey's son "Signs" 26:1, 16-18; Hazard, Ky, nervous about its image as Seagal movie Fire Down Below goes on-location "Signs" 24:3, 254-6; A Good Baby background "Signs" 28:3, 288-9; Cone Manor house in Blowing Rock, NC, chosen for scenes in Tom Hanks' movie The Green Mile "Signs" 26:2, 124; Ky character played by Holly Hunter in Harlan County War "Signs" 28:1, 14; Norma Rae compared to Harlan County War "Signs" 28:1, 14; The Journey of August King, see Wright, Jack "Hollywood Does Antebellum Appalachia & Gets It (half) Right, The Journey of August King: How Monochrome Was Their Valley" [article] 24:2, 192-204 and Inscoe, John C "Hollywood Does Antebellum Appalachia & Gets It (half) Right, The Journey of August King: Slavery, Freedom, Frontier: The Historical Perspective" [article] 24:2, 204-15; on Lolly Madonna xxx 24:3, 332; Men in Black features rural hillbilly stereotype "Signs" 25:2, 144-5; allusion to "Signs" 28:2, 165; film adaptation of Mornings at Seven may be shot in Abingdon, Va "Signs" 26:2, 124; Mothman Prophecies, The film adaptation with Richard Gere "Signs" 28:2, 165; My Fellow Americans filming in Asheville causes incident labeled as homophobia "Signs" 24:1, 16; Graham Co, NC, using hype about Nell to attract tourists "Signs" 24:1, 23-4 O Brother, Where Art Thou? by the Coen bros "Signs" 28:3, 281-2; excerpts of review of Homer Hickam's Rocket Boys (source for October Sky) "Signs" 26:2, 122-4; Paradise Falls background and production notes 26:4, 418-22; reallife Patch Adams profiled as something of a con artist "Signs" 26:3, 234-5; The People vs. Larry Flynt, pornographer Larry Flynt gets attention as movie about his rise to prominence premiers "Signs" 24:3, 261; Woody Harrelson's portrayal of Larry Flynt nominated for Academy Award "Chron" 24:4, 466; Flynt says he was never involved with moonshine as bootlegger but movie version warps and stereotypes 25:1, 102; Billy Bob Thornton comments

on his "hillbilly" character in *A Simple Plan* "Signs" 26:4, 354; *Sling Blade* celebrated for its "stunted hillbilly protagonist" "Signs" 24:3, 266-7; Billy Bob Thornton nominated for Academy Award for hillbilly portrayal in *Sling Blade* "Chron" 24:4, 466; *Songcatcher* background "Signs" 28:3, 288-9; character Molly Brown in *Titanic* said to embody a "debasing populism" as "cross between Mae West & Beverly Hillbillies" "Signs" 25:4, 370; *28 Days*, Bedford County officials pressuring Blue Ridge Pkwy officials to allow *28 Days* to film at Peaks of Otter "Chron" 26:3, 338; Blue Ridge Pkwy officials rule out filming of *28 Days* at Peaks of Otter lodge "Chron" 26:3, 339

Hollywood, said to be more incestuous than "an App encounter group" by actor Robin Williams "Signs" 24:1, 20; career update on Rebecca Gayheart of Knott Co, Ky "Signs" 25:4, 360-1; dominant "hillbilly image" of sketched 25:4, 372, 385-6; "celebrity elite" said to be as incestuous as Appalachia "Signs" 26:1, 15-16; WVa filmmaker Clyde Ware has written & will direct movie satire about Monica Lewinsky "Chron" 26:1, 106; counterculture-influenced films of South as bigoted discussed 26:4, 434; see Birdwell, Michael E, review of Sgt. York: His Life, Legend, and Legacy—The Remarkable Untold Story of Sergeant Alvin C York by John Perry 26:3, 312-15

Holy Spirit of My Uncle's Cojones, The by Marcos McPeek Villatoro, see review by Minick, Jim 27:2, 1924 Homeland and Other Stories by Barbara Kingsolver mentioned 28:3, 304; discussed 28:3, 314-5, 316 Homosexuality, homophobia in Asheville causes h s band to pull out of Hollywood movie "Signs" 24:1, 16;

Bluefield, WVa, Shamrock gay bar profiled "Signs" 24:2, 134-6; Danville, Va, native Steve Moore profiled as first openly HIV-positive stand-up comic "Signs" 24:4, 366; Mitchell Co, NC, sheriff illegally tapes phone conversations of gay football coach 25:2, 223; Mitchell County sheriff Bishop indicted for illegally taping homosexual football coach "Chron" 26:1, 103; hate crime against J R Warren "Signs" 28:1, 9-10; aftermath of gay bar shooting in Roanoke 28:2, 158-9; follow-up on J R Warren "Chron" 28:2, 263

Hood, Ralph, mentioned 28:3, 363

Hopkins, James F, A History of the Hemp Industry in Kentucky, see review by Wade, Michael G 26:1, 91-2 Hopp, Steve, on wife Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 322-4

Horen, Diane Ravenshadow and Timothy Horen, Cherokee Indians in trouble in Va for possessing illegal owl feathers "Chron" 24:1, 117-18

Horn, Greg, 25:4, 408, 409

Horror film, made in Knoxville "Signs" 28:1, 18

Horse racing, see Sports

Horses, in Loyal Jones' interview 27:4, 380

Horton, Bill, discussed 26:2, 175, 183, 185-6; mentioned 27:1, 50, 54, 57

Horton, Myles, mentioned 24:3, 285; discussed 26:2, 183; 26:3, 286, 287; quoted 26:3, 288, 293, 295, 297, 300, 301, 302, 304, 305; discussed 26:3, 323; discussed 27:3, 294; interview mentioned 28:1, 101

Houck, Peter W and Mintcy D Maxham Indian Island in Amherst County, see review by Cook, Samuel R 24:2, 227:33

House, Silas, review of Jayber Crow: The Life Story of Jayber Crow, Barber, of the Port William Membership, as Written by Himself [novel] by Wendell Berry 28:3, 366-9

Housing, "Appalachian Summit" hears opinions on bending rules to allow building in flood plains "Chron" 27:2, 212-13; housing crises explained 27:4, 371

Houston, Gloria, see Herrin, Roberta 24:1, 30-42

Houston, Sam, mentioned 28:3, 339

"How Do You Remember Him?" [poem] by Quillen, Rita Sims 24:4, 443

"How Monochrome Was Their Valley" [review of film *The Journey of August King*, based on novel by John Ehle] by **Wright**, **Jack** 24:2, 192-204

Howard, Joshua, mentioned 28:2, 250

Howe, Rick, mentioned 28:1, 84

Howley, Craig, Letters to the Editor [Marc Harshman's review of The Life and Death of a Rural American High School: Farewell Little Kanawha by Alan J DeYoung] 24:1, 4-5

Howze, Sim, discussed 27:1, 33, 40

Hsiung, David C, mentioned 24:2, 206-7; Letters to the Editor [Wilma Dunaway's review of Two Worlds in the Tennessee Mountains] 25:1, 5-7; discussed 25:1, 13; review of Diversity and Accommodation: Essays on the Cultural Composition of the Virginia Frontier ed Michael J Puglisi 25:2, 183-6; Two Worlds in the Tennessee Mountains: Exploring the Origins of Appalachian Stereotypes by David C Hsiung, see review by Dunaway, Wilma A 24:4, 453-7; Two Worlds in the Tennessee Mountains, see Salstrom, Paul Letters to the Editor 25:1, 4-5; discussed 26:4, 432; mentioned in review of Bluegrass Confederate eds William C Davis and Meredith L Swentor 27:4, 430

Huddle, David, discussed 26:1, 50

Hudson, Charles, discussed 27:1, 88; mentioned 28:3, 331

Huelsman, Ben, photo 24:3, 286

Hughes, Jerry, discussed 27:3, 305

```
Steed 25:4, 430-2
Humble, C H, discussed 26:4, 379
Hume, Britt, discussed 27:1, 105
Humor, Grand Ole Opry comedian Jerry Clower dead at 71 "Chron" 26:2, 223; Southwest humor
    mentioned 27:4, 396; in Chappell's poetry 28:3, 377-81; see Briscoe, Lori, et al "Interview with
    Loyal Jones" 27:4, 378-403; in poetry of Fred Chappell, see Underwood, Susan O'Dell 24:4, 458-
    61
Humphreys, Jim, in WVa elections of 2000 28:3, 299
Humphreys, Mike, discussed 27:1, 93
Humphries, Jefferson & John Lowe, eds The Future of Southern Letters review essay, see Higgs,
    Robert J "'Are You Quality, Or Do You Stack?' Appalachia and the Future of Southern
    Letters" 25:1, 62-83
Hunger USA, mentioned "Chron" 27:4, 438
Hunt, Gov Jim (D-NC), easily wins reelection in '96 24:3, 301-2; called hypocrite for environmental
    lip-service "Signs" 26:4, 350-1; signs gambling amendments with Cherokees "Chron" 28:3, 402
Hunter, Holly, Ky character in Harlan County War "Signs" 28:1, 14
Hunter, Kermit, discussed 26:4, 382
Hunting, 9-yr-old Va girl kills 1st bear "Signs" 25:3, 232-3; WVa Board of Ed criticized for allowing
    students to go deer hunting "Chron" 25:4, 451-2; Va officials trying to encourage younger people
    to hunt, as sport seems in danger of dying out "Chron" 26:4, 441; on elk hunting "Chron" 28:3,
     400
Huntington, WVa, Herald-Dispatch mentioned 24:4, 369, 400, 413; as source of Tom Kromer's fiction
     discussed 25:3, 250-1
Hurley, Daniel F, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 48
Hurricane, WVa, home of Milton Ogle mentioned "Chron" 27:4, 438
Hurston, Zora Neale, discussed 28:2, 189ff
Hutton, Bob, see McRoberts, Skeeter
Hyman, Mac, novel No Time for Sergeants being reissued "Signs" 24:1, 19
Ice climbing, climber dies in fall from frozen waterfall on Blue Ridge Pkwy "Chron" 24:4, 463
Ickes, Harold L, Interior Secty, see Mitchell, Anne V "Culture, History, and Development on the
    Qualla Boundary: The Eastern Cherokees and the Blue Ridge Parkway, 1935-40" [article] 24:2,
     144-91
Identity of religious Signs Followers discussed, see Hawkins, Merrill M Jr, review of The Serpent
    Handlers: Three Families and their Faith by Fred Brown and Jeanne McDonald 28:3, 361-3
Identity politics, see Political consciousness
Idol, John L Jr, "Thomas Wolfe Gets Over Himself" [article] 27:4, 344-53
If Ever I Return, Pretty Peggy-O, see Willis, Meredith Sue "The Ballads of Sharyn McCrumb"
     [article] 25:3, 320-8
"Imagery of Trees" [poem] see West, John Foster 28:3, 325
Imagination Library, Dolly Parton's literacy program recognized "Signs" 27:4, 340-1
In Praise of Motels [poetry] by Pamela Steed Hill, see review by Pendarvis, Edwina 28:3, 384-7
In the Hands of a Happy God: The "No-Hellers" of Central Appalachia by Howard Dorgan, see review
     by Sessions, Jim 25:3, 338-40
Incest, see Stereotypes
Indian Child Welfare Act, mentioned 28:3, 320
Indian Island in Amherst County by Peter W Houck and Mintcy D Maxham, see review by Cook,
     Samuel R 24:2, 227-33
Indian Reorganization Act (Wheeler-Howard), discussed 24:2, 148ff
Indiana bat, endangered "Chron" 27:4, 441; see Endangered species
Indians, mentioned in review of The Great Smokies by Daniel Pierce 28:3, 358-9; see Ballard, Sandra
     L, "Backtracking from Oklahoma to North Carolina: An Interview with Robert J Conley" 28:3,
     326-44; see also Native Americans; Cherokee Indians
Industrial pollution, EPA approves Regional Haze Rule "Chron" 28:3, 404; also see Air pollution,
     Environment
Industrial production, see Hartigan, John, review of Southern Migrants, Northern Exiles 28:3, 354-8
Industrialization, see McKinney, Gordon B "The Blair Committee Investigation of 1883:
     Industrialization in the Southern Mountains" [article] 26:2, 150-66; see McKinney, Gordon B,
```

review of A New South Rebellion: The Battle Against Convict Labor in the Tennessee

Human Landscapes by Daniel Smith, Edwina Pendarvis, & Philip St Clair, see review by Hill, Pamela

Hughes, Laura, mentioned 25:4, 407 Hull, Cordell, discussed 26:3, 321-2

- Coalfields, 1871-1896 26:2, 215-17; see Shapiro, Henry D, review of Appalachia in the Making: The Mountain South in the Nineteenth Century 24:1, 81-91; see Williams, John Alexander, review of The Americanization of West Virginia: Creating a Modern Industrial State, 1916-1925 24:3, 322-5
- Industrialization and class conflict, see Scott, Shaunna L, review of The Court-Martial of Mother Jones 24:1, 93-7
- Industrialization as seen in fiction, 25:1, 74; in fiction of Harry Caudill, see **Schafer, William J,** review of *The Senator from Slaughter County* 25:4, 435-8; in the fiction of John Ehle, see **Hennen, John C, review of** *The Road* 26:2, 199-203
- Industrialization in WVa, see Bolgiano, Chris, review of Transforming the Appalachian Countryside: Railroads, Deforestation, and Social Change in West Virginia, 1880-1920 26:2, 196-9
- Inscoe, John C, "Slavery, Freedom, Frontier: The Historical Perspective" [movie adaptation of John Ehle's *The Journey of August King*] 24:2, 204-15; "Appalachian Odysseus: Love, War, and Best-Sellerdom in the Blue Ridge" [review of Charles Frazier's *Cold Mountain*] 25:3, 330-7; Inscoe discussed 24:1, 85-6; 25:1, 11; 26:2, 130, 132; 26:3, 252; discussed 27:1, 94; 27:2, 156, 195, 198; review of *Guerrillas, Unionists, and Violence on the Confederate Home Front* ed Daniel E Sutherland 27:2, 206-9; mentioned in review of *Bluegrass Confederate* eds William C Davis and Meredith L Swentor 27:4, 430; letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 52; mentioned 28:1, 111; review of *Sisters of Providence: The Search for God in the Frontier South (1843-1858)* by Allen Paul Speer with Janet Barton Speer 28:2, 242-3
- Insider/outsider politics, 2nd-home development on Lake Oconee, Ga, causing huge friction "Signs" 28:3, 277-8; see Hanna, Stephen P "Three Decades of Appalshop Films: Representational Strategies and Regional Politics" [article] 25:4, 372-413; see also Outsiders
- Insider/outsider viewpoints, discussed in Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 406-17 "Insiders, Outsiders, and the Struggle for Community" [article] by Carlisle, Fred 26:3, 240-51
- Internet, 87-yr-old Ky columnist Myrtle Shoupe goes on WWW "Signs" 24:4, 356-8; H-Appalachia discussion group launched "Signs" 26:1, 15; online registration at WVa Wesleyan College "Signs" 28:1, 17; amazon.com mentioned in book review of *The Great Smoktes* 28:3, 358 Interstate-40 rock slide closes road "Chron" 28:3, 402
- Interviewing Appalachia: the Appalachian Journal Interviews mentioned 28:1, 46; discussed 28:1, 34, 72, 80
- Interviews, see Joyner, Nancy Carol interview with Sue Ellen Bridgers 26:4, 410-23; see Ballard, Sandra L "Backtracking from Oklahoma to North Carolina: An Interview with Robert J Conley" 28:3, 326-44; see Williamson, J W "Anger and Hope, in Nearly Equal Measure: An Interview with Steve Fisher" 26:2, 170-87; see Briscoe, Lori et al "Interview with Loyal Jones" 27:4, 378-403; see Mendes, Guy "Messing with the Sacred: An Interview with Barbara Kingsolver" 28:3, 304-24; see Briscoe, Lori et al "Unruly Woman: An Interview with Helen Lewis" 27:2, 164-89; see Palmer, Louis H III "Chris Offutt Comes Home" 26:1, 22-31; see Stanley, Tal interview with Donald Secreast 24:1, 52-72; see Minick, Jim "Latino Hillbilly: An Interview with Marcos McPeek Villatoro" 28:2, 204-20; see Dunaway, Wilma A "Crisis, Transition, and Resistance Movements: A Conversation with Immanuel Wallerstein" 26:3, 284-305; see Briscoe, Lori et al "On the Other Hand ... An Interview with David Whisnant" 27:3, 272-96; see Beaver, Patricia and Helen Lewis "A Cold Day in Hell: An Interview with Jerry Williamson" 28:1, 78-115
- Iredell County, NC, discussed 26:2, 214-15; home of Dale Earnhardt farm "Signs" 28:1, 5 Ireland, photo magazine refers to "Eastern-block hillbillies" "Signs" 27:4, 338 Iron Mountain Stoneware, mentioned 27:4, 382
- Iroquois, see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87
- Irving, John, mentioned 28:3, 319
- Isbell, Robert, The Last Chivaree: The Hicks Family of Beech Mountain, see review by Ellis, Bill 24:2, 216-19
- Isolation, influence of paved roads "Signs" 28:1, 18-19
- Isolation, Myth of, high usage of computers said to be overcoming vestiges of "Signs" 24:1, 12-14; being promoted by Graham Co, NC, officials to satisfy expectations raised in movie Nell "Signs" 24:1, 23-4; exploded in film version of The Journey of August King 24:2, 206-7; discussed by Chris Offutt 26:1, 25; alive in contemporary writers 26:1, 60; explored in archeological study of homesites of residents removed from Shenandoah Nat'l Park "Signs" 27:3, 229-31; perpetuated by Weaver Rex McCarty at crafts show in London "Signs" 27:4, 338-9; see Campbell, Karl E,

```
Community 26:1, 78-80; see Dunaway, Wilma A, review of Two Worlds in the Tennessee
    Mountains: Exploring the Origins of Appalachian Stereotypes 24:4, 453-7
Ison, Harding, mentioned 25:4, 407-8, 409
Ison, Hobart, discussed 25:4, 412; 27:4, 408-17
It All Happened in Renfro Valley by Pete Stamper, see review by Yarger, Lisa 27:4, 421-3
"It's hog-killing time in the mountains" [poem] by Jim Webb, mentioned 28:1, 100
Ivanhoe, Va. community action discussed 26:2, 184; discussed 27:2, 166
Ivey, Saundra Keyes, discussed 26:4, 382
Ivey, William J, country music expert will be nominated to head NEA "Chron" 25:4, 453; confirmed
    by Senate to head NEA "Chron" 26:1, 103
Jack Daniels Distillery, NC House member proposes banning whiskey brand from state stores if
    Tenn carries through on threat to ban Champion paper products "Chron" 25:2, 213
Jack Tales, mentioned 24:2, 218; 28:1, 96
Jackson, Andrew, discussed 25:1, 114-15; 25:4, 394; characterized as "vacant-eyed 19th-century
    Appalachian weirdo" "Signs" 26:3, 237; mentioned 28:3, 339; see Brashear, Craig "The
    Market Revolution and Party Preference in East Tennessee: Spatial Patterns of
    Partisanship in the 1840 Presidential Election" [article] 25:1, 8-29
Jackson, Aunt Molly, photos 26:3, 265, 269; see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett "Aunt Molly Jackson:
    The Benefits and the Costs of Cussedness" [review essay] 26:3, 264-73
Jackson County, Ky, school board allows posting of 10 Commandments "Chron" 27:2, 212
Jackson County, NC, endangered plant 27:4, 358; danger of forest wildfires "Chron" 28:3, 399;
    location of endangered plants, see Timah, Nga Joseph "Herbal Medicine in Cameroon and
    North Carolina" [article] 27:4, 354-67
Jackson, Jim, mentioned 28:1, 84
Jackson, Joe, mentioned 24:4, 385
Jackson, Rev Jesse L, using S App to explore "class gap" in America "Signs" 26:1, 12-13
Jackson, Richard, discussed 26:3, 324
Jackson, Sarah Evelyn, discussed 28:3, 273
Jacobs, Samuel Wilson, discussed 25:1, 99
James Madison University, loud parties "Chron" 28:2, 264
James, Rodney L, Va home confiscated in moonshine bust "Signs" 27:4, 444
Jamestown colony, mentioned 28:3, 333
Janice Holt Giles: A Writer's Life by Dianne Watkins Stuart, see review by Herring, Gina
     "Sentimental Journey" [review essay] 26:3, 274-82
Jarvis, Reese, discussed 27:1, 93
Jayber Crow: The Life Story of Jayber Crow, Barber, of the Port William Membership, as Written
    by Himself [novel] by Wendell Berry, see review by House, Silas 28:3, 366-9
Jazz, mentioned 28:3, 393
Jefferson County, Ky, mentioned 27:4, 378, 392
Jefferson, NC, labeled one of the most toxic places in NC "Signs" 27:4, 329-30
Jeffrey, Thomas E, Thomas Lanier Clingman: Fire Eater From the Carolina Mountains, see
    review by Sarris, Jonathan D 27:1, 93-5
Jenkins, Rep Bill (R-Tenn) discussed 24:3, 299-300, 304; 26:2, 191, 192; discussed 28:3, 298
Jennings, James Harold, renowned "outsider" artist found dead of self-inflicted gunshot "Chron"
     27:1, 113
Jennings, Judi, discussed 25:4, 412
Jennings, Kathy, "White Like Me: A Confession on Race, Region, and Class" 25:2, 150-74; photos
     25:2, 150, 155, 161, 167
Jennings, Rachel, brief bio "Signs" 24:1, 18; "Letters from Home" [poem] 24:1, 74-5; "The
    Squatters" [poem] 24:1, 75
Jennings, Regina, 75-yr-old custodian at WVU gives $10,000 to law school "Chron" 26:3, 334
Jeremiah, Ky, mentioned 27:4, 408
"Jerry Williamson-An Appreciation" by McKinney, Gordon B 28:1, 68-77
Jesco White, Dancing Outlaw profiled "Signs" 28:1, 15
Jewell Smokeless Coal Co, causes potential disaster with inadvertent dam near Grundy "Chron"
    24:2, 244
Jewish Hungarian poet, Miklós Radnóti mentioned 28:1, 21
Jews in WVa, declining pop profiled "Signs" 26:4, 349-50
Jocassee Gorges, attempt to save "Signs" 26:2, 117-18
John C Campbell Folk School, mentioned 27:4, 378, 385, 391; 28:2, 239
```

review of Southern Mountain Republicans, 1865-1900: Politics and the Appalachian

```
Johnson City, Tenn, bracing for TV movie based on AIDS book "Signs" 25:2, 148
Johnson, Don, discussed 26:3, 324
Johnson, Ed, lynching victim discussed "Chron" 27:4, 437; see Curriden, Mark and Leroy Phillips
    Jr, Contempt of Court: The Turn-of-the-Century Lynching That Launched a Hundred Years of
    Federalism, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 27:4, 431-5
Johnson, Fenton, discussed 26:2, 185; see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of Conversations with
    Kentucky Writers 24:3, 332-5
Johnson, John, discussed 27:1, 93
Johnson, Kim, see McRoberts, Skeeter
Johnson, Pres Lyndon B's visit to e Ky recalled "Signs" 28:3, 290
Jokes, discussed by Loyal Jones 27:4, 393-8
Joliff, William, brief bio "Signs" 28:3, 292; "Eating the Route 23 Blues" [poem] 28:3, 293
Jolo, WVa, home of Elkins family mentioned 28:3, 362
Jones, Ben, cashing in on his fame as Dukes of Hazzard ex-actor "Signs" 27:2, 143-4
Jones, Chief Leon, Cherokee Tribal Council approves gambling amendments "Chron" 28:3, 402
Jones, George, mentioned "Signs" 27:4, 332-3
Jones, Jesse Aquillah, review of Early Pioneer Gravestones of Pope County, Illinois by Michael J
    McNerney and Herb Meyer 24:1, 103-5; review of May We All Remember Well, Volume 1: A
    Journal of the History and Cultures of Western North Carolina ed Robert S Brunk 25:1, 98-
    101; letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 36-7
Jones, Lauri J, review of Women, Development, and Communities for Empowerment in
    Appalachia by Virginia Rinaldo Seitz 25:2, 205-7
Jones, Louis Marshall "Grandpa," Hee Haw regular, dead at 84 "Chron" 25:4, 455-6
Jones, Loyal, quoted on impact of "welfare reform" on e Ky "Signs" 24:2, 136-7; mentioned 24:3,
    285; discussed 25:1, 86-7; 26:1, 36; 26:2, 178, 183; 27:1, 84; 27:2, 186; review of Local
     Baptists, Local Politics: Churches and Communities in the Middle and Uplands South by
    Clifford A Grammich Jr 27:2, 190-2; discussed 27:3, 294; review of Thomas Wolfe: A Writer's
    Life by Ted Mitchell 27:3, 305-7; discussed 28:3, 272, 273; interview 27:4, 378-403; letter to J
    W Williamson 28:1, 50; mentioned 28:1, 86; Letters to the Editor [re: J W Williamson
    interview] 28:3, 275; Faith and Meaning in the Southern Uplands by Loyal Jones, see review
    by Salstrom, Paul 27:1, 86-7
Jones, "Mother" Mary Harris, discussed 26:4, 428; see Scott, Shaunna L, review of The Court-
    Martial of Mother Jones 24:1, 93-7
Jonesborough, Tenn, as home to Nat'l Storytelling Assn 27:1, 96, 97
Josephs, Anna Catherine, mentioned 24:1, 38
Journal of Appalachian Studies, described 28:1, 74; mentioned 28:1, 111; editor writes letter to J
     W Williamson 28:1, 31
Journal of Cherokee Studies, mentioned 28:1, 74
Journal of the Appalachian Studies Association mentioned 28:1, 74
Joyce, James, influence on Thomas Wolfe discussed 27:4, 345
Joyner, Charles, Shared Traditions: Southern History and Folk Culture, see review by
    Cunningham, Rodger 27:4, 418-21
Joyner, Nancy Carol, interview with Sue Ellen Bridgers 26:4, 410-23
Judd, Cledus T (aka Barry Poole) Did I Shave My Back for This? reviewed "Signs" 26:3, 238-9
Judd, Naomi & Wynonna, influenced by Hazel Dickens & Alice Gerrard "Signs" 24:2, 142-3
Judkins, Ben, discussed 26:2, 178
Junaluska community, Boone, NC, see Keefe, Susan E and Jodie D Manross "Race, Religion, and
     Community: The Demolition of a Black Church" [article] 26:3, 252-63
Junaluska conference, of Council of Southern Mountains 27:4, 384-5
Justus, May, mentioned 24:1, 31
Kagarise, Leon, owns eclectic collection of American music "Signs" 27:4, 332-3
Kahn, Roger, in Ga election of 2000 28:3, 298
Kallett, Marilyn; discussed 26:3, 324
Kanawah River, mentioned 28:2, 168-87
Karpan, Kathy, director Fed Office of Surface Mining interviews for job with Nat'l Mining Assn
     "Signs" 27:4, 341-2
Karten, Terry, discusses Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 306, 316, 320
```

Johnson, Charles S, see McKinney, Gordon B, review of Sidelines Activist: Charles S Johnson

John Henry Memorial Foundation, mentioned 25:1, 110

and the Struggle for Civil Rights 24:3, 329-31

```
Keefe, Susan E and Jodie D Manross, "Race, Religion, and Community: The Demolition of a Black
    Church" [article] 26:3, 252-63
Keefe, Susan E, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 49
Keener, John F, brief bios "Signs" 24:3, 271; 26:2, 126-7; 26:3, 239; 27:2, 151; "Down in the Map"
    [poem] 27:2, 163; "High Sharp Hole" [poem] 26:3, 306; "Migration" [poem] 26:2, 169; "Reckon"
    [poem] 27:2, 162; "Sparks" [poem] 27:2, 161; "Thomas Jefferson Kills Aaron Burr on a Footbridge
    in Clarksburg" [poem] 24:3, 308; "Thomas Mason Kelley" [poem] 26:3, 307-9; letter to J W
    Williamson 28:1, 53
Keetoowah, mentioned 28:3, 328, 336
Keith, William Bradford, see Delprato, Dennis J "Third-Generation Bluegrass Music on Rebel and
    Copper Creek" 24:3, 341-3
Keller, Kenneth W, discussed 25:2, 184
Kelley, Edith Summers, mentioned 24:4, 449, 450
Kemp, Jack, inadvertently insults intelligence of e Tennesseans while campaigning "Signs" 24:3, 265
Kendrick, Leatha, Heart Cake [poetry], see review by Powell, Lynn 28:3, 381-3
Kennedy, N Brent, organizer behind "First Union" gathering of Melungeons "Chron" 25:2, 219-20;
     discussed 26:1, 58; discussed 26:4, 358, 360, 372, 373, 384, 389n; Letters to the Editor (C S
    Everett's Melungeon article), with Everett's response 27:2, 124-8, 129-40; mentioned 28:1, 107; see
     "Brent Kennedy's Melungeons" 25:3, 270-98
Kennedy, Robert, Appalachian liaison to 1968 pres campaign Milton Ogle dies "Chron" 27:4, 438
Kennedy, Rory, documentary American Hollow reviewed as bad case of noblesse oblige "Signs" 27:3,
    226-7; American Hollow mentioned in review of Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4,
    417: discussed 28:3, 288
Kentuckians for the Commonwealth, discussed 25:4, 399ff; 26:2, 184; mentioned 27:4, 373
Kentucky, "Beech Creek" in the 19th century 24:1, 88; education commissioner files charges against
     Floyd County school board "Chron" 25:4, 450; "mad-squirrel" disease discussed "Signs" 28:1, 19-
     20; Inez and coal slurry impoundment disaster "Chron" 28:2, 266, 267; center of the "marijuana
     belt" "Signs" 28:3, 276; class divisions in Greenup Co, see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of
     We've Got Spirit: The Life and Times of America's Greatest Cheerleading Team 27:2, 198-202;
     see Adams. Carolyn Hazlett, review of Conversations with Kentucky Writers 24:3, 332-5; see
     Beckwith, Charleen W, review of My Father, Daniel Boone: The Draper Interviews with Nathan
     Boone 27:1, 109-11; see Schafer, William J, review of Cassandra Singing 27:3, 300-4; see also
     entries below
Kentucky, politics in, Dems relinquish control of state Senate to Repubs with help of mtn Dems led by
     Benny Ray Bailey "Chron" 24:4, 462-3; State Supreme Court rules no legal difference between
     industrial hemp and marijuana "Signs" 27:4, 341; politics in the fiction of Harry Caudill, see
     Schafer, William J, review of The Senator from Slaughter County 25:4, 435-8
Kentucky Ramblers, The, see Delprato, Dennis J "Third-Generation Bluegrass Music on Rebel and
     Copper Creek" 24:3, 341-3
Kentucky Small Farm Project, mentioned 27:4, 373
Kentucky, Univ of, Med Coll research into squirrels & Creutzfeldt-Jakob disease "Signs" 25:2, 143-4
"Kentucky" [poem], see Hansel, Pauletta 24:3, 307
Kephart, Horace, mentioned 24:3, 314; discussed 25:1, 100; 25:3, 334; 26:1, 38; mentioned 27:4, 382;
     28:3, 359
Kerouac, Jack, mentioned 28:3, 386
Kerr, Dr Lorin E, discussed 27:1, 105
Kessinger, Clark, discussed 27:1, 93
KET, The Kentucky Network, mentioned 28:3, 304
Keyes, Rev Charles Jr, "Parson of the Hills" dead at 76 "Chron" 24:1, 117; ministry in trouble with IRS,
     gets help from Sen Helms to unfreeze bank account "Chron" 24:3, 351
Keys, Will, Tenn banjoist gets Nat'l Heritage Fellowship "Chron" 24:2, 243
Keystone, WVa, profiled as home to a crooked bank "Signs" 27:2, 144-7; First Nat'l Bank federal
     investigation 27:4, 443
Kidwell, Bill, mentioned "Signs" 28:2, 162-3
Kilby, Patricia Lyn, "A Camera Is a Gun: A Discussion of A Stranger With a Camera" see Price, Diane
     27:4, 406-17
Killebrew, Libby Pearson, Letters to the Editor (C S Everett's Melungeon article) with Everett's
     response 27:2, 120-3, 129-40; mentioned 28:1, 59
```

Kimbrough, David L, review of Love Valley: An American Utopia by Conrad Ostwalt 26:2, 214-15;

Kimbrough discussed 27:1, 84; mentioned 28:3, 363

King, Deborah, discussed 25:2, 201-2

King, Gayle, says new talk show won't feature trailer trash "Signs" 25:2, 148

King, Tom, mentioned 28:3, 331

King, Rev Otis, mentioned 28:2, 251

Kingsolver, Ann E, ed More Than Class: Studying Power in U S Workplaces, see review by Sessions, Jim 26:1, 75-8

Kingsolver, Barbara, discussed 25:2, 201; 25:3, 341; 25:4, 416; 26:2, 185; High Tide in Tucson: Essays From Now or Never, see review by Fisher, Steve 24:2, 224-7; photograph 28:3, 305; review of novel Prodigal Summer quoted "Signs" 28:2, 165-6; Prodigal Summer poked fun at "Signs" 28:3, 290; receives Nat'l Medal of Arts or Nat'l Humanities Medal "Chron" 28:3, 403; see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of Conversations with Kentucky Writers 24:3, 332-5; see Mendes, Guy "Messing with the Sacred: An Interview with Barbara Kingsolver" 28:3, 304-24

Kingsolver, Camille, quoted 28:3, 306, 321

Kingsolver, Rob, quoted 28:3, 307, 308

Kingsolver, Virginia, quoted 28:3, 309, 311, 312

Kingsolver, Wendell, quoted 28:3, 312

Kinney, Alvis, 82, hoping to be oldest ever to hike entire App Trail "Chron" 26:4, 440

Kinser, Cynthia D, "moderate" sw Va Repub named to state Supreme Court "Chron" 25:2, 215

Kinship issues in black community, Boone, NC, discussed 26:3, 258-9

Kirkham, Graeme, discussed 27:2, 204

Kirkpatrick, Kathryn, brief bio "Signs" 28:3, 292; "Looking for Ceilidh" [poem] 28:3, 348-53 Kiser, Jackson, US Dist Judge, sentences militia group leader William Stump on illegal weapons charges "Chron" 24:1, 118

Kiser, Jeff, Appalshop actor discussed, quoted 25:4, 391ff

Kiss the Doorknob: Folkways and Folklore of Floyd County, Virginia by Julia Woodbridge Oxrieder, see review by Sanders, Lynn Moss 26:1, 86-7

Knott County, Ky, discussed 27:2, 191

Knotts, Don, gets street named for him in Morgantown, WVa "Chron" 26:1, 105

Knox County, Tenn, see Brashear, Craig "The Market Revolution and Party Preference in East Tennessee: Spatial Patterns of Partisanship in the 1840 Presidential Election" [article] 25-1, 8-29

Knoxville, Tenn, experiment with alternative money in '30s 24:1, 102; site of St Lucifer's horror film "Signs" 28:1, 18; in Civil War, see Schafer, William J, review of Sharpshooter by David Madden 24:3, 317-20

Knucklebones: 27 Stories by Annabel Thomas, review see Holbrook, Chris 24:3, 325-7

Kobak, Sue Easterling, mentioned 27:4, 400

Kobak, Sue Ella, discussed 26:2, 183

Koger, Lisa, discussed 26:1, 60

Kopple, Barbara, discussed 25:4, 380; her documentary Harlan County, USA mentioned "Signs" 28:1. 14

Korea, mentioned in fiction of Ron Rash 28:3, 365

Kotcheff, Ted, mentioned 24:2, 196

Krajcinovic, Ivana, From Company Doctors to Managed Care: The United Mine Workers' Noble Experiment, see review by Couto, Richard A 26:1, 80-6

Krauss, Alison, discussed 27:3, 227; mentioned "Signs" 28:1, 11; and her band Union Station in O Brother, Where Art Thou? "Signs" 28:3, 282

 Kromer, Tom (Thomas Michael), see Freeman, Angela B "The Origins and Fortunes of Negativity: The West Virginia Worlds of Kromer, Pancake, and Benedict" 25:3, 244-69
 Kromm, Chris, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 31

Ku Klux Klan, ties of turn-of-century Va Tech BMOC probed "Chron" 25:4, 448-9; threatens march in Asheville, city fathers sweat "Chron" 25:4, 453-4; ties of Va Tech BMOC won't lead to renaming of college dorm "Chron" 25:4, 456; leader Barry Black indicted in Hillsville, Va, for cross burning "Chron" 26:3, 334; leader in Hillsville is convicted for burning cross "Chron" 27:1, 115; discussed 27:2, 204; discussed "Chron" 28:3, 403

Kulikoff, Allan, discussed 25:1, 11-12

Kuralt, Charles, discussed 25:4, 395-6; mentioned in review of Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 410, 417

La Niña, blamed for drought in sw Va 27:4, 443

Labor history, labor organizer portrayed in *Harlan County War* "Signs" 28:1, 14; see Industrialization; Unions

Lair, John, discussed in review of It All Happened in Renfro Valley 27:4, 421-3

```
Lake Oconee development causing friction "Signs" 28:3, 277-8
```

Land Between the Lakes, TVA removed people to form recreation area "Signs" 25:4, 363

Land condemnation, for nat'l parks, mentioned 28:3, 360

Land of Ridge and Valley: A Photographic History of Northwest Georgia by Donald E Davis, mentioned 28:3. 361

Land speculation, see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87

Land use planning, battle in Avery Co, NC, heats up over mtntop condos "Signs" 24:1, 6-8; zoning becoming more of a possibility as mtn people face toxic waste dumps etc "Signs" 24:1, 24-5; "international biosphere preserve" designation for Great Smoky Mtns Nat'l Park gives rise to fears of "one-world zoning" "Signs" 24:3, 262; vocal opposition to zoning in Ashe Co, NC "Chron" 26:4, 441; zoning fight in n Ala town leads to Christian secession movement "Signs" 27:1, 7-9

Landscape design, see McKinney, Gordon B, review of A Clearing in the Distance: Frederick Law Olmsted and America in the Nineteenth Century by Witold Rybczynski 27:2. 194-6

Lane, Walter B, brief bio "Signs" 27:2, 151; "The Way North" [poem] 27:2, 160

Lang, John, review of Harriette Simpson Arnow: Critical Essays on Her Work ed Haeja K Chung 24:1, 79-80; review of Wild Peavines by Robert Morgan 24:3, 337-8; review of Eureka Mill by Ron Rash, The Weave Room by Michael Chitwood, and Dancing on Canaan's Ruins by Jim Clark 26:1, 61-6; review of A Way of Happening: Observations of Contemporary Poetry by Fred Chappell 26:1, 49-51; discussed 26:2, 183

Langford, Jon, tombstone art celebrates ironic "Death of Country Music" "Signs" 26:2, 114-17 Language, discussed by Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 308; see Dialect, Dialect studies; see also Elizabethan English Myth

Larson, Edward J, Summer of the Gods: The Scopes Trial and America's Continuing Debate Over Science and Religion, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 25:2, 203-5

Laska, P J, mentioned 24:4, 369

Lasswell, Fred, ends Snuffy Smith's assocation with moonshine still "Signs" 24:2, 138 Last Chivaree, The: The Hicks Family of Beech Mountain by Robert Isbell, see review by Ellis, Bill 24:2, 216-19

Latin America, US immigration policies mentioned 28:3, 312

Latino culture in Appalachia, see Minick, Jim, review of *The Holy Spirit of My Uncle's Cojones* by Macos McPeek Villatoro 27:2, 192-4; see Minick, Jim "Latino Hillbilly: An Interview with Marcos McPeek Villatoro" 28:2, 204-20

Latino workers, may be reason for barn-torching in Cocke Co, Tenn "Chron" 27:2, 211 Lauderdale, Jim, issues bluegrass album with Ralph Stanley "Signs" 27:3, 227-8

Laughter, Bush, "folk forecaster" predicts mild winter for '98-'99 "Chron" 26:3, 334

Laughter in Appalachia, by Loyal Jones, mentioned 27:4, 402

Laurel Bloomery, Tenn, mentioned 27:4, 382

Laurel Leaves Award, to J W Williamson from Appalachian Consortium, mentioned 28:1, 40; mentioned 28:1, 80

Law, Amos, target of "Operation Lightning Strike" moonshine raid "Chron" 27:1, 112 Law enforcement, changing crime patterns in NC mtns "Signs" 27:4, 333; problems in jurisdiction discussed 28:3, 337-8

Law school, American Bar Assoc does not accredit App School of Law, School awards 34 degrees "Chron" 27:4, 444

Lawrence, Carol, designer of AppalJ mentioned 28:1, 87

Lawrence, Keith, mentioned "Signs" 28:1, 20

Lawson, Doyle, mentioned 24:3, 342

Lawyers, discussed, see Ledbetter, Monroe, review of *The Many Aspects of Mobile Home Living* [novel] by Martin Clark 28:3, 370-3; also see Law school

Layered Violence: The Detroit Rioters of 1943, see Hartigan, John, review of Southern Migrants, Northern Exiles by Chad Berry 28:3, 356

Le Conte, Mount, see Davis, Donald Edward, review of A Natural History of Mount Le Conte 26:2, 217-18

Leadbelly, mentioned 28:3, 390; discussed 28:3, 391-3

Leavitt, David, stories in *Arkansas* assessed for psychological use of place "Signs" 24:4, 364 Ledbetter, Monroe, review of *The Many Aspects of Mobile Home Living* [novel] by Martin Clark 28:3, 370-3

Ledford, Katherine E, review of White Trash: Race and Class in America eds Matt Wray & Annalee Newitz 25:1, 116-19; mentioned 25:2, 144; review of English with an Accent: Language, Ideology, and Discrimination in the United States by Rosina Lippi-Green 26:1, 46-9; review of The Height of Our Mountains: Nature Writing from Virginia's Blue Ridge Mountains and Shenandoah Valley eds Michael P Branch and Daniel J Philippon 26:1, 66-9; see Powell, Douglas Reichert "Looking Forward, Talking Back: The Politics of Appalachian Cultural Studies" [review essay on Confronting Appalachian Stereotypes: Backtalk from an American Region, eds Gurney Norman, Dwight Billings, & Katherine Ledford] 27:2, 152-9

Ledford, Lily May, mentioned in review of It All Happened in Renfro Valley 27:4, 421

Lee County, Ky, actor Woody Harrelson leads movement to legalize hemp-growing by having self arrested for planting seeds "Signs" 24:2, 126-8; Arch Mineral subsidiary sued by state of Va for coal slurry spill "Chron" 24:4, 465-6; and Melungeons 25:3, 290, 293; Appalachian African-American Cultural Center discussed 26:2, 185; Harrelson wins his case "Signs" 28:2, 163

Lee, David, discussed 26:3, 312, 313

Lee, Howard, discussed 27:1, 33

Lee, Jean, discussed 27:2, 208

Lees, James B "Jim," discussed 24:4, 369, 385, 392, 393, 403-4, 407, 411, 415

Legionnaires' Disease outbreak in sw Va traced to hot tub display in Christiansburg "Chron" 24:3, 346, 347-8

Leidig, Dan, discussed 26:2, 183; brief bio "Signs" 28:3, 292; "Time Out" [poem] 28:3, 345 Leno, Jay, "mad-squirrel" jokes "Signs" 28:1, 19

Lenoir, NC, hopping mad about being characterized negatively in *Conde Nast Traveler* "Signs" 24:3, 261-2; in fiction, see Stanley, Tal, interview with Donald Secreast 24:1, 52-72

Leonard, Bill J, Christianity in Appalachia: Profiles in Regional Pluralism, see review by Ostwalt, Conrad 27:1, 84-5; signs environmental petition and speaks out against chip mills "Chron" 28:2, 263

Letcher Co, Ky, discussed 25:1, 87; as home to Appalshop 25:4, 376, 412; discussed 27:2, 199-200; mentioned in Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 410; site of Hugh O'Connor's death 27:4, 408

Letterman, David, "mad-squirrel" jokes "Signs" 28:1, 19

"Letters from Home" [poem], by Jennings, Rachel 24:1, 74-5

Letters to AppalJ, see Bolgiano, Chris 26:4, 344; see Crawford, Martin 27:2, 120; see Davis, Don (response to Bolgiano) 26:4, 345; see Depta, Victor M 25:4, 352-3; see Drake, Richard 28:3, 273-4; see Dunaway, Wilma A (response to Salstrom & Hsiung) 25:1, 7; see Everett, Chris (response to Kennedy & Killebrew) 27:2, 129-40; see Hague, Richard (response to Depta) 25:4, 353-4; see Howley, Craig 24:1, 4-5; see Hsiung, David C 25:1, 5-7; see Jones, Loyal 28:3, 275; see Kennedy, N Brent 27:2, 124-8; see Killebrew, Libby Pearson 27:2, 120-3; see Parrish, Thomas 28:3, 272; see Price, Charles F 24:3, 248; see Salstrom, Paul 25:1, 4-5; 28:3, 272; see Staley, Kathryn L 25:4, 354; see Swartz, David F 27:2, 140; see Wilson, Darlene (response to Staley) 25:4, 354-5; see Wiseman, Paula 24:3, 248-9; AppalJ Letters, mentioned 28:1, 108-9; see also "Appalachian Journal Editor Gets Mail" (letters to J W Williamson on his retirement) 28:1, 22-67

Letwin, Daniel, The Challenge of Interracial Unionism: Alabama Coal Miners, 1878-1921, see review by Mulcahy, Richard 27:1, 104-8

Levering, Frank, developing series for PBS on Simple Living "Signs" 27:1, 20; involved in new PBS series "Signs" 28:3, 279

Levi Strauss & Co closes three plants in App "Chron" 26:3, 339

Lewis, Anne, discussed 25:4, 380, 399ff; see Dick, Bruce, review of Evelyn Williams, dir Anne Lewis 24:3, 339-41

Lewis, Helen, discussed 25:4, 379-80; 26:1, 78; 26:2, 174, 178, 183; discussed 27:2, 152; photo 27:2, 165; discussed 27:3, 283, 295; letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 50-1; Colonialism in Modern America mentioned 28:1, 86; mentioned 28:1, 101; discussed 28:3, 273; on "invention of whiteness" mentioned 28:1, 112; "A Cold Day in Hell: An Interview with Jerry Williamson" 28:1, 78-115; also see Briscoe, Lori et al "Unruly Woman: An Interview with Helen Lewis" 27:2, 164-89; see Yarrow, Michael, review of Women of Coal 25:2, 200-3

Lewis, John L, discussed 26:1, 81, 83-4; discussed 27:1, 105-6, 107

Lewis, Juanita, mentioned 28:1, 90

Lewis, Julia A, see Ewen, Lynda Ann and Julia A Lewis "Buffalo Creek Revisited: Deconstructing Kai Erikson's Stereotypes" [article] 27:1, 22-45

```
Lewis, Ronald L, discussed 24:1, 89; 26:2, 203, 210; 26:4, 345; discussed 27:2, 156;
    Transforming the Appalachian Countryside: Railroads, Deforestation, and Social
    Change in West Virginia, 1880-1920 by Ronald L Lewis, see review by Bolgiano, Chris
    26:2, 196-9
Lewis, Sinclair, influence on Thomas Wolfe 27:4, 345, 350
Lexington, Ky, Herald-Leader discussed 25:1, 86-7; birthplace of Jim Varney mentioned
    "Chron" 27:4, 437
Liberty University, students hear address by Supreme Court Justice Clarence Thomas "Chron"
    24:2, 234; bond between Falwell's univ and Israel grows tighter "Signs" 26:2, 121-2
Liden, David, discussed 27:1, 47ff; photo 27:1, 51
Lightfoot, William E, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 51
Li'l Abner, mentioned by Marcos McPeek Villatoro 28:2, 215; mentioned by Barbara
    Kingsolver 28:3, 311
Li'l Abner, see Arnold, Edwin T "Abner Unpinned: Al Capp's Li'l Abner, 1940-1955"
    [article] 24:4, 420-36
Lila Wallace Foundation, mentioned 28:3, 322
Lilienthal, David, discussed 25:1, 85-6
Lilly, John, see Carawan, Candie, review of Mountains of Music: West Virginia Traditional
    Music from Goldenseal ed John Lilly 28:2, 236-9
Lincoln, Abraham, described as "firebrand" by Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 308
Lincoln Memorial University, mentioned 25:2, 177; 28:1, 85
Linguistics and social class discrimination, see Ledford, Katherine, review of English with an
    Accent: Language, Ideology, and Discrimination in the United States by Rosina Lippi-
    Green 26:1, 46-9
Linguistics, see also Elizabethan English Myth
Linn, Karen, review of African Banjo Echoes in Appalachia: A Study of Folk Traditions by
    Cecelia Conway 24:3, 320-2
Linney, Romulus, attitudes profiled for play Holy Ghosts, recounts knowledge of snake
    handlers "Signs" 24:3, 268-9
Linville Falls, NC, forest wildfires "Chron" 28:3, 399
Linville Gorge, NC, James Andrew Finley arrested for killing two campers "Chron" 26:2, 222;
    NCSU students rescued "Signs" 27:4, 337; fires in Pisgah Nat'l Forest "Chron" 28:3, 399
Lippi-Green, Rosina, English with an Accent: Language, Ideology, and Discrimination in the
    United States, see review by Ledford, Katherine 26:1, 46-9
Lippmann, Susan, see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of Conversations with Kentucky
    Writers 24:3, 332-5
Literacy, Dolly Parton's "Imagination Library" program recognized by Assoc of American
    Publishers "Signs" 27:4, 340-1
Literary agents, discussed by Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 317
Literature, see Fiction; Drama; Poetry Criticism; Poems
Little, Clayton, mentioned 25:4, 401, 402
Local Baptists, Local Politics: Churches and Communities in the Middle and Uplands South
    by Clifford A Grammich Jr, see review by Jones, Loyal 27:2, 190-2
Lockard, Duane, Coal: A Memoir and Critique, see review by Mulcahy, Richard 27:1, 104-8
Log cabin, on exhibit in London, England "Chron" 27:4, 439
Logging, and effects on endangered animals "Chron" 27:4, 441; logging by railroads
    mentioned 28:3, 359; see Timber industry
Lomax, Alan, discussed 26:3, 270-1; 28:3, 389-92
Lomax, Charles and Alan, discussed 26:3, 268
Lomax, John, discussed 28:3, 389-92
London, England, site of "Appalachian exhibit" "Chron" 27:4, 439
Lonesome River Band, mentioned 24:3, 341
Looff, David M, mentioned 24:3, 285
Look Homeward, Angel by Thomas Wolfe, mentioned 27:4, 392; mentioned 28:2, 222; see
    Idol, John L Jr 27:4, 344-53; see Roberts, Terry, review of O Lost: A Story of the
    Buried Life, a Centenary Edition of the Originial, Unabridged Text of Look
```

Homeward, Angel by Thomas Wolfe, text established by Arlyn and Matthew J Bruccoli

Looker, Floyd Raymond, "commander" of Mtneer Militia arrested in plot to destroy FBI fingerprint facility "Signs" 24:3, 256-9; leader of Mtneer Militia convicted in WVa of

28:2, 231-5

conspiracy "Chron" 25:2, 220-1; pleads guilty to selling copies of FBI's fingerprint center to "terrorist" "Chron" 25:2, 221; sentenced to 18 years in prison for plotting to bomb FBI fingerprint center "Chron" 26:1, 100

"Looking for Arrowheads" [poem] by Clark, Suzanne U 24:4, 440

"Looking for Ceilidh" [poem] by Kirkpatrick, Kathryn 28:3, 348-53

"Looking Forward, Talking Back: The Politics of Appalachian Culture Studies," see Powell, Douglas Reichert [review essay on Confronting Appalachian Stereotypes: Backtalk from an American Region, eds Gurney Norman, Dwight Billings, & Katherine Ledford] 27:2, 152-9

Loomis, Fargo & Co heist backgrounded "Signs" 26:4, 346-7

Looper, Byron (Low Tax) charged in murder of political rival in Tenn "Chron" 26:2, 225-6

Love Valley: An American Utopia by Conrad Ostwalt, see review by Kimbrough, David L 26:2, 214-15 Loveland, George, discussed 26:2, 178

Loveless, Patty, concert reviewed "Signs" 28:3, 284-5

Lovingood, Sut, mentioned 27:4, 396; see Harris, George Washington

Low, Colin, quoted in Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 410

Lowe, John and Jefferson Humphries, eds The Future of Southern Letters, see review essay by Higgs, Robert J "'Are You Quality, Or Do You Stack?' Appalachia and the Future of Southern Letters" 25:1, 62-83

Luckovich, Mike, Atlanta Constitution cartoonist makes fun of n Georgians as genetically deformed "Signs" 25:3, 239-40; cartoon joshing with Zell Miller's ire over Jane Fonda's stereotyping of n Ga "Signs" 26:1, 11

Lumpkin County, Ga, in the Civil War discussed 27:2, 207

Lunsford, Bascom Lamar, mentioned 24:3, 314; discussed 27:3, 276; mentioned 27:4, 380, 386; award to Betty Smith 28:2, 241

Luray, Va. archives to Shenandoah Nat'l Park to be opened "Chron" 28:3, 401

Lyda, Laurie Lea, "A Camera Is a Gun: A Discussion of A Stranger With a Camera," see Price, Diane 27:4, 406-17; "Reaction" 27:4, 411-13

Lynchburg, Va, mentioned "Chron" 27:4, 436

Lynn, Loretta, theme park devoted to in e Ky, feasibility study is negative "Chron" 24:4, 470; mentioned 25:2, 137; sings at Cherokee gathering, claims Cherokee descent "Chron" 25:2, 218

Lynn, O V "Mooney," Loretta Lynn's husband loses foot to diabetes "Chron" 24:2, 238; dead "Chron" 24:2, 240

Lyon, George Ella, mentioned 24:1, 32, 35, 38; 24:4, 452; review of Counting the Sums by Rita Quillen and Alchemy by Dana Wildsmith 24:1, 76-8; see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of Conversations with Kentucky Writers 24:3, 332-5; With a Hammer for My Heart: A Novel by George Ella Lyon, see review by Newton, Joanna Barnes 25:4, 428-30

MacDonald, Ellen Shapiro, discussed 27:2, 205

MacDonald, Forrest, discussed 27:2, 205

Mace, Borden, mentioned 24:2, 205, 213; 28:1, 86, 91; discussed 28:3, 273

Mace family of the Toe River Valley, mentioned 25:1, 98

Mack, William, discussed 28:2, 171

Mackey, Robert, discussed 27:2, 208

MacLeod, Virginia, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 56

MacMaster, Richard K, discussed 25:2, 184

MacNelly, Jeff, cartoon of Jesse Helms as hillbilly, Bill Clinton as hunting dawg "Signs" 25:2, 147

Macon Co, NC, hotbed of anti-gov "common law" group, Americans for Preservation of Constitutional

Heritage "Signs" 24:1, 10; endangered plant mentioned 27:4, 358; in danger of forest wildfires

"Chron" 28:3, 399; see Newfont, Kathryn "Grassroots Environmentalism: Origins of the Western

North Carolina Alliance" [article] 27:1, 46-61

Mad-cow disease, variant connected to eating squirrel brains "Signs" 28:1, 19-20

Madden, David, Cassandra Singing by David Madden, see review by Schafer, William J 27:3, 300-4; Sharpshooter: A Novel of the Civil War by David Madden, see review by Schafer, William J 24:3, 317-20; review of The Civil War in Appalachia: Collected Essays eds Kenneth W Noe & Shannon H Wilson 25:2, 176-80

Maddox, Rose, country music pioneer, dead at 71 "Chron" 26:1, 101

Madison County, NC, bartering network profiled "Signs" 24:3, 250-1; discussed 25:1, 93-4; hooked rugs discussed 25:1, 99; discussed 27:2, 208; former sheriff under investigation "Chron" 27:2, 211

Madonna, wears Billy Bob Teeth "Signs" 28:1, 16; compared to Fred Chappell 28:3, 377

Maggard, Charles "Buck," political organizer, dead at 59 "Chron" 26:4, 443; mentioned 28:2, 251

Maggard, Sally, discussed 26:2, 183; 27:2, 157; 27:3, 278, 279

Magoffin Co, Ky, home to pornographer Larry Flynt "Signs" 24:3, 261; discussed 25:1, 101; 27:2, 190

Mail Pouch chewing tobacco sign painter dies "Chron" 28:3, 401

Mainer, Wade, mentioned 24:3, 343; 27:4, 393

Malcolm X, mentioned 28:3, 308

Malone, Bill, discussed 26:1, 98

Maloney, Michael, discussed 24:3, 284ff, photo 286; discussed 26:2, 183

Manchin, Joe, discussed 24:4, 369, 381-2, 385, 387, 392, 394-5, 403-4, 407, 408, 410-11, 412, 413, 415

Mangrum, James, leader of country rock band Black Oak Arkansas "Signs" 28:3, 285

Mankiller, Wilma, discussed 27:1, 90; mentioned 28:3, 344

Manley, Frank, The Cockfighter favorably reviewed "Signs" 26:1, 13-14

Mann, Ralph, discussed 24:1, 86; mentioned 25:2, 180; review of Hiwassee: A Novel of the Civil War by Charles F Price 24:1, 92:3; see also Letter to the Editor from Charles F Price 24:3, 248; review of Across the Dark River: The Odyssey of the 56th NC Infantry in the American Civil War by Clyde H Ray 25:1, 110-11; review of Mountain Rebels: East Tennessee Confederates and the Civil War, 1860-1870 by W Todd Groce 27:2, 196-8; mentioned in review of Bluegrass Confederate 27:4, 430

Mannette, Elliott "Ellie," steel-drum maker from Morgantown, WVa, honored as Nat'l Heritage Fellow "Chron" 27:2. 215

Manning-Miller, Don, discussed 26:2, 183

Manross, Jodie D, see Keefe, Susan E and Jodie D Manross "Race, Religion, and Community: The Demolition of a Black Church" [article] 26:3, 252-63

Mansion in the Mountains, A: The Story of Moses and Bertha Cone and Their Blowing Rock Manor by Philip T Noblitt, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 24:3, 312-13

Many Aspects of Mobile Home Living, The by Martin Clark, see review by Ledbetter, Monroe 28:3, 370-3 Maple syrup, mentioned 27:4, 428

Marble, NC, birthplace of Loyal Jones, mentioned 27:4, 378, 387

Margulies, Jimmy, cartoon depicting nat'l park mining 24:1, 73

Marijuana, dist judge rules Ky's law against too broad & vague in case against Woody Harrelson "Chron" 24:4, 464-5; Community Farm Alliance pushing for legalized hemp culture in Ky "Chron" 25:2, 218; TV-actor Bob Denver arrested in WVa for possession "Signs" 26:1, 14; actor Bob Denver pleads no contest for possession charge in WVa "Chron" 26:1, 106; legalization mentioned "Signs" 27:4, 336; Ky growers planting in Va "Signs" 28:3, 276; production in Ky "Signs" 28:1, 4-5; Harrelson won his hemp case in Ky "Signs" 28:2, 163; see also **Hemp culture**

Marion, Jeff Daniel, mentioned 25:1, 76; discussed 26:1, 40; 26:3, 324; brief bio "Signs" 26:2, 167; "Writing Spider" [poem] 28:2, 227; "Basic Math" [poem] 28:2, 227

Marion, Linda Parsons, brief bio "Signs" 28:2, 167; "Genealogy" [poem] 28:2, 221

Marius, Richard, discussed 26:3, 325

Market economy, see Economics

"Market Revolution and Party Preference in East Tennessee: Spatial Patterns of Partisanship in the 1840 Presidential Election" [article] by **Brashear, Craig** 25:1, 8-29

Marketing Appalachian traditional crafts, mentioned 27:4, 373

Marlette, Doug, cartoon depicting Bill Clinton pursued by "trailer trash" Paula Jones "Signs" 25:2, 149

Marshall, Elaine, wins Sec of State position over racing champion Richard Petty 24:3, 302

Marshall University, launches Ctr on Ethnicity & Gender in App "Chron" 25:4, 451; mentioned 28:3, 371 Martin Co Coal Corp, 250 million gallons of coal slurry leak from impoundment in Ky "Chron" 28:2, 265; citations issued to for coal slurry leak in Ky "Chron" 28:2, 266

Martin, Jimmy, "King of Bluegrass" profiled as certifiable jerk "Signs" 25:2, 142-3

Martin, Lynn, brief bio "Signs" 24:3, 272; "Now, In Late October, I Can See" [poem] 24:3, 309-10

Martin-Perdue, Nancy, quoted about Shenandoah resettlement "Signs" 27:4, 330-2

Marx, Karl, mentioned 28:3, 311

Marxism, in AppalJ mentioned 28:1, 86

Maryland and Blair Witch Project, whills used for terror in Blair Witch Project "Signs" 27:2, 148; small town of Burkittsville deals with hype over Blair Witch Project "Signs" 27:3, 220-1

Maryland, state officials considering allowing hunting season on black bears in w mtns "Chron" 24:1, 111; Dept of Nat'l Resources rules out black-bear hunting season "Chron" 24:1, 113; Catoctin Mtn Nat'l Park threatened by deer overpopulation "Chron" 24:4, 469; w counties seeing black bear resurgence "Chron" 25:2, 215

Maryland, western counties, complain about social, political, economic isolation from state's power center "Signs" 24:1, 10-12; w counties favored by telemarketing firms for *lack* of identifiable accent "Signs" 24:3, 265; w mtns suffering from severe drought "Chron" 26:3, 334; Md House Speaker Casper "Cas" Taylor (R) "controls everything that happens in Allegany Co" "Chron" 28:2, 266

Maryville, Tenn, town officials preserve mosaic created by Cormac McCarthy 28:2, 162-3

Masa, George, discussed 25:1, 100

Masculinity, Ozarks seen as center of all things male "Signs" 25:2, 147; contemporary Blue Ridge mtn man Eustace Conway held up as model, antidote to cultural panic over "what will become of our boys" "Signs" 25:4, 367-70; men said to be abandoning softer country music radio for "harder" music "Signs" 25:4, 363-4; Outlaw Biker profiled as fantasy world for men "Signs" 25:4, 364; explored in Frank Manley's The Cockfighter "Signs" 26:1, 13-14; App Ky dealing with huge STD spread, male pride "Signs" 28:3, 280; Ky politics in the fiction of Harry Caudill, see Schafer, William J, review of The Senator from Slaughter County 25:4, 435-8; see Hague, Richard "Where Drunk Men Go" [poem] 25:3, 300-19; see Schafer, William J, review of The Good Brother 25:3, 340-5

Mason, Bobbie Ann, mentioned 25:1, 76; discussed 25:4, 434; mentioned 28:3, 314 Massachusetts, discussed in review of *Reclaiming the Commons* by Brian Donahue 27:4, 427-9 Massey, A T Coal Inc, subsidiary leaks 250 million gallons of coal slurry in Ky "Chron" 28:2, 265 Mast, Allie Josephine, discussed 25:1, 100

Material culture and the marketplace, J Peterman Co markets overpriced jackets made from old App quilts "Signs" 24:1, 16-17; see McRoberts, Skeeter, review of Selling Tradition:

Appalachia and the Construction of an American Folk, 1930-1940 by Jane S Becker 26:3, 328-33

Material culture, on Va frontier discussed 25:2, 185-6; NC basket-maker Billie Ruth Sudduth honored as Living Treasure "Chron" 25:3, 348; Appalachian crafts presented in London "Signs" 27:4, 338-9; see Blumer, Thomas J, review of Weaving New Worlds: Southeastern Cherokee Women and Their Basketry 25:4, 439-40; see Jones, Jesse Acquillah, review of Early Pioneer Gravestones of Pope County, Illinois 24:1, 103-5; see Jones, Jesse Aquillah, review of May We All Remember Well 25:1, 98-101; see Specht, Neva Jean, review of Memoirs of Grassy Creek: Growing Up in the Mountains on the Virginia-North Carolina Line 26:1, 88-90; see Stanton, Gary, review of An Old House in Greenville, Virginia: A Study of Human Intention in Vernacular Architecture 25:4, 440-2

Matewan, WVa, Historic District designated as Nat'l Historic Landmark "Chron" 24:4, 468 Mattea, Kathy, discussed 25:2, 137

Mattingly, Mack (R-Ga), loses to Zell Miller in Ga election of 2000 28:3, 301

Maurer, B B. discussed 27:1, 86

Max Meadow, see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87

Maxham, Mintcy D and Peter W Houck, *Indian Island in Amherst County*, see review by Cook, Samuel R 24:2, 227-33

May, Etta, Ozarks-bred stand-up comic profiled "Signs" 26:3, 237-8

May We All Remember Well, Volume 1: A Journal of the History and Cultures of Western North Carolina ed Robert S Brunk, see review by Jones, Jesse Aquillah 25:1, 98-101

Mayberry Days at Mount Airy, NC, mentioned 25:1, 107

McAteer, J Davitt, criticizes Ballenger bill to "reform" OSHA, MSHA "Chron" 24:1, 114-15; head of mine safety agency in trouble for giving himself luxuries "Signs" 27:1, 16-17; Labor Dept's assistant sec for mine safety and health arrested for drunk driving in WVa "Signs" 27:4, 337; cops a plea to reckless driving "Signs" 27:4, 337; orders inspections of coal slurry impoundments after ecological disaster "Chron" 28:2, 267; takes lateral move out of MSHA to Labor Dept Benefits Review Board "Signs" 28:3, 290

McBride, Jon, discussed 24:4, 375, 377, 387, 388, 395, 412, 415

McCarthy, Cormac, mentioned 25:3, 333; discussed 25:4, 433; 26:3, 325; 27:1, 111; stonework mosaic created by the writer preserved in Maryville, Tenn 28:2, 162-3

McCarthy, William Bernard, mentioned 24:2, 218

McCarthyism, mentioned 28:3, 318

McCarty, Weaver Rex, perpetuates App isolation myth at London crafts show "Signs" 27:4, 338-9 McCauley, Deborah Vansau, mentioned 25:2, 204; discussed 27:1, 84, 87

McClanahan, Ed, The Natural Man mentioned 28:3, 364; see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of Conversations with Kentucky Writers 24:3, 332-5

McCleary, Ann E, discussed 25:2, 185-6

McCleskey, Turk, discussed 25:2, 185

McConnell, Sen Mitch (R-Ky), easily reelected in '96 24:3, 300

McCoy, Bo, planning "McCoys 2000," massive McCoy family reunion "Chron" 27:1, 114

McCoy, Clyde, photo 24:3, 286

McCraw, Steven, fed officer dismantling command post in NC "Chron" 27:4, 439

McCrumb, Sharyn, mentioned 24:4, 452; photo 25:3, 321; discussed 26:1, 60; 26:2, 202, 211, 212, 213; mentioned 28:1, 102; 28:3, 374; *The Ballad of Frankie Silver* by Sharyn McCrumb

mentioned 28:3, 394; see Willis, Meredith Sue "The Ballads of Sharyn McCrumb" [article] 25:3, 320.8

McDonald, Jeanne and Fred Brown, *The Serpent Handlers: Three Families and their Faith*, see review by **Hawkins**, Merrill M Jr 28:3, 361-3

McDonald, Jerry, announces discovery of earliest evidence of human life at Saltville, Va "Chron" 24:1, 120

McDowell Co, NC, see Brown, Les M "The Crime of Malachia Hayden: The Loss of Black Community" [article] 27:3, 250-9

McDowell Co, WVa, Big Creek People in Action in Appalshop film 25:4, 408-9, 410; Big Creek People in Action 26:2, 184

McDowell, Sherwood Bonner, discussed 26:3, 325

McElroy, James T, book on Greenup County H S cheerleaders upsets the "back-stabbing, boyfriendstealing" squad "Signs" 26:4, 351-2; We've Got Spirit: The Life and Times of America's Greatest Cheerleading Team by James T McElroy, see review by Adams, Carolyn Hazlett 27:2, 198-202

McElwain, Bill, mentioned 27:4, 428

McElwain, Jack, discussed 27:1, 91

McEntee, Grace, review of From My Highest Hill: Carolina Mountain Folks by Olive Tilford Dargan 26:3, 315-19; review of The Quare Women's Journals: May Stone & Katherine Pettit's Summers in the Kentucky Mountains and the Founding of the Hindman Settlement School ed Jess Stoddart 26:1, 54-7

McGavock, James, Stephen, Joseph, see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87

McGee, David H, review of Voices from Cemetery Hill: The Civil War Diary, Reports, and Letters of Colonel William Henry Asbury Speer (1861-1864) comp & ed Allen Paul Speer 25:1, 119-21

McGhee, Brownie, Piedmont blues guitarist dead "Chron" 24:1, 114

McGlone, John, claims vast black involvement on Southern side in Civil War "Signs" 27:3, 221-2 McGoey, Ann O'Connor, Hugh O'Connor's daughter, mentioned in Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 410, 415

McGowan, Thomas, photos by 28:1, 69, 70:1, 73, 75; mentioned 28:1, 22; review of *The Storytellers' Journey: An American Revival* by Joseph Daniel Sobol 27:1, 96-9; former *AppalJ* Associate Ed writes letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 54

McGrady, Chuck, mtn environmentalist, picked as new pres of Sierra Club "Chron" 26:1, 102

McGrath, Thomas, mentioned 28:3, 371

McGraw, Darrell, Attny Gen'l, WVa mentioned 24:4, 385, 406

McGraw, Kristyn, see Briscoe, Lori et al "Unruly Woman: An Interview with Helen Lewis" 27:2, 164-89; see Briscoe, Lori et al "On the Other Hand ... An Interview with David Whisnant" 27:3, 272-96

McGrory, Mary, associates Bill Clinton's supposed sex life with Dogpatch "Signs" 25:2, 144

McKenzie, Robert Tracy, discussed 25:1, 23; 25:2, 178; 26:4, 431

McKernan, Llewellyn, brief bio "Signs" 26:3, 239; "Always" [poem] 26:3, 309-10; "Soft As a Lullaby Is Sung, I" [poem] 26:3, 310-11

McKillop, E A, discussed 25:1, 99

McKinley, David, mentioned 24:4, 388, 415

McKinney, Gordon B, discussed 24:1, 86; 25:2, 178; 26:2, 178; discussed 28:1, 96; mentioned 28:1, 87; Southern Mountain Republicans, 1865-1900: Politics and the Appalachian Community by Gordon B McKinney, see review by Campbell, Karl E 26:1, 78-80; "The Blair Committee Investigation of 1883: Industrialization in the Southern Mountains" [article] 26:2, 150-66; "Jerry Williamson-An Appreciation" [article] 28:1, 68-77; review of An Abolitionist in the Appalachian South: Ezekiel Birdseye on Slavery, Capitalism, and Separate Statehood in East Tennessee, 1841-1846 by Durwood Dunn 25:1, 112-13; review of Bluegrass Confederate: The Headquarters Diary of Edward O Guerrant eds William C Davis and Meredith L Swentor 27:4, 429-31; review of A Clearing in the Distance: Frederick Law Olmsted and America in the Nineteenth Century by Witold Rybczynski 27:2, 194-6; review of Contempt of Court: The Turn-of-the-Century Lynching That Launched a Hundred Years of Federalism by Mark Curriden and Leroy Phillips, Jr 27:4, 431-5; review of A Mansion in the Mountains: The Story of Moses and Bertha Cone and Their Blowing Rock Manor by Philip T Noblitt 24:3, 312-13; review of A New South Rebellion: The Battle Against Convict Labor in the Tennessee Coalfields, 1871-1896 by Karin A Shapiro 26:2, 215-17; review of Secessionists and Other Scoundrels: Selections from Parson Brownlow's Book ed Steven V Ash 26:4, 431-2; review of Sidelines Activist: Charles S Johnson and the Struggle for Civil Rights by Richard Robbins 24:3, 329-31; review of Summer of the Gods: The Scopes Trial and America's Continuing Debate Over Science and Religion by Edward J Larson 25:2, 203-5; review of Two-Party Politics in the One-Party South: Alabama's Hill Country, 1874-1920 by Samuel L Webb 26:1, 69-71

McLain, Raymond, mentioned 27:4, 386, 392, 393

McLoughlin, William, discussed 27:1, 88

McMillon, Bobby, see Whited, Lana, review of A Tree Accurst: Bobby McMillon and Stories of Frankie Silver by Daniel Patterson 28:3, 394-7

McMurtry, Larry, discussed by Robert Conley 28:3, 331-2

McNeil, William K, mentioned 25:2, 189

McNeill, Louise, discussed 26:1, 50; 26:2, 199

McNemar, John, discussed 27:1, 91

McNerney, Michael J, & Herb Meyer, Early Pioneer Gravestones of Pope County, Illinois, see review by Jones, Jesse Acquillah 24:1, 103-5

McPherson, James Alan, discussed 25:3, 247, 252, 258, 263-4, 265

McPherson, James M, Civil War historian questions claim of vast black involvement on Southern side "Signs" 27:3, 221-2

McRoberts, Skeeter [pseud for Tori Cumbo, Bob Hutton, Kim Johnson, Melanie Rice, Billy Schumann, & Monica Sink], review of Selling Tradition: Appalachia and the Construction of an American Folk, 1930-1940 by Jane S Becker 26:3, 328-33; review of The Temptation: Edgar Tolson and the Genesis of Twentieth-Century Folk Art by Julia S Ardery 26:4, 432-6

McWherter, Ned, discussed 28:3, 296

McWhiney, Grady, discussed 27:2, 205

Measles, mentioned in review of Authorized to Heal 27:4, 423

Media coverage of Appalachia, media imagery during War on Poverty 25:4, 395; negative portrayal discussed in Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 408-17; coverage of coal strikes discussed 27:4, 408

Media, see Hollywood; see Television; see Documentary film

Medicare, budget cuts affect WVa patients "Signs" 27:4, 333

Medicine, Authorized to Heal by Sandra Lee Barney, see review by Cavender, Anthony 27:4, 423-7Medicine, herbal, see Timah, Nga Joseph "Herbal Medicine in Cameroon and North Carolina" [article] 27:4, 354-67; see Cozzo, David 26:1, 52-3

"Melungeon History and Myth" [article] by Everett, C S 26:4, 358-409

Melungeons, hold "First Union" gathering at Clinch Valley College "Chron" 25:2, 219-20; discussed 26:1, 24-5, 58, 59; 27:2, 187; controversy mentioned 28:1, 69; research mentioned 28:1, 59; discussed 28:1, 107; "The Melungeons Become a Race" (pt 1 of "Brent Kennedy's Melungeons"), see Henige, David 25:3, 270-86

Melungeons, The: The Resurrection of a Proud People: An Untold Story of Ethnic Cleansing in America by Brent Kennedy, see "Brent Kennedy's Melungeons" (three-part debate) 25:3, 270-98

Memoirs of Grassy Creek: Growing Up in the Mountains on the Virginia-North Carolina Line by Zetta Barker Hamby, see review by Specht, Neva Jean 26:1, 88-90

Mencken, H L, influence on Thomas Wolfe 27:4, 345, 350

Mendes, Guy, "Messing with the Sacred: An Interview with Barbara Kingsolver" 28:3, 304-24

Mennonite missionaries and black community, Boone, NC see Keefe, Susan E and Jodie D Manross "Race, Religion, and Community: The Demolition of a Black Church" [article] 26:3, 252-63

"Messing with the Sacred: An Interview with Barbara Kingsolver," by **Mendes, Guy** 28:3, 304-24 Metalious, Grace, characters in *Peyton Place* said to be the "six-fingered hillbillies" of New Eng "Signs" 27:3. 231

Meyer, Doug, Hamilton County Criminal Judge overturns conviction in Ed Johnson case "Chron" 27:4, 437 Meyer, Edgar, collaborates with Yo-Yo Ma and Mark O'Connor to produce album *Appalachian Journey* "Signs" 27:4, 342

Meyer, Herb, et al Early Pioneer Gravestones of Pope County, Illinois, see review by Jones, Jesse Acquillah 24:1, 103-5

Mica industry, workers discussed 26:1, 76

Middlesboro, Ky, home of Coots family mentioned 28:3, 362

Midquest [poetry] by Fred Chappell, discussed 28:3, 377

Midwesterners, migrants from Southern Appalachia discussed in review Southern Migrants, Northern Exiles 28:3, 357

Midwifery, discussed in review of Authorized to Heal 27:4, 425-6

Migrants and migration, "retirement migration" expected to swell pop of w NC "Chron" 24:2, 239; much displacement forecast for e Ky because of "welfare reform" "Signs" 24:2, 136-8; early predictions of massive rural-to-urban migration forecast for Welfare Reform Act of 1996 "Signs" 24:3, 265; Christmas tree growers complain about laws protecting migrant workers "Chron" 25:3, 346; migration in Arnow's fiction, see Ballard, Sandra L, review of Between the Flowers 27:3, 308-11; see Hartigan, John, review of Southern Migrants, Northern Exiles 28:3, 354-8; see Jones, Jesse Acquillah, review

```
Phillip J, review of Mountain People in a Flat Land: A Popular History of
    Appalachian Migrants to Northeast Ohio, 1940-1965 26:1, 93-5; see Obermiller,
    Phillip J & Thomas E Wagner "Cincinnati's 'Second Minority': The Emergence of
    Appalachian Advocacy, 1953-1973" [article] 24:3, 274-95; see also Urban Appalachians
"Migration" [poem] by Keener, John F 26:2, 169
Miles, Emma Bell, mentioned 24:4, 449, 451; discussed 25:2, 190-1; discussed 26:3, 325; 27:2,
    204-5; 28:2, 245ff
Military, reality of mtn service in armed forces completely forgotten in Al Capp's Li'l Abner
    24:4, 423; unexploded WWII bombs in WVa wilderness threaten hikers "Signs" 25:2, 131-
    2; high percentage of Tennesseans in, discussed 26:3, 322
Militia training center, WVa's Storm Mountain Training Center "Signs" 28:1, 6-7
Militias and Eric Robert Rudolph, w NC profiled, links to "Army of God" "Signs" 25:4, 358-60;
    FBI increases reward to $1 million for info about Rudolph "Chron" 26:1, 102; ref to
    Christian Identity movement "Signs" 28:2, 152-3; see also Rudolph, Eric Robert
Militias and militia-like groups, "common law courts" seen as potential problem in w NC
    "Signs" 24:1, 10; leader of Blue Ridge Hunt Club sentenced on illegal weapons charges
    "Chron" 24:1, 118; members of Mtneer Militia in WVa arrested in plot to destroy FBI
    fingerprint facility, with background "Signs" 24:3, 256-9; lampooned in cartoon 25:2, 211;
    FBI documents show that Mtneer Militia considered assassinating Jay Rockefeller, others
    "Chron" 25:2, 217; Edward F Moore pleads guilty in WVa to possession of bomb "Chron"
    25:2, 217; Floyd Raymond Looker, leader of Mtneer Militia, convicted in WVa of
    conspiracy "Chron" 25:2, 220-1; Floyd Raymond Looker pleads guilty to selling copies of
    FBI's fingerprint center to supposed terrorist "Chron" 25:2, 221; James "Rich" Rogers
    found guilty of stealing blueprints to FBI fingerprint center "Chron" 25:2, 223; Floyd
    "Ray" Looker sentenced to 18 years for plotting to bomb FBI fingerprint center "Chron"
    26:1, 100; Bruceton Farm Services in Morgantown, WVa, robbed of 25 tons ammonium
    nitrate "Chron" 26:1, 105; writer Carolyn Chute profiled as leader of Maine "green"
    militia "Signs" 27:3, 222-3
Mill community, in the fiction of Ron Rash, see Greene, Jonathan, review of Casualties:
    Stories 28:3, 363-5
Mill work, see Textile mills
Miller, Arnold, discussed 26:1, 84
Miller, Danny L, Wingless Flights: Appalachian Women in Fiction, see review by Herring,
    Gina 24:4, 448-52; Miller mentioned 24:1, 80
Miller, Gene, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 56
Miller, Heather Ross, discussed 26:1, 60
Miller, Jim Wayne, takes part in James Still 90th birthday party "Chron" 24:2, 237; discussed
    25:2, 189-90, 196; 25:3, 249, 266, 328; 26:1, 64; photos 26:1, 33, 35, 37, 39, 41, 43;
    discussed 26:2, 183; discussed 27:3, 283, 287; mentioned 27:4, 400; mentioned 28:1, 85,
    98, 101; quoted 28:3, 346, 347; obit, see Higgs, Robert J 24:2, 124-5; see Adams,
    Carolyn Hazlett, review of Conversations with Kentucky Writers 24:3, 332-5; see Dyer,
    Joyce "Dialogue with a Dead Man" 26:1, 32-43; see Higgs, Robert J "'Are You Quality,
    Or Do You Stack?' Appalachia and the Future of Southern Letters" [review essay] 25:1,
    62-83; see Quillen, Rita Sims "How Do You Remember Him?" [poem] 24:4, 443; see
    Yarrow, Michael, review of Women of Coal, with intro by Jim Wayne Miller, et al 25:2,
Miller, Judy K, discussed 25:2, 193
Miller, Mary Ellen, photo 26:1, 39; discussed 26:1, 40
Miller, Zell, his anger at Jane Fonda in Mike Luckovich cartoon "Signs" 26:1, 11; Sen Zell (D-
    Ga) wins in election of 2000 28:3, 301; endorses Bush Jr's tax cut "Chron" 28:3, 404
Millner, Guy, runs for Senate in '96 24:3, 301
Milnes, Gerald, Play of a Fiddle: Traditional Music, Dance, and Folklore in West Virginia,
    see review by Tribe, Ivan M 27:1, 91-3
Milton, WVa, as home of Breece Pancake 25:4, 446
Mine Safety and Health Administration (MSHA), Ballenger bill to "reform" agency is dead
    letter "Chron" 24:1, 114-15; sending inspectors to every underground mine after recent
    deaths "Chron" 25:2, 219; proposes increasing safety inspections "Chron" 26:1, 105; J
    Davitt McAteer under fire for living high while cutting budget on his workers "Signs"
    27:1, 16-17; assistant secty J Davitt McAteer arrested for drunk driving in WVa "Signs'
    27:4. 337
```

of Early Pioneer Gravestones of Pope County, Illinois 24:1, 103-5; see Obermiller,

Miners, William H Turner studying socioeconomic conditions of black miners in Ky "Chron" 25:2, 223; coal miners in editorial cartoon seen as victims of Pres Clinton's enthusiasm for clean air 27:3, 297; Marcos McPeek Villatoro's father worked in Ky mines 28:2, 207; see Mulcahy, Richard, review of The Challenge of Interracial Unionism: Alabama Coal Miners, 1878-1921 by Daniel Letwin 27:1, 104-8; see Savage, Carletta, "Re-gendering Coal: Female Miners and Male Supervisors" [article] 27:3, 232-48; see Coal industry; Coal mining

Minick, Jim, review of Another Turn of the Crank by Wendell Berry 24:3, 335-7; review of The Best Short Hikes in the Great Smoky Mountains and The Best Overnight Hikes in the Great Smoky Mountains by Kenneth Wise and James Andrews 25:1, 121-3; review of The Holy Spirit of My Uncle's Cojones by Marcos McPeek Villatoro 27:2, 192-4; review of Appalachian Summer by Marcia Bonta 27:3, 298-9; "Latino Hillbilly: An Interview with Marcos McPeek Villatoro" 28:2, 204-20

Mining, images of Appalachian 27:4, 408; and its legal proximity to App Trail "Chron" 28:3, 398; see Coal industry; Coal mining; see also Office of Surface Mining

Ministry, see Religion; see Missionary work

Minnesota Historical Society, mentioned 28:3, 389

"Minor Gods in the Coal Fields" [poem] by Depta, Victor M 25:4, 426

Minorities, discussed, see Hartigan, John, review of Southern Migrants, Northern Exiles 28:3, 356; see review of Shared Traditions 27:4, 418-21; see Obermiller, Phillip J & Thomas E Wagner, "Cincinnati's 'Second Minority': The Emergence of Appalachian Advocacy, 1953-1973" [article] 24:3, 274-95; see also Black Appalachians; see Cultural diversity; see Latino Culture in Appalachia

Minority culture, and jokes 27:4, 397

Minstrel show, mentioned 27:4, 394-5

Minter, Mary Miles, mentioned 28:1, 104

Missionary work, "Parson of the Hills" dead at 76 "Chron" 24:1, 117; Chelsea Clinton volunteering with App Service Project in e Ky "Signs" 24:2, 140-1; Episcopal Diocese of Southwest Va and Monacan Indians 24:2, 231-2; Parson of the Hills ministry, in trouble with IRS, gets help from Sen Jesse Helms to unfreeze bank account "Chron" 24:3, 351; "fotched-on" women defended by Helen Lewis 27:2, 175-6; featured in fictional movie Songcatcher "Signs" 28:3, 289; see McEntee, Grace, review of The Quare Women's Journals: May Stone & Katherine Pettit's Summers in the Kentucky Mountains and the Founding of the Hindman Settlement School 26:1, 54-7; see Minick, Jim, "Latino Hillbilly: An Interview with Marcos McPeek Villatoro" 28:2, 205-20

Mitchell, Anne V, "Culture, History, and Development on the Qualla Boundary: The Eastern Cherokees and the Blue Ridge Parkway, 1935-40" [article] 24:2, 144-91; discussed 27:3, 281

Mitchell County, NC, in the fiction of Gloria Houston, see Herrin, Roberta "Gloria Houston and the Burden of the 'Old Culture'" [article] 24:1, 30-42; becoming center of fine-art glassmaking "Signs" 24:3, 251-3; Sheriff Vernon Bishop illegally taped phone conversations of gay football coach "Chron" 25:2, 223; supplies Fraser fir to US Capitol '98 "Chron" 26:2, 228; location of endangered plants 27:4, 358; see Staley, Kathryn L, review of Rebels in Blue: The Story of Keith and Malinda Blalock 28:2, 244-50

Mitchell, French, discussed 27:1, 93

Mitchell, Robert D, mentioned 24:2, 206-7; discussed 25:1, 11; 25:2, 183-4

Mitchell, Ted, Thomas Wolfe: A Writer's Life by Ted Mitchell, see review by Jones, Loyal 27:3, 305-7

Mittendorf, Bradley C & Edward L Ayers, eds The Oxford Book of the American South: Testimony, Memory, and Fiction, see review by Arnold, Edwin T 25:4, 432-5

Moebus, Hendrick Albert Victor, convicted neo-Nazi murderer apprehended in WVa "Chron" 28:2, 264, 265

Mollohan, Rep Alan (D-WVa) discussed 24:3, 298, 304; votes against Shays-Meehan campaign reform bill "Chron" 26:1, 106; discussed 26:2, 189, 192; discussed 28:3, 298

Mollohan, Robert H, former Dem Rep from WVa dead at 89 "Chron" 27:2, 211

Momaday, Scott, mentioned 28:3, 338

Monacan Indians (Amherst Co, Va), see Cook, Samuel R, review of Indian Island in Amherst County 24:2, 227-33

Money, alternative "local currencies" see Salstrom, Paul, review of Rethinking Our Centralized Monetary System: The Case for a System of Local Currencies 24:1, 101-3; see Economic development

Monongahela Nat'l Forest, threatened by unexploded WWII bombs "Signs" 25:2, 131-2

```
Monroe, Bill, "father of bluegrass" dead at 84 "Chron" 24:2, 242; mentioned 24:3, 342; discussed "Chron"
    26:1, 101; mentioned "Signs" 28:1, 11; posters by Yee-Haw Industries "Signs" 28:1, 15
Monroe County, Tenn, see Brashear, Craig "The Market Revolution and Party Preference in East
    Tennessee: Spatial Patterns of Partisanship in the 1840 Presidential Election" [article] 25:1, 8-29
Monroe, James, mentioned 27:4, 371
Montana Freemen, connection to Peter Kay Stern "Chron" 27:4, 440
Montell, William Lynwood, discussed 26:4, 437; 27:3, 252, 255, 258
Montgomery County, Ky, home of Edward O Guerrant mentioned in review of Bluegrass Confederate 27:4,
    430
Montgomery, Michael, dialect expert quoted "Signs" 25:4, 366; discussed 27:2, 203; mentioned 27:4, 420
Montrie, Chad, review of Appalshop doc film To Save the Land and People dir Anne Lewis 28:2, 250-2
Mooney, James, mentioned 24:3, 314; discussed 25:3, 334; mentioned 28:3, 334
Moonshine, "Operation Lightning Strike," nets big haul "Chron" 27:1, 112; fed agents tout success of
    Operation Lightning Strike "Chron" 28:3, 404
Moonshine, profiled as essential ingredient behind NASCAR racer Morgan Shepherd "Signs" 24:1, 26-8;
    upper-class "Hillwilliams" lampooned in Dave Coverly cartoon "Signs" 24:1, 29; Snuffy Smith quits his
    still "Signs" 24:2, 138; Walton's Mtn Museum highlights in exhibit "Signs" 24:2, 139; activity recalled in
    Tenn/Ky Land Between the Lakes before TVA "Signs" 25:4, 363; sophisticated steam moonshine still
    found in Franklin Co, Va "Chron" 25:4, 455; profiled as number one illicit activity in Franklin Co, Va
     "Signs" 26:1, 5-8; said to be drink of choice among Va's yuppies "Signs" 26:3, 235-7; still set up as
    fantasy piece in second-home development, photo 26:3, 239; big ATF bust in Franklin Co, Va,
    background & profile "Signs" 27:1, 4-6; moonshine discussed 27:3, 251-2, 255; big raid in Roanoke, Va
    "Chron" 27:4, 441; moonshining at all-time high in NC "Signs" 28:2, 164
Moonshiners, Glen Edison Chapman, '50s moonshiner, pardoned by Pres Clinton "Chron" 25:4, 453; Pres
    pardon for ex-'shiner Glen Chapman can't save him from lying on application "Signs" 26:3, 234; WVa
    entrepreneurs get license to make & sell white lightning legally "Signs" 27:1, 6-7; family-oriented
     "Moonshiner's Jamboree" sponsored in Va "Signs" 28:2, 164
Moore, Arch, his daughter gets elected to Congress 28:3, 299
Moore, Charlie, mentioned 24:3, 342
Moore, Edward F, pleads guilty in WVa to possession of militia bomb "Chron" 25:2, 217
Moore, Michael J, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 47
Mooresville, NC, home of NASCAR legend Dale Earnhardt "Signs" 28:1, 5-6
More Than Class: Studying Power in US Workplaces ed Ann E Kingsolver, see review by Sessions, Jim
    26:1, 75-8
More than Moonshine, book by Sidney Farr mentioned 28:3, 389
Morehead State University, mentioned 26:1, 29, 31
Morgan, Arthur E, discussed 24:1, 102; 25:1, 84-6, 90, 95
Morgan, Harcourt, discussed 25:1, 85-6
Morgan, John, discussed 25:2, 186
Morgan, Rick and Jane Threatt-Morgan, run bartering network in Madison County "Signs" 24:3, 250-1
Morgan, Robert, brief bios "Signs" 25:4, 371; 26:1, 20; "Funny Books" [poem] 25:4, 427; "Spitting in the
    Stove" [poem] 26:1, 44; mentioned 25:1, 76; discussed 26:1, 50; photo 27:3, 261; novel Gap Creek
    selected for Oprah's book club "Chron" 27:4, 436; "You Can't Get There From Here" [article on Carl
    Sandburg] 28:2, 222-6; mentioned 28:3, 364; The Balm of Gilead Tree: New and Selected Stories, see
    review by Herring, Gina "Climbing Paradox Mountain: The Stories of Robert Morgan" 27:3, 260-71;
    The Truest Pleasure, see review by Conway, Cecelia 27:3, 314-17; Wild Peavines, see review by Lang,
     John 24:3, 337-8
Morganton, NC, mentioned 28:3, 395
Morgantown, WVa, names street for favorite son Don Knotts "Chron" 26:1, 105; steel-drum maker Elliott
    Mannette honored as Nat'l Heritage Fellow "Chron" 27:2, 215
Morris, Lynn, bluegrass musician profiled "Signs" 28:1, 10-12
Morrison, Ukiah, described and quoted "Signs" 27:4, 335-6
Morrow, Jonathan, discussed 26:3, 315
Morton, Hugh, criticizes Tenn Gov Sundquist for unilaterally rescinding air pollution notification pact
     "Chron" 24:1, 116-17; produces TV program on enviro threats to w NC mtns "Chron" 24:4, 463
Moser, Irene, discussed 26:2, 178
Moser, Joan, discussed 26:2, 178; 27:2, 185
```

Moss, Julie & Pat, poets mentioned 28:3, 344

Mount Airy, NC, mentioned 25:1, 107, 108

Mothman Prophesies, The, movie based on discussed "Signs" 28:2, 165

Mount Le Conte, see Davis, Donald Edward, review of A Natural History of Mount Le Conte 26:2, 217-18

Mountain Association for Community Economic Development (MACED), discussed 25:1, 87; mentioned 25:4, 386; discussed 27:1, 100

Mountain Eagle, The, Whitesburg, Ky discussed 27:2, 199-200; mentioned 27:4, 409

Mountain Life & Work, mentioned 27:4, 385, 392

Mountain Partisans: Guerrilla Warfare in the Southern Appalachians, 1861-1865, see review by Sarris, Jonathan D 27:3, 312-13

Mountain People in a Flat Land: A Popular History of Appalachian Migrants to Northeast Ohio, 1940-1965, see review by Obermiller, Phillip J 26:1, 93-5

Mountain Rebels: East Tennessee Confederates and the Civil War, 1860-1870, see review by Mann, Ralph 27:2, 196-8

Mountain religion, see Religion

Mountain Windsong, novel by Robert Conley, mentioned 28:3, 326, 335

Mountain women, in film discussed 28:1, 104; see Women

Mountaineer Militia, see Militias and Militia-like Groups

Mountains of Music: West Virginia Traditional Music from Goldenseal, see review by Carawan, Candie 28:2. 236-9

Mountaintop removal, discussed "Chron" 27:4, 442; also see Strip mining

Mouth of Wilson, Va, profiled as home of Oak Hill Academy "Signs" 24:2, 128-30

Moyers, Bill, interview with Myles Horton mentioned 28:1, 101

Muddy Waters, mentioned 28:3, 392

Mugwump, discussed "Signs" 28:1, 17

Mulcahy, Richard, review of Black Lung: Anatomy of a Public Health Disaster by Alan Derickson, The Challenge of Interracial Unionism: Alabama Coal Miners, 1878-1921 by Daniel Letwin and Coal: A Memoir and Critique by Duane Lockard 27:1, 104-8

Mulhern, Joan, legal counsel for Earthjustice Legal Defense Fund "Signs" 27:4, 342

Multiculturalism, see Cultural diversity

Munn, Robert, mentioned 27:4, 391

Murder investigation, see **Secreast, Donald**, review of *Blue Ridge* [novel] by T R Pearson 28:3, 373-7

Murfree, Mary N, mentioned 24:4, 449, 450; 25:1, 73; discussed 26:3, 325

Murphy, NC, profiled as home-base of fugitive Eric Robert Rudolph "Signs" 25:4, 358-60 Music, country, stars join Rock the Vote movement to get 20-somethings to vote in '96 "Signs"

24:1, 22; Nashville's Fan Fair profiled as all white, youth obsessed "Signs" 25:2, 136-7; Vanderbilt Univ belatedly using Grand Ole Opry stars in school of music "Signs" 24:3, 253-4; slump in country music seen most prominently in radio, which is experimenting with "Hot Country" "Signs" 25:4, 363-4; William Ivey of Country Music Foundation to be nominated to head NEA "Chron" 25:4, 453; legendary Nashville record producer Owen Bradley dies "Chron" 25:4, 454; VMI cadets forbidden by honor code to listen to country music "Signs" 26:1, 19-20; Jon Langford's art ironically celebrates "Death of Country Music" "Signs" 26:2, 114-17; country music played by pig farmer attacked as nuisance by Florida golfers "Signs" 27:1, 10-11; Grand Ole Opry used to mock Al Gore in Herblock cartoon 27:2, 141; losing ground consistently on radio, CD sales "Signs" 27:3, 229; on WWNC Farm Hour out of Asheville "Signs" 27:4, 336; discussed in review of It All Happened in Renfro Valley 27:4, 421-3; country music album sales on decline, new hope for industry through developing artists "Signs" 27:4, 340; see Harkins, Anthony, review of Creating Country Music: Fabricating Authenticity by Richard A Peterson 26:1, 96-9

Music from South Turkey Creek, liner notes by Loyal Jones 27:4, 380

Music, traditional (& non), arts patron in Winston-Salem complains about "folk music" on univ radio station "Signs" 24:4, 359; retro honkytonkers BR5-49 getting rave reviews "Signs" 24:4, 363-4; Rep Boucher announces additional fed funding for Blue Ridge Pkwy traditional music center "Chron" 26:1, 103; song parodist Cledus T Judd's Did I Shave My Back for This? reviewed "Signs" 26:3, 238-9; "psychobilly" Hasil Adkins profiled "Signs" 26:4, 354-7; in review of Charles Joyner's Shared Traditions 27:4, 418-21; old-time sound in O Brother, Where Art Thou? "Signs" 28:3, 282; see Smith, Betty, review of Bound for Shady Grove 28:2, 239-41; ballads, see Ellis, Bill, review of The Last Chivaree: The Hicks Family of Beech Mountain 24:2, 216-19; see Briscoe, Lori, et al, "Interview with Loyal Jones" 27:4, 378-403; see Carawan, Candie, review of Mountains of Music: West Virginia Traditional Music from Goldenseal 28:2, 236-9; see Tribe, Ivan M, review of Play of a Fiddle: Traditional Music, Dance, and Folklore in West Virginia 27:1, 91-3; see Hay, Fred J, review of Romancing the Folk: Public Memory & American Roots Music 28:3, 389-93; see also Bluegrass music

Musicians, country rockers Black Oak Arkansas profiled "Signs" 28:3, 285-6; Ross Brown fiddler mentioned 28:2, 241; Anita Carter dead at 66 "Chron" 27:1, 116; fiddler Curly Ray Cline dead at 74 "Chron" 25:2, 222; Hazel Dickens profiled in Washington Post "Signs" 24:2, 141-3; bluegrasser Steve Earle describes "uptown Nashville sound" as attempt to purge traditional music with banjos from airwaves "Signs" 26:4, 354; "Grandpa" Jones of Hee Haw fame dead at 84 "Chron" 25:4, 455-6; Patty Loveless concert reviewed "Signs" 28:3, 284-5; steel-drum maker & player Elliott Mannette honored as Nat'l Heritage Fellow "Chron" 27:2, 215; "King of Bluegrass" Jimmy Martin profiled as certifiable jerk "Signs" 25:2, 142-3; country music pioneer Rose Maddox dead at 71 "Chron" 26:1, 101; Brownie McGhee, Piedmont blues guitarist, dead "Chron" 24:1, 114; cellist Yo-Yo Ma collaborates with fiddler Mark O'Connor and bassist Edgar Meyer to produce album, Appalachian Journey "Signs" 27:4, 342; Dolly Parton's new album Hungry Again released "Chron" 26:2, 223; Minnie Pearl dead at 83 "Chron" 24:1, 115; rockabilly pioneer Carl Perkins dead at 65 "Chron" 25:4, 455; "Doc" Watson given Nat'l Medal in the arts & humanities by Pres Clinton "Chron" 25:2, 224; named North Carolinian of the Year "Chron" 27:2, 210; Shelton Hank Williams III profiled "Signs" 27:4, 328; country singer/ actor Faron Young dead at 64 "Chron" 24:3, 349-50; see also Carawan, Candie, review of Mountains of Music: West Virginia Traditional Music from Goldenseal ed John Lilly 28:2, 236-9; Hay, Fred J, review of Blues Legacies and Black Feminism: Gertrude "Ma" Rainey, Bessie Smith, and Billie Holiday 25:4, 442-5; see Hay, Fred J, review of Romancing the Folk: Public Memory & American Roots Music 28:3, 389-93

Mutter, Angie, discussed 25:2, 202

"My Exhilarating, Self-Destructive, and Near-Criminal Candidacy for the Governorship of West Virginia" [article], by Baber, Bob Henry 24:4, 368-419

My Father, Daniel Boone: The Draper Interviews with Nathan Boone, see review by Beckwith, Charleen W 27:1, 109-11

"My Grandfather's Mandolin" [poem] by Hague, Richard 24:3, 310-11

My Own Country by Abraham Verghese, in production for TV movie "Signs" 25:2, 148 Myers, Bob, mentioned 24:4, 369, 407

Mynatt, Ernie, discussed 24:3, 284ff; photo, 24:3, 284; dead at 73 in Cincinnati "Chron" 24:3, 344 Nantahala Nat'l Forest, Forest Service proposes user fees at selected sites "Chron" 24:2, 236; to be spared from copper & zinc prospecting "Chron" 24:2, 238-9; freeze on logging because of discovery of endangered Indiana bat "Chron" 27:2, 212; and Southern pine beetle "Chron" 27:4, 436; optimal home for endangered Indiana bat "Chron" 27:4, 441

Narrative, Meaning of, see Storytelling

NASCAR, Dale Earnhardt's home and business profiled "Signs" 28:1, 5-6; also see **Auto racing** Nashville, Tenn, Vanderbilt Univ waking up to musical resource in Grand Ole Opry "Signs" 24:3, 253-4; country music's Fan Fair profiled as all white, youth obsessed "Signs" 25:2, 136-7

National Campaign Against Dirty Power, study indicts TVA "Chron" 27:4, 442

National Council of Churches, mentioned 27:4, 383; Nat'l Council of Churches' *The Captive*, mentioned 27:4, 410

National Endowment for the Humanities, William Ferris nominated to head "Chron" 25:4, 448; Ferris unanimously confirmed as director by Senate without hearings "Chron" 25:4, 449

National Heritage Fellowships, award goes to Tenn banjoist Will Keys "Chron" 24:2, 243; Elliott Mannette of Morgantown honored "Chron" 27:2, 215

National Park Archives, mentioned 28:3, 360

National Park Service, policy allowing mining lampooned in cartoon 24:1, 73; warns potential visitors to expect fewer amenities due to budget cuts "Chron" 24:2, 234-5

National Women's Studies Association Journal, mentioned 28:1, 88

Native Americans, 14,000-yr-old remains unearthed near Saltville, Va, said to be earliest evidence on human life in w hemisphere "Chron" 24:1, 120; on Va frontier discussed 25:2, 184-5; US Justice Dept drops investigation of civil rights violations at Buncombe County H S after school board votes to drop "Squaws" as mascot for girls' teams "Chron" 26:3, 340; mentioned 27:4, 419; in the work of Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 319, 320; as base for so-called "mysterious" Melungeons, see Everett, C S "Melungeon History and Myth" [article] 26:4, 358-409; Monacan Indians, see Cook, Samuel R, review of *Indian Island in Amherst County* 24:2, 227-33; see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87

Natural gas, see Newfont, Kathryn "Grassroots Environmentalism: Origins of the Western North Carolina Alliance" [article] 27:1, 46:61

Natural History of Mount Le Conte, A, see review by Davis, Donald Edward 26:2, 217-18

Natural Resources Defense Council, mentioned "Signs" 27:4, 342

Nature, in poetry of Victor Depta and Pamela Steed Hill, see Edwina Pendarvis, reviews of The Silence of Blackberries and In Praise of Motels 28:3, 384-7; in work of Barbara Kingsolver, mentioned 28:3, 307-8, 309, 312, 318; see Davis, Donald E, review of The Great Smokies 28:3, 358-61; see also Environment

Naylor, Phyllis Reynolds, mentioned 24:1, 30-1; criticized for sequel to children's book Shiloh "Signs" 24:3, 264

Nazis, Neo-, WVa William Pierce profiled as founder, leader of neo-Nazi group at Hillsboro "Signs" 27:3, 223-5; neo-Nazi murderer apprehended in Lewisburg, WVa "Chron" 28:2, 264

NC, see North Carolina

Necrotizing fasciitis, "flesh-eating bacteria," rare case in Buncombe Co, NC "Chron" 27:3, 323

Neill, Sam, in NC election of 2000 28:3, 298-9 Nelson, Scott, historian suggests legendary John Henry was convict laborer "Signs" 26:2, 126

Nesegkeag Farm, Vt, mentioned 27:4, 428 Nevel, Helen, discussed 27:3, 238-9

New Deal, see Depression era

New England, discussed in comparison with Appalachia 27:4, 427-9

New River, discussed 28:2, 170ff

New River Valley, Greens go to court to block Va Tech "smart road" "Chron" 25:2, 221; dedicated as "American Heritage River" by Pres Clinton "Chron" 26:1, 105; New River in *Nat'l Geographic*, coverage criticized by locals "Signs" 27:1, 17

New South Rebellion: The Battle Against Convict Labor in the Tennessee Coalfields, 1871-1896, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 26:2, 215-17

New Yorker, regular contributor Tony Earley "Signs" 28:1, 13; "mad-squirrel" story "Signs" 28:1, 20 Newfont, Kathryn, "Grassroots Environmentalism: Origins of the Western North Carolina Alliance" [article] 27:1, 46-61; review of Where There Are Mountains: An Environmental History of the Southern Appalachians by David E Davis 28:1, 130-6

Newitz, Annalee & Matt Wray, eds White Trash: Race and Class in America, see review by Ledford, Katherine E 25:1, 116-19

Newman's Ridge, Hancock Co, Tenn discussed 26:4, 376, 377

Newport, Va, citizen effort to fight Appalachian Power Co, see Carlisle, Fred "Insiders, Outsiders, and the Struggle for Community" [article] 26:3, 240-51

Newton, Joanna Barnes, review of *The Christmas Letters: A Novella* by Lee Smith 24:3, 327-9; review of *A Space on the Side of the Road: Cultural Poetics in an "Other" America* by Kathleen Stewart 24:2, 220-4; review of *With a Hammer for My Heart: A Novel* by George Ella Lyon 25:4, 428-30 Newton, Thandie, mentioned 24:2, 194ff, 206ff

Nicaragua, see Minick, Jim, "Latino Hillbilly: An Interview with Marcos McPeek Villatoro" 28:2, 205-20

Nicholas County, Ky, birthplace of Barbara Kingsolver mentioned 28:3, 304, 307; see Fisher, Steve, review of *High Tide in Tucson: Essays From Now or Never* by Barbara Kingsolver 24:2, 224-7 Niebuhr, Reinhold, mentioned 27:4, 396

Night Comes to the Cumberlands, mentioned 27:4, 410

Nisbett, Richard E, criticized for generalizations about supposed psychology of violence in South "Signs" 24:1, 26

Nitzberg, Julian, and Dancing Outlaw discussed 25:4, 383

Nixon, Richard, mentioned 28:3, 311

"No Tennessee Waltz in Appalachia: The Elections of 2000" [article], by **Sutton, David** 28:3, 294-303 No Time for Sergeants, novel by Mac Hyman, being reissued "Signs" 24:1, 19

Nobel Prize, mentioned 28:3, 318

Noblitt, Philip T, review of *Great Smoky Mountains Folklife* by Michael Ann Williams 24:3, 314-16; *A Mansion in the Mountains: The Story of Moses and Bertha Cone and Their Blowing Rock Manor* by Philip T Noblitt, see review by **McKinney, Gordon B** 24:3, 312-13

Noe, Kenneth, discussed 26:4, 432; 27:2, 156, 195, 198; Noe & Shannon H Wilson The Civil War in Appalachia: Collected Essays, see review by Madden, David 25:2, 176-80

Nolan, Christy, Irish writer mentioned 28:3, 343; discussed 28:3, 344

Non-profit organizations, discussed 27:4, 369; see also proper names of organizations

Norma Rae, compared to Harlan County War "Signs" 28:1, 14

Norman, Gurney, mentioned 24:1, 30, 37; 24:2, 222; 25:1, 73; mentioned 26:1, 26; discussed 26:2, 185; mentioned 28:1, 91, 95, 99, 101; see Powell, Douglas Reichert "Looking Forward, Talking Back: The Politics of Appalachian Cultural Studies" [review essay on Confronting Appalachian Stereotypes: Backtalk from an American Region, eds Gurney Norman, Dwight Billings, & Katherine Ledford] 27:2, 152-9; quoted by John Alexander Williams 28:2, 184-5

```
Norris, Randall, Women of Coal review, see Yarrow, Michael 25:2, 200-3
North Carolina and the environment, straight-piping of raw sewage in w NC a sizable problem
     "Signs" 24:2, 132-3; state legislature retaliates against proposed Tenn boycott of
    Champion paper products "Chron" 25:2, 213; environmental philosophy of Congressman
    Charles Taylor causes nervousness for future "Signs" 25:3, 228-30; Pres Clinton
    dedicates New River as one of "American Heritage" rivers "Chron" 26:1, 105; plans to
    save Jocassee Gorges wilderness area "Signs" 26:2, 117-18; NC League of Conservation Voters gave grade of zero to Cass Ballenger "Chron" 27:4, 437; see Timah, Nga Joseph,
    "Herbal Medicine in Cameroon and NC" [article] 27:4, 354-67
North Carolina in history, see Jones, Jesse Aquillah, review of May We All Remember Well,
    Volume 1: A Journal of the History and Cultures of Western North Carolina 25:1, 98-
    101; NC in the Civil War, see Inscoe, John C "Appalachian Odysseus: Love, War, and
    Best-Sellerdom in the Blue Ridge" [article] 25:3, 330-7; North Cove, NC, see Brown, Les
    M "The Crime of Malachia Hayden: The Loss of Black Community" [article] 27:3, 250-9;
    see Staley, Kathryn L, review of Rebels in Blue: The Story of Keith and Malinda
    Blalock 28:2, 244-50; North Carolina Folklore Journal mentioned 28:3, 394
North Carolina in literature, Lenoir and Caldwell counties in fiction of Donald Secreast, see
    Stanley, Tal 24:1, 52-72; see Inscoe, John C "Appalachian Odysseus: Love, War, and
    Best-Sellerdom in the Blue Ridge" [article] 25:3, 330-7; Asheville and Thomas Wolfe, see
    Idol, John L Jr 27:4, 344-53
North Carolina, law enforcement discusses changing crime patterns "Signs" 27:4, 333
North Carolina, music on WNCW "Signs" 27:4, 336
North Carolina, roads, mountains have worst roads in NC "Chron" 27:4, 439; NC partisan
    politics may affect roads "Chron" 27:4, 439
North Carolina State University, fraternity lark in Linville Gorge "Signs" 27:4, 337
North Carolina Women of the Confederacy, mentioned 28:2, 245
North Carolina Writers' Network Conference, mentioned 28:1, 62
North Wilkesboro, NC, famed speedway closes for good "Chron" 24:3, 352
Northern Flying Squirrel, see Endangered species
Norton, Edward, wears Billy Bob Teeth "Signs" 28:1, 16
Norton, Gale A, new Secty of Interior profiled as environmental disaster "Signs" 28:3, 291
Now & Then: The Appalachian Magazine, mentioned 25:4, 442; 28:1, 74
"Now, In Late October, I Can See" [poem] by Martin, Lynn 24:3, 309-10
Nuchims, Paul L, pres WVa conf AAUP, opposes Gov Caperton's efforts to overhaul public
    college system "Signs" 24:2, 133-4
Nuclear energy, US will break nonproliferation policy by selling radioactive tritium from TVA
    "Chron" 26:3, 336
Nuclear hazards, report suggests much greater release of radiation at Three Mile Island than
    earlier reported "Chron" 24:4, 467
O Brother, Where Art Thou?, Coen brothers complete third of "hayseed trilogy" "Signs" 28:1,
    18
O'Brien, Sean Michael, Mountain Partisans: Guerrilla Warfare in the Southern
    Appalachians, 1861-1865, see review by Sarris, Jonathan D 27:3, 312-13
O'Connell, Barry, discussed 26:2, 183
O'Connor, Flannery, mentioned 25:1, 73; mentioned 28:3, 364
O'Connor, Hugh, filmmaker discussed 25:4, 412; 27:4, 408-17
O'Connor, Mark, master fiddler at Grand Ole Opry becomes resource at Vanderbilt U "Signs"
    24:3, 253-4; collaborates with Yo-Yo Ma and Edgar Meyer to produce album, Appalachian
    Journey "Signs" 27:4, 342
O'Dell, Earlene Rather, The Flavour of Home: A Southern Appalachian Family Remembers,
    see review by Brown, Joyce Compton 28:3, 387-9
O'Neal, Shaquille, LA Lakers center wears Billy Bob Teeth "Signs" 28:1, 16
O'Sullivan, Michael, Washington Post reporter on Yee-Haw Industries "Signs" 28:1, 15
Oak Hill Academy, profiled as h s basketball powerhouse "Signs" 24:2, 128-30
Oates, Joyce Carol, discussed 25:3, 245-6, 252-3, 257
Oberlin, Oh, home of poet Lynn Powell 28:3, 383
Obermiller, Phillip J & Thomas E Wagner, "Cincinnati's 'Second Minority': The Emergence of
    Appalachian Advocacy, 1953-1973" [article] 24:3, 274-95
Obermiller, Phillip J, mentioned 25:1, 117; discussed 26:2, 183, 186; Phil discussed 27:2, 154,
    158; review of Mountain People in a Flat Land: A Popular History of Appalachian
```

Migrants to Northeast Ohio, 1940-1965 by Carl E Feather 26:1, 93-5; review of

Practicing Community: Class, Culture, and Power in an Urban Neighborhood by Rhoda H Halperin 26:2. 206-9

Obituary, see individual names

Occupational Safety and Health Administration, Ballenger bill to "reform" agency is dead letter "Chron" 24:1, 114-15

Odom, Judy, discussed 26:3, 324

Odum, Howard, discussed 28:3, 391

Oermann, Robert K, discussed 25:2, 137

Of Time and the River, by Thomas Wolfe, mentioned 27:4, 392; see Idol, John L Jr 27:4, 344-53 Office of Nat'l Drug Control Policy, mentioned "Signs" 28:1, 4

Office of Surface Mining, head Robert Uram announces retirement amid criticism of agency & Clinton admin "Chron" 24:2, 241; issues proposed new rules that will open up nat'l forest land to strip mining "Chron" 24:4, 466; caught in quandary over "mountaintop removal" "Signs" 26:2, 114; Office of Surface Mining director Kathy Karpan finalist for top job at Nat'l Mining Assoc "Signs" 27:4, 341-2

Offutt, Chris, photo 26:1, 23; discussed 26:4, 407n; mentioned 28:3, 364; see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of Conversations with Kentucky Writers 24:3, 332-5; see Palmer, Louis H III, "Chris Offutt Comes Home" [interview] 26:1, 22-31; The Good Brother, see review by Schafer, William J 25:3, 340-5

Ogle, Milton, mentioned 27:4, 389-90; notice of his death "Chron" 27:4, 438

Ohio, East Liverpool, incinerator controversy "Signs" 27:4, 339-40; EPA decides to close toxic waste incinerator in East Liverpool, Oh "Chron" 28:2, 267

Ohio in fiction, see Holbrook, Chris, review of Knucklebones: 27 Stories by Annabel Thomas 24:3. 325-7

Ohio, law introduced in state legislature would create "Appalachians" as special group for setaside preferential treatment "Chron" 24:1, 118

Ohio, northeast, see Obermiller, Phillip J, review of Mountain People in a Flat Land: A Popular History of Appalachian Migrants to Northeast Ohio, 1940-1965 by Carl E Feather 26:1, 93-5

Ohio River, affected by coal slurry spill "Chron" 28:2, 266

Ohio Valley Environmental Coalition, mentioned 27:4, 372

Oil & gas exploration, see Newfont, Kathryn "Grassroots Environmentalism: Origins of the Western North Carolina Alliance" [article] 27:1, 46-61

Oklahoma Writer of the Year, see Conley, Robert "Backtracking from Oklahoma to North Carolina" [interview] 28:3, 326-44

Oktibbeha County, Miss, mentioned 28:3, 363

Old & New Testaments [poetry] by Lynn Powell mentioned 28:3, 383

Old House in Greenville, Virginia: A Study of Human Intention in Vernacular Architecture, see review by Stanton, Gary 25:4, 440-2

Old Regular Baptists, mentioned 27:4, 396, 401; also see Baptists

Oliphant cartoons, Jesse Helms as gun-totin' hillbilly 25:1, 47; Jesse Helms lampooned as hypocritical hillbilly 26:2, 195

Olmsted, Frederick Law, mentioned 24:2, 211; see McKinney, Gordon B, review of A Clearing in the Distance: Frederick Law Olmsted and America in the Nineteenth Century 27:2, 194-6

Olmsted, Garrett S, fired white professor ordered reinstated at Bluefield State College "Signs" 26:2, 120-1

Olson, Eric, mentioned 28:1, 90

Olson, Ted, Blue Ridge Folklife, see review by Patterson, Beverly 26:4, 436-8

Olympics, see Atlanta Olympics

"On the Other Hand ... An Interview with David Whisnant," by **Briscoe, Lori** et al 27:3, 272-96 One Hundred Years of Appalachian Visions, 1897-1996 comp & ed Bill Best, see review by **Blaustein, Richard** 25:2, 186-96

Online, college application at WVa Wesleyan Coll "Signs" 28:1, 17

Only Great Changes by Meredith Sue Willis, see review by Herring, Gina "Politics and Men" [review essay] 25:4, 414-22

Operation Lightning Strike, massive moonshine bust in Va 27:4, 444

Oral histories with Signs Followers discussed, see Hawkins, Merrill M Jr, review of The Serpent Handlers: Three Families and their Faith 28:3, 361-3

Oral history, see Beckwith, Charleen W, review of My Father, Daniel Boone: The Draper Interviews with Nathan Boone 27:1, 109-11; see Hastings, Anne M "Fox Hunting: History and Change in a Mountain Sport" [article] 25:1, 30-46; see Jones, Lauri J. review of Women, Development, and Communities for Empowerment in Appalachia 25:2, 205-7; see Specht, Neva Jean, review of The Pond Mountain Chronicle: Self-Portrait of a Southern Appalachian Community 26:1, 88-90; see Yarrow, Michael, review of Women of Coal 25:2, 200-3; see also Storytelling Oral tradition, Cherokee, discussed by Robert Conley 28:3, 335 Ore Knob mine, once-profitable copper mine pollutes Ashe Co, NC "Signs" 27:4, 329-30 "Origins and Fortunes of Negativity, The: The West Virginia Worlds of Kromer, Pancake, and Benedict" [article] by Freeman, Angela B 25:3, 244-69 Orr, Evelyn McKinley, discussed 26:4, 373-4 Osborne, Larry, discussed 26:2, 178 Ostwalt, Conrad, discussed 26:3, 257; Love Valley: An American Utopia by Conrad Ostwalt, see review by Kimbrough, David L 26:2, 214-15; review of Christianity in Appalachia: Profiles in Regional Pluralism ed Bill J Leonard 27:1, 84-5 Our Southern Highlanders, by Horace Kephart mentioned 28:3, 359 Outhouse, man survives collapse in sw Va "Signs" 28:2, 157-8 Outlaw Biker, mag profiled as fantasy world for men "Signs" 25:4, 364 Outmigration, see Migration Outsider art, see Folk art Outsiders, Black Mountain College known in '40s, '50s as "Pink Mtn" by locals "Signs" 24:4, 364; outsiders in Watauga County said to be changing nature of fox hunting 25:1, 40; as activists in community organizing, see Carlisle, Fred "Insiders, Outsiders, and the Struggle for Community" [article] 26:3, 240-51 Owens, Buck, discussed "Chron" 26:1, 101 Owsley County, Ky, discussed 25:1, 87 Oxford American, mentioned 28:3, 363 Oxford Book of the American South: Testimony, Memory, and Fiction eds Edward L Ayers & Bradley C Mittendorf, see review by Arnold, Edwin T 25:4, 432-5 Oxrieder, Julia Woodbridge, Kiss the Doorknob: Folkways and Folklore of Floyd County, Virginia, see review by Sanders, Lynn Moss 26:1, 86-7 Ozark Mtns, populated by genetically deficient hillbillies in Daniel Woodrell novel Give Us a Kiss "Signs" 24:1, 21-2; charcoal kilns major environmental threat in Missouri mtns "Signs" 24:3, 270-1; David Leavitt uses Arkansas as place of seduction "Signs" 24:4, 364; Pres Clinton's Arkansas associated with Dogpatch by Mary McGrory "Signs" 25:2, 144; seen as center of all things male "Signs" 25:2, 147; home-grown stand-up comic Etta May getting attention "Signs" 26:3, 237-8; "white supremacist groups drawn to privacy of Ozarks" "Signs" 28:2, 152-3; rock band Black Oak Arkansas profiled "Signs" 28:3, 285-6 Ozone, unhealthy levels in Smoky Mtns "Signs" 28:1, 8 Pagans, see Appalachian Pagan Alliance Paint Creek/Cabin Creek Coal Strike, see Scott, Shaunna L, review of The Court-Martial of Mother Jones 24:1, 93-7 Palencia, Elaine Fowler, discussed 26:1, 60 Paleontology, see History, Prehistory Palmer, Louis H III, "Chris Offutt Comes Home" [interview] 26:1, 22-31 Palo Verde Nuclear Plant, mentioned 28:3, 312 Paludan, Philip, discussed 25:3, 334 Pancake, Breece D'J, mentioned 28:1, 95, 107-8; mentioned 28:3, 363; see Depta, Victor M "Suicide in Charlottesville" [poem] 25:4, 425; see Freeman, Angela B "The Origins and Fortunes of Negativity: The West Virginia Worlds of Kromer, Pancake, and Benedict" 25:3, 244-69; see Freeman, Angela B, review of A Room Forever: The Life, Work, and Letters of Breece D'J Pancake 25:4, 445-7

Pancake, Helen, discussed 25:3, 252, 265

Pantheism, in poetry of Victor Depta, discussed 28:3, 384-5

Paper industry, EPA proposes adding dioxin to right-to-know disclosure list "Chron" 25:2, 215; gov groups study impact of chip mills on se forests "Chron" 26:4, 442; see also **Champion International Corp**

Parker, Jeannie C, "A Camera Is a Gun: A Discussion of A Stranger With a Camera," see Price, Diane 27:4, 406-17

Parker, Robert, mentioned 28:3, 374

Parker, Tom, Elvis Presley's Svengali, dead at 87 "Chron" 24:4, 464

Parrish, Thomas, Letter to the Editor [J W Williamson interview] 28:3, 272

Parson of the Hills Ministry, in trouble with IRS, gets helps from Sen Jesse Helms to unfreeze bank account "Chron" 24:3, 351

Parsons, Linda, discussed 26:3, 324; see Marion, Linda Parsons

Participatory Research, discussed 27:2, 183

Parties, Politics, and the Sectional Conflict in Tennessee, 1832-1861 by Jonathan M Atkins, see review by Brashear, Craig 25:1, 113-15

Parton, Dolly, cited as source of cloned Scottish sheep's name "Signs" 24:4, 360; discussed as "stage Irishwoman" 25:2, 159, 169; pledges \$100,000 to Sevier Medical Center birthing unit "Chron" 25:2, 213; "Dolly-cizing" of defunct amusement park led to success "Signs" 25:3, 228; said to be writing musical version of her life "Signs" 25:3, 241; new album Hungry Again wins praise "Chron" 26:2, 223; her foundation completes 3 yrs of giving every child in Sevier County a free book every month "Chron" 26:3, 336; issues first bluegrass album to praise "Signs" 27:3, 227; honored for literacy program, photo "Signs" 27:4, 340-1; mentioned in review of It All Happened in Renfro Valley 27:4, 422; quoted on ground-breaking expansion of Dollywood "Signs" 28:1, 20

Parton, Lee, mentioned with photo "Signs" 27:4, 341

Patric, Jason, discussed 24:2, 193ff, 206ff

Patterson, Beverly, discussed 26:2, 213; review of Blue Ridge Folklife by Ted Olson 26:4, 436-8 Patterson, Daniel, discussed 26:2, 211-12; A Tree Accurst: Bobby McMillon and Stories of Frankie Silver by Daniel Patterson, see review by Whited, Lana 28:3, 394-7

Patton, Paul, in Appalshop film 25:4, 396, 398

Pauley, Michael, mentioned 24:4, 397

Pearl, Minnie, see Cannon, Sarah Ophelia

Pearson, T R, Blue Ridge [novel], see review by Secreast, Donald 28:3, 373-7

Peer, Ralph, discussed 26:1, 96, 97, 98; mentioned 28:3, 390

Pendarvis, Edwina, Joy Ride in Human Landscapes, see review by Hill, Pamela Steed 25:4, 430-2; review of The Silence of Blackberries by Victor Depta and In Praise of Motels by Pamela Steed Hill 28:3, 384-7

Penland School of Crafts at center of fine-art glassmaking in w NC "Signs" 24:3, 251-3
Pennington, Lee, see Adams, Carolun Hazlett, review of Conversations with Kentucky Write

Pennington, Lee, see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of Conversations with Kentucky Writers 24:3, 332-5

Pennsylvania mountains, son of immigrant coal miners in Pa named poet laureate of Va "Chron" 26:4, 442; low-income Pa voters profiled "Signs" 28:2, 161; see Minick, Jim, review of Appalachian Summer by Marcia Bonta 27:3, 298-9; included in definition of Appalachia, see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87

Pentecostal services, see Hawkins, Merrill M Jr, review of The Serpent Handlers: Three Families and their Faith 28:3, 361-3

People, Land, and Community: Collected E F Schumacher Society Lectures, see review by Salstrom, Paul 25:2, 197-9

People's Appalachian Research Collective (PARC), discussed 27:2, 185; discussed 27:3, 278, 282 Perdue, Chuck and Nan, mentioned 28:1, 96

Perdue, Theda, Cherokee Women: Gender and Culture Change, 1700-1835, see review by Hill, Sarah H 27:1, 87-91

Perkins, Carl, rockabilly pioneer, dead at 65 "Chron" 25:4, 455

Perry Co, Ky, elk restoration program underway "Chron" 25:4, 452-3

Perry, John Morgan, discussed 25:2, 189-90

Perry, John, Sgt York: His Life, Legend, and Legacy—The Remarkable Untold Story of Sergeant Alvin C York, see review by Birdwell, Michael E 26:3, 312-15

Peterman, J and Co, upscale catalog merchandises patchwork quilt jackets "Signs" 24:1, 16-17 Peterson, Richard A, Creating Country Music: Fabricating Authenticity, see review by Harkins, Anthony 26:1, 96-9; discussed 26:3, 272

Peterson, Ron and Kenneth Wise, A Natural History of Mount Le Conte, see review by Davis, Donald Edward 26:2, 217-18

Pettit, Katherine, discussed 27:3, 282, 292, 293; see McEntee, Grace, review of The Quare Women's Journals: May Stone & Katherine Pettit's Summers in the Kentucky Mountains and the Founding of the Hindman Settlement School 26:1, 54-7

Petty, Kyle, mentioned "Signs" 27:4, 334

Petty, Lee, dies at hospital after surgery for a stomach aneurysm "Signs" 27:4, 334-5

```
Petty, Richard, runs for secty of state position, is defeated 24:3, 302; mentioned "Signs" 27:4, 334 Phenix, Lucy, discussed 26:2, 183
```

"Philadelphia Road," see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87

Philippon, Daniel J and Michael P Branch, eds The Height of Our Mountains: Nature Writing from Virginia's Blue Ridge Mountains and Shenandoah Valley, see review by Ledford, Katherine 26:1, 66-9

Phillips, Jayne Anne photo 24:1, 45; mentioned 24:4, 452; discussed 26:1, 57; mentioned 28:1, 95; see Willis, Meredith Sue, "Witness in the Nightmare Country: Jayne Anne Phillips" [article] 24:1, 44:51

Philpott, Jane and John K Crellin, Trying to Give Ease: Tommie Bass and the Story of Herbal Medicine and A Reference Guide to Medicinal Plants: Herbal Medicine Past and Present, see review by Cozzo, David 26:1, 52-3

Phoenix, Arizona, mentioned 28:3, 312

Photiadis, John, discussed 27:1, 86

Photography, Alleghany Co, NC, "natives" react negatively to being featured in Nat'l Geographic photo-spread "Signs" 24:2, 141; see Buckley, Geoffrey L and Timothy G Anderson "The Consolidation Coal Company Photograph Collection, 1910-1945" [article] 27:1, 62-83; see McGowan, Thomas 28:1, 69-75, 90, 100; see Rominger, Mike 28:1, 79, 106-7, 114; see Underwood, David "Cemetary Fence" 28:2, 261; "Shed Corner," "Shed Doorway" 28:3, 346-7; see Yarrow, Michael, review of Women of Coal 25:2, 200-3

Physicians, scarcity and practice in Appalachia, discussed in review of *Authorized to Heal* by Sandra Lee Barney 27:4, 423-7

Pickering, Mimi, discussed 25:4, 404ff

Pickford, Mary, mentioned 28:1, 104

Piedmont "blues" guitarist Brownie McGhee dead at 80 "Chron" 24:1, 114

Pierce, Daniel S, The Great Smokies: From Natural Habitat to National Park, see review by Davis, Donald E 28:3, 358-61

Pierce, William, neo-Nazi profiled as source of "godawful" racist music "Signs" 27:3, 223-5 Pigeon Forge, Tenn, "Dolly-cizing" of defunct amusement park "Signs" 25:3, 228; Dollywood expansion discussed "Signs" 28:1, 20

Pigeon River, pollution of, see Champion International Corp

Pigs in Heaven by Barbara Kingsolver, mentioned 28:3, 304, 320, 322; discussed 28:3, 318-19 "Pike County Doo Dee Oomp Wah Wah" [poem] by Webb, Jim mentioned 28:1, 100

Pike County, Ky, health dept dealing with huge problem of STDs "Signs" 28:3, 280

Pikeville, Ky, school principal in trouble for expelling girl with dark lipstick "Signs" 24:3, 260; discussed 25:1, 107, 108-9; in Appalshop films 25:4, 396, 397, 400; Hillbilly Days in 27:4, 398; home of Patty Loveless "Signs" 28:3, 284

Pine Mountain, Ky, proposed trail to cross "Chron" 27:3, 318

Pine Mountain Sand & Gravel, mentioned "Signs" 27:4, 343; 28:1, 62

Pipes, Molly, edited abridged version of Cratis Williams' dissertation, mentioned 28:1, 26, 86
Pisgah National Forest, Forest Service proposes user fees at selected sites "Chron" 24:2, 236; new survey of old-growth forest completed "Signs" 25:3, 232; and Southern pine beetle "Chron" 27:4, 436; optimal home for endangered Indiana bat "Chron" 27:4, 441; extensive fires "Chron" 28:3, 399

Pistol Packin' Mama: Aunt Molly Jackson and the Politics of Folksong by Shelly Romalis, see review by Adams. Carolyn Hazlett 26:3. 264-73

Pittston Coal Co, moves corporate hdq to Richmond to be closer to sw Va coalfields "Chron" 24:1, 117; discussed 25:4, 389-90; see Ewen, Lynda Ann and Julia A Lewis "Buffalo Creek Revisited: Deconstructing Kai Erikson's Stereotypes" [article] 27:1, 22-45

Pittston Corp, chip mill protested in Dickenson Co, Va "Chron" 27:2, 210; Fish & Wildlife Service asks EPA to evaluate Pittston chip mill for impact on endangered species "Chron" 27:2, 215 Pittsylvania County, Va, "Operation Lightning Strike" nets big haul "Chron" 27:1, 112

Place names, in fiction of Thomas Wolfe 27:4, 349

Plaut, Tom, discussed 26:2, 178

Play of a Fiddle: Traditional Music, Dance, and Folklore in West Virginia by Gerald Milnes, see review by Tribe, Ivan M 27:1, 91-3

Plays, see Drama

Plecker, Dr Walter A, "eugenics movement" and Melungeons, see Wilson, Darlene "A Response to Henige" 25:3, 286-96; eugenics movement & Monacan Indians 24:2, 230-1 Plemmons, Bill, mentioned 28:1, 60

Plow Reader, The: Selections from an Appalachian Alternative Newsmagazine of the Late 1970s, see review by Young, Stephen Flinn 24:1, 106-9

Plow, The, alternative newspaper discussed 26:2, 180

Plumley, William, mentioned 28:1, 91

Pneumonia, respiratory illnesses discussed "Chron" 28:3, 398

Pocahontas County, WVa, joke 27:4, 398

Poems, see BABER, Bob Henry; CLARK, Suzanne U; DEPTA, Victor M; DOWNER, Hilda; HAGUE, Richard; HANSEL, Pauletta; JOLLIFF, William; KEENER, John F; KIRKPATRICK, Kathryn; LEIDIG, Dan; MARION, Jeff Daniel; MARION, Linda Parsons; MARTIN, Lynn; McKERNAN, Llewellyn; MORGAN, Robert; QUILLEN, Rita Sims; SCARBROUGH, George; WEST, John Foster; WILDSMITH, Dana

Poetry criticism, see Chappell, Fred, review of Among the Believers by Ron Rash 28:2, 228-31; see Depta, Victor M Letter to the Editor [Richard Hague's "Where Drunk Men Go" 25:3, 300-19]25:4, 352-3; see Hill, Pamela Steed, review of Human Landscapes: Home Land by Daniel Smith, Joy Ride by Edwina Pendarvis, Acid Creek by Philip St Clair 25:4, 430-2; see Lang, John, review of Wild Peavines by Robert Morgan 24:3, 337-8; see Lang, John, review of A Way of Happening: Observations of Contemporary Poetry by Fred Chappell 26:1, 49-51; see Lang, John, review of Eureka Mill by Ron Rash, The Weave Room by Michael Chitwood, & Dancing on Canaan's Ruins by Jim Clark 26:1, 61-6; see Lyon, George Ella, review of Counting the Sums by Rita Quillen & Alchemy by Dana Wildsmith 24:1, 76-8; see Pendarvis, Edwina, review of The Silence of Blackberries by Victor Depta & In Praise of Motels by Pamela Steed Hill 28:3, 384-7; see Powell, Lynn, review of Heart Cake by Leatha Kendrick 28:3, 381-3; see Underwood, Susan O'Dell, review of Family Gathering by Fred Chappell 28:3, 377-81

Poetry in AppaU discussed 28:1, 94-5

Poison, drinking as religious practice, see Hawkins, Merrill M Jr, review of The Serpent Handlers: Three Families and their Faith 28:3, 361-3

Poisonwood Bible, The by Barbara Kingsolver mentioned 28:3, 304; discussed 28:3, 323

Political activism, see Activism

Political cartoons, see Cartoons

Political consciousness, see Hanna, Stephen P "Three Decades of Appalshop Films:
Representational Strategies and Regional Politics" [article] 25:4, 372-413; region and identity, see Williamson, J W "Anger and Hope, in Nearly Equal Measure: An Interview with Steve Fisher" 26:2, 170-87; see Young, Stephen Flinn, review of The Plow Reader: Selections from an Appalachian Alternative Newsmagazine of the Late 1970s 24:1, 106-9

Political corruption, many in town government of Copperhill, Tenn, arrested "Signs" 25:4, 357-8 "Politics and Men: What's 'Really Important' about Meredith Sue Willis and Blair Ellen Morgan" [article] by Herring, Gina 25:4, 414-22

Politics, Repub district court judge campaigning through churches in w NC "Signs" 24:1, 12; UMWA Pres Cecil Roberts declares mining holiday on election day '96 in effort to get out vote for Democrats "Chron" 24:3, 346; Ky state Sen Benny Ray Bailey leads mtn Dems in revolt against party bosses in Ky Senate "Chron" 24:4, 462-3; in the fiction of Harry Caudill, see Schafer, William J, review of The Senator from Slaughter County 25:4, 435-8; Byron (Low Tax) Looper charged in murder of political rival in Tenn "Chron" 26:2, 225-6; and J W Williamson discussed 28:1, 113-15; divorced from art 28:3, 318; Zell Miller (D-Ga) endorses Bush Jr's tax cut "Chron" 28:3, 404; see Baber, Bob Henry, "My Exhilarating, Self-Destructive, and Near-Criminal Candidacy for the Governorship of West Virginia" 24:4, 368-419; see Campbell, Karl E, review of Southern Mountain Republicans, 1865-1900: Politics and Appalachian Community by Gordon B McKinney 26:1, 78-80; see Jones, Loyal, review of Local Baptists, Local Politics: Churches and Communities in the Middle and Uplands South by Clifford A Grammich Jr 27:2, 190-2; see McKinney, Gordon B, review of Two-Party Politics in the One-Party South: Alabama's Hill Country, 1874-1920 by Samuel L Webb 26:1, 69-71; see Sutton, David "Big Dough, Small Change: The Elections of 1996" 24:3, 296-305; see Sutton, David "Blessed Are the Rich (For Theirs Is a Seat in Congress): The Election of 1998" 26:2, 188-94; see Sutton, David "No Tennessee Waltz in Appalachia: The Elections of 2001" 28:3, 294-303

Pollution, see Air pollution, Environment

Pond Mountain Chronicle, The: Self-Portrait of a Southern Appalachian Community by Leland R & Mary Lee Cooper, see review by Specht, Neva Jean 26:1, 88-90

Popular culture, see Television; see Music; see Hollywood

Population growth, "retirement migration" expected to swell census of w NC "Chron" 24:2, 239; WCU student research shows population growth on collision course with economic benefits of tourism in w NC "Chron" 26:2, 227; discussed by Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 307

Pornography and the hillbilly cultural context, see Ross, Paul E, review of An Unseemly Man by Larry Flynt 25:1, 101-6

Port William, Ky, setting for Jayber Crow: The Life Story of Jayber Crow, Barber, of the Port William Membership, as Written by Himself [novel] by Wendell Berry, see review by House, Silas 28:3. 366-9

Portuguese Myth of Melungeon Origins, see Everett, C S "Melungeon History and Myth" 26:4, 358-409

Post-Industrialization, see Salstrom, Paul "The Bucks Start Here: Alternative Currencies and the Coming Welfare Disaster" 25:1, 84-97

Post-modernism, see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87

Potomac River, threatened by chicken industry in WVa "Signs" 25:2, 132-4; said to be 7th most polluted in nation, WVa chicken industry blamed "Chron" 25:2, 212; pollution "Signs" 28:1, 8-9

Potter, David, mentioned 27:4, 419 Pound, Va, ban on local dancing is overturned by judge "Signs" 27:1, 12-13

Poverty, Southern App Assessment report finds decline in levels of poverty since 1901 "Chron" 24:2, 239; media imagery during War on Poverty 25:4, 395; Pres Clinton launches "poverty tour" in Hazard, Ky "Chron" 27:1, 115; discussed 27:4, 370; Poverty Belt mentioned 27:4, 410; discussed by Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 320; see Sessions, Jim, review of Worlds Apart: Why Poverty Persists in Rural America by Cynthia M Duncan 27:1, 99-104

Powell, Douglas Reichert, "Looking Forward, Talking Back: The Politics of Appalachian Cultural Studies" [review of Confronting Appalachian Stereotypes: Back Talk from an American Region eds Gurney Norman, Dwight Billings, and Katherine Ledford] 27:2, 152-9; quoted 28:1, 39 Powell, John Wesley, mentioned 28:2, 181

Powell, Lynn, discussed 26:1, 50, 51; review of *Heart Cake* [poetry] by Leatha Kendrick 28:3, 381-3 Powell River, North Fork polluted by massive slurry pond spill "Chron" 24:3, 345

Power and Powerlessness by John Gaventa, mentioned 27:4, 370

Power relations and class, see Obermiller, Phillip J, review of Practicing Community: Class, Culture, and Power in an Urban Neighborhood 26:2, 206-9; see Sessions, Jim, review of More Than Class: Studying Power in US Workplaces 26:1, 75-8

Power relations and gender studies, see Jones, Lauri J, review of Women, Development, and Communities for Empowerment in Appalachia by Virginia Rinaldo Seitz 25:2, 205-7

Power, Susan, novel The Grass Dancer mentioned 28:3, 331

Powhatan, mentioned 28:3, 333

Practicing Community: Class, Culture, and Power in an Urban Neighborhood by Rhoda H Halperin, see review by Obermiller, Phillip J 26:2, 206-9

Preaching, as entertainment 27:4, 401; see also Religion

Pregnancy, mentioned 28:3, 315

Prehistory, see History, Prehistory

Preindustrialization, see Colonial history

Presbyterians, and jokes 27:4, 398

Presley, Elvis, importance of in working-class culture 24:1, 69-70; manager Tom Parker dead at 87 "Chron" 24:4, 464; mentioned 25:1, 116; discussed "Chron" 26:1, 101

Presnell family of Beech Mountain, NC, see Ellis, Bill, review of The Last Chivaree: The Hicks Family of Beech Mountain 24:2, 216-19

Pressley, Sue Anne, Washington Post reporter on pollution in Great Smokies "Signs" 28:1, 7-8 Price, Charles F, Hiwassee: A Novel of the Civil War, see review by Mann, Ralph 24:1, 92-3; Letters to the Editor [Ralph Mann's review of Hiwassee] 24:3, 248

Price, Diane, et al "A Camera Is a Gun: A Discussion of A Stranger With a Camera" 27:4, 406-17 Price, Edward T, discussed 26:4, 382

Primitive Baptist Universalists ("No-Hellers"), see Sessions, Jim, review of In the Hands of a Happy God by Howard Dorgan 25:3, 338-40

Prisons, WVa home to new "super-maximum" facilities "Signs" 25:2, 135-6; Wise Co, Va, Red Onion State Prison, 403 guard jobs attract 3,000 applicants "Chron" 26:1, 100; Va's two "super-max" facilities criticized by Human Rights Watch "Chron" 26:4, 443; Md House Speaker Casper "Cas" Taylor (R) views prisons as suitable economic dev initiative "Chron" 28:2, 266

Pritt, Charlotte, defeated for governorship of WVa 24:3, 302; discussed 24:4, 369, 380, 384, 385, 387, 390, 392-4, 397-8, 400-1, 403-4, 407, 408, 410-11, 412, 413, 414-15, 416-17, 419

Privacy Act and Jerry Falwell, mentioned "Chron" 27:4, 436

Proctor, Ned, mentioned 28:3, 331-2

Prodigal Summer by Barbara Kingsolver, mentioned "Signs" 28:2, 165-6; "Signs" 28:3, 290

Proffitt, Frank, mentioned 28:1, 85

Prose, Francine, writer admired by Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 314

Public Policy, on poverty discussed 27:4, 370

Puckett, Anita, discussed 26:1, 76-7

Pudup, Mary Beth, discussed 24:1, 88-9; 27:2, 206; 27:3, 295; see Appalachia in the Making: The Mountain South in the Nineteenth Century, eds Mary Beth Pudup et al, review by Shapiro, Henry D 24:1, 81-91

Puerperal fever, mentioned 27:4, 423

Pugh, Sen Henry L (Ala), see McKinney, Gordon B "The Blair Committee Investigation of 1883: Industrialization in the Southern Mountains" [article] 26:2, 150-66

Puglisi, Michael J, ed Diversity and Accommodation: Essays on the Cultural Composition of the Virginia Frontier, see review by Hsiung, David C 25:2, 183-6

"Puppy Love" [poem], by Wildsmith, Dana 26:1, 45

Purple cone flower, see Timah, Nga Joseph "Herbal Medicine in Cameroon and North Carolina" [article] 27:4, 356, 358

Purrington, Burton, mentioned as ed of AppalJ special issue on Cherokees 28:1, 70; mentioned 28:1, 84, 86; review of William Bartram on the Southeastern Indians ed Gregory A Waselkov and Kathryn E Holland Braund 24:1, 98-101

Putnam Mine, mentioned "Chron" 28:3, 398

Putnam, Robert, discussed 27:1, 103; discussed 27:4, 368

Qualla Boundary, see Mitchell, Anne V "Culture, History, and Development on the Qualla Boundary: The Eastern Cherokees and the Blue Ridge Parkway, 1935-40" [article] 24:2, 144-91; see also Cherokee Indians

Quare Women's Journals: May Stone & Katherine Pettit's Summers in the Kentucky Mountains and the Founding of the Hindman Settlement School ed Jess Stoddart, see review by McEntee, Grace 26:1, 54-7

Quillen, Rep James H "Jimmy" (R-Tenn), decides to resign "Chron" 24:1, 119-20; retires prior to '96 elections 24:3, 299

Quillen, Rita Sims, Counting the Sums, see review by Lyon, George Ella 24:1, 76-8; brief bio "Signs" 24:4, 367; "How Do You Remember Him?" [poem] 24:4, 443

Quilts, Quilting, J Peterman Co markets overpriced jackets made from old App quilts "Signs" 24:1, 16-17; see Waldvogel, Merikay review West Virginia Quilts and Quiltmakers: Echoes from the Hills by Fawn Valentine 28:2, 256-60; see also Material culture

Rabun County, Ga, lampooned as home of genetically deformed in Luckovich cartoon "Signs" 25:3, 239-40

Race, discussed in *Contempt of Court*, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 27:4, 431-5 "Race, Religion, and Community: The Demolition of a Black Church" [article], by Keefe, Susan E and Jodie D Manross 26:3, 252-63

Race, segregated schools mentioned 28:3, 308, 309, 357; see Hay, Fred J, review of Romancing the Folk: Public Memory & American Roots Music 28:3, 389-93

Racial integration, mentioned with Council of Southern Mountains 27:4, 384

Racism, and Aunt Molly Jackson discussed 26:3, 266, 267; and Latinos 28:2, 208ff; and industrialization, see McKinney, Gordon B, review of A New South Rebellion: The Battle Against Convict Labor in the Tennessee Coalfields, 1871-1896 by Karin A Shapiro 26:2, 215-17; and the coal industry discussed 27:1, 40; and union organizing in Ala coal fields, see Mulcahy, Richard 27:1, 104-8; as automatically associated with poor white migrants in Cincinnati, see Obermiller, Phillip J & Thomas E Wagner, "Cincinnati's 'Second Minority': The Emergence of Appalachian Advocacy, 1953-1973" 24:3, 274-95; and "origin myths" see Wilson, Darlene "A Response to Henige" 25:3, 286-96

Racism, buried in small-town Southern festivals, see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of Ghost Dancing on the Cracker Circuit: The Culture of Festivals in the American South 25:1, 106-10; see Brown, Les M "The Crime of Malachia Hayden: The Loss of Black Community" [article] 27:3, 250-9; see Dick, Bruce, review of Evelyn Williams 24:3, 339-41; see Dougan, John, review of The Redneck Manifesto 25:2, 208-10; see Jennings, Kathy "White Like Me: A Confession on Race, Region, and Class" 25:2, 150-74; see Keefe, Susan E and Jodie D Manross "Race, Religion, and Community: The Demolition of a Black Church" [article] 26:3, 252-63; see Ledford, Katherine E, review of White

Trash: Race and Class in America 25:1, 116-19; see McKinney, Gordon B "The Blair Committee Investigation of 1883: Industrialization in the Southern Mountains" [article] 26:2, 150-66

Racism, Emory & Henry students protest wasp mascot as sending whites-only message "Signs" 24:2, 130-1; found by some in film version of *The Journey of August King* 24:2, 201; Eugenics Movement discussed 24:2, 230-1; Emmett Cressel Jr convicted in beheading, burning of black man in Grayson Co, Va "Chron" 26:2, 226; Emmett Cressell sentenced to life in prison for killing black man "Chron" 26:3, 337; barn-torching in Cocke Co, Tenn, may be over Latino workers "Chron" 27:2, 211; former all-black Bluefield State Coll charged with favoring white faculty members "Signs" 25:3, 233-5; racism of turn-of-century Va Tech BMOC probed "Chron" 25:4, 448-9; KKK leader in Hillsville, Va, convicted for burning cross "Chron" 27:1, 115; NASCAR said to be jumpy about racist image among fans, drivers "Signs" 27:2, 150; William Pierce's compound in WVa profiled as source of racist music "Signs" 27:3, 223-5; KKK discussed "Chron" 28:3, 403

Radio, Appalshop's WMMT discussed 25:4, 380, 381, 383; country music formats consistently losing ground with listeners "Signs" 27:3, 229; WWNC Farm Hour out of Asheville "Signs" 27:4, 336; radio broadcasting discussed, see Yarger, Lisa 27:4, 421-3; despite huge popularity for soundtrack of O Brother, Where Art Thou?, album getting no play on country radio "Signs" 28:3, 282; see also Music

Radnóti, Miklós, mentioned 28:1, 21

Rahall, Rep Nick (D-WVa), discussed 24:3, 298, 304; votes against Shays-Meehan campaign reform bill "Chron" 26:1, 106; discussed 26:2, 189, 192; leading state legislators in devising way to overturn Judge Haden's decision on mountaintop removal "Chron" 27:3, 318; discussed 28:3, 298, 299

Railroad industry, in 19th-century WVa 24:1, 89; in eastern Tenn discussed 27:2, 198; see Bolgiano, Chris, review of Transforming the Appalachian Countryside: Railroads, Deforestation, and Social Change in West Virginia, 1880-1920 26:2, 196-9; see Hennen, John C, review of The Road by John Ehle 26:2, 199-203; see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87

Rainey, Gertrude "Ma," see Hay, Fred J, review of Blues Legacies and Black Feminism: Gertrude "Ma" Rainey, Bessie Smith, and Billie Holiday 25:4, 442-5

Raitz, Karl, geographer discussed 28:2, 179

Raleigh County, WVa, see Newton, Joanna Barnes, review of A Space on the Side of the Road: Cultural Poetics in an "Other" America by Kathleen Stewart 24:2, 220-4

Ramps, Great Smoky Mtns Nat'l Park officials worried about over-harvesting "Chron" 24:2, 241 Randolph, Jennings, ex-WVa senator, dead at 96 "Chron" 26:1, 102

Rape, Kentucky rapist apprehended in Tenn "Signs" 24:4, 356; hundreds of women participate in "Take Back the Trails" demonstration against rape "Chron" 25:2, 216; in Barbara Kingsolver's poem "Refuge" 28:3, 313

Rash, Ron, brief bio "Signs" 28:1, 21; "Watauga County: 1962" [poem] 28:1, 120; "The Call" [poem] 28:1, 121; Among the Believers, see review by Fred Chappell 28:2, 228-31; Casualties: Stories, see review by Greene, Jonathan 28:3, 363-5; Eureka Mill, see review by Lang, John 26:1, 61-6

Rasmussen, Barbara, discussed 26:2, 203 Rat Becomes Light, The, by Don Secreast mentioned 28:3, 377

Ratzel, Friedrich, mentioned 28:2, 181

Ray, Clyde H, Across the Dark River: The Odyssey of the 56th Infantry in the American Civil War, see review by Mann, Ralph 25:1, 110-11

"Re-gendering Coal: Female Miners and Male Supervisors" [article] by Savage, Carletta 27:3, 232-48 Real People, Cherokee, discussed by Robert Conley 28:3, 339

Rebel Records, see Delprato, Dennis J "Third-Generation Bluegrass Music on Rebel and Copper Creek" 24:3, 341-3

Recipes, see Brown, Joyce Compton, review of The Flavour of Home: A Southern Appalachian Family Remembers 28:3, 387-9; also see Foodways; see Sohn, Mark, review of Smokehouse Ham, Spoon Bread, & Scuppernong Wine: The Folklore and Art of Southern Appalachian Cooking 28:2, 252-6; see also Foodways

Reciprocity, practices in rural communities 27:4, 368

"Reckon" [poem] by Keener, John F 27:2, 162

Reclaiming the Commons: Community Farms and Forests in a New England Town by Brian Donahue, see review by Salstrom, Paul 27:4, 427-9

Recreation, dancing, long banned in Pound, Va, is made legal again by fed judge "Signs" 27:1, 12-13 Recreation, hiking & hikers, hikers on some trails in Shenandoah Nat'l Park begin paying entrance fees "Chron" 25:2, 216; hundreds of women participate in "Take Back the Trails" demonstration against rape "Chron" 25:2, 216; hiking guide, see Davis, Donald Edward, review of A Natural

History of Mount Le Conte 26:2, 217-18; proposed trail to cross Pine Mtn, Ky "Chron" 27:3, 318; see Minick, Jim, review of Best Short Hikes & Best Overnight Hikes in the Great Smoky Mountains 25:1, 121-3

Recreation, mountainboarding gaining popularity on summertime ski slopes "Signs" 28:3, 283 Recreation, see also Ice climbing, Ski industry, Hunting

Red Clay Ramblers, discussed 26:4, 421

Red Cross workers, strike in WVa, Ky, Oh "Chron" 24:3, 352

Red Wolves, see Endangered species

Redneck Manifesto, The. America's Scapegoats: How We Got That Way and Why We're Not Going to Take It Anymore by Jim Goad, see review by Dougan, John 25:2, 208-10

Rednecks, Redneck games in Dublin, Ga, a tongue-in-cheek lampooning of Atlanta Olympics "Signs" 25:3, 235-6; redneck politics evaluated, "white trash power" "Signs" 25:3, 236-9; redneck "culture," profiled as having taken over America "Signs" 27:1, 13-15; rednecks discussed 27:4, 402

Reece, Byron Herbert, mentioned 24:3, 334; mentioned 28:2, 240

Reese, Florence, mentioned 27:4, 376

Reeves, Tracey A, Washington Post reporter on WVa murder of J R Warren "Signs" 28:1, 9-10 Reference Guide to Medicinal Plants: Herbal Medicine Past and Present by John K Crellin and Jane Philpott, see review by Cozzo, David 26:1, 52-3

"Refuge" [poem], by Barbara Kingsolver, quoted in English and Spanish 28:3, 313 Regionalism and identity politics, in work of Steve Fisher 26:2, 181; in life of David Whisnant 27:3, 275ff

Regionalism and literary self-consciousness, discussed 26:1, 60

Regionalism and Southern lit, see Higgs, Robert J "'Are You Quality, Or Do You Stack?'
Appalachia and the Future of Southern Letters" 25:1, 62-83

Regionalism, rediscovered as valuable concept by elite literary scholar "Signs" 24:4, 359; revolt of mtn Dems in Ky state Senate "inserts an element of regionalism," alarms the gov "Chron" 24:4, 462-3; see Hanna, Stephen P "Three Decades of Appalshop Films: Representational Strategies and Regional Politics" [article] 25:4, 372-413; see Jennings, Kathy "White Like Me: A Confession on Race, Region, and Class" 25:2, 150-74

Reid, Gary, see Delprato, Dennis J "Third-Generation Bluegrass Music on Rebel and Copper Creek" 24:3, 341-3

Reid, Herb, discussed 26:2, 183; 27:2, 156; mentioned 27:4, 415

Reid, Lou, see Delprato, Dennis J "Third-Generation Bluegrass Music on Rebel and Copper Creek" 24:3, 341-3

Religion, in articles & reviews, see Ballard, Sandra L "Harriette Simpson Arnow's Unpublished Final Novel, Belle" 25:1, 48-61; see Briscoe, Lori, et al, "Interview with Loyal Jones" 27:4, 378-403; see Conway, Cecelia, review of The Truest Pleasure by Robert Morgan 27:3, 314-17; see Greene, Jonathan, review of The Serpent Handlers: Three Families and their Faith 28:3, 361-3; Mennonites & black community, Boone, NC, see Keefe, Susan E and Jodie D Manross "Race, Religion, and Community: The Demolition of a Black Church" [article] 26:3, 252-63; see Jones, Loyal, review of Local Baptists, Local Politics: Churches and Communities in the Middle and Uplands South 27:2, 190-2; see Kimbrough, David L, review of Love Valley: An American Utopia 26:2, 214-15; see Ostwalt, Conrad, review of Christianity in Appalachia: Profiles in Regional Pluralism 27:1, 84-5; see Salstrom, Paul, review of Faith and Meaning in the Southern Uplands 27:1, 86-7; see Sessions, Jim, review of In the Hands of a Happy God: The "No-Hellers" of Central Appalachia 25:3, 338-40

Religion, Repub district court judge campaigning in churches in w NC "Signs" 24:1, 12; playwright Romulus Linney claims he respects snake-handlers, is profiled for play Holy Ghosts "Signs" 24:3, 268-9; and the Scopes "monkey" trial discussed 25:2, 204; Rev Richard Greene rebuilding Noah's ark in w Md as per vision sent by God "Signs" 26:1, 19; 13-yr-old Chattanooga street preacher profiled "Signs" 26:2, 118-20; Transcendental Meditation's "Heavenly Mtn" near Boone profiled "Signs" 26:3, 232-3; movement among born-agains to be more "environmental" "Signs" 27:2, 149; and history of Presbyterian Scotch-Irish discussed 27:2, 203-4; Jackson Co, Ky, school board allows posting of 10 Commandments "Chron" 27:2, 212; Franciscan monks dispute land boundary set by Nat'l Park Service "Signs" 28:2, 154-5; prayer at football games in w NC "Signs" 28:2, 160; see also Snake-handling; see also names of denominations and sects

```
Renfro, Jim, air resource specialist monitoring deteriorating air quality in Smoky Mtns "Signs"
    28:1, 8
Renfro Valley, discussed in review of It All Happened in Renfro Valley, see Yarger, Lisa 27:4,
Reno, Don, mentioned 24:3, 343
Republican Party, domination of by Southerners who appeal to "the mentality of hillbillies"
    lamented "Signs" 24:2, 140; Repubs in Asheville rescind invitation to James Carville
    "Chron" 27:4, 438; in NC after Civil War, see Campbell, Karl E, review of Southern
    Mountain Republicans, 1865-1900: Politics and Appalachian Community 26:1, 78-80
Resistance, theorist Paulo Freire dead at 75 "Chron" 25:2, 214; discussed by Steve Fisher
    26:2, 180ff, 183-4; organizer Buck Maggard dead at 59 "Chron" 26:4, 443; see Dick,
    Bruce, review of Evelyn Williams 24:3, 339-41; see Dunaway, Wilma A "Crisis,
    Transition, and Resistance Movements: A Conversation with Immanuel Wallerstein"
    26:3, 284-305; see Jones, Loyal, review of Local Baptists, Local Politics: Churches and
    Communities in the Middle and Uplands South 27:2, 190-2; see Young, Stephen Flinn,
    review of The Plow Reader: Selections from an Appalachian Alternative
    Newsmagazine of the Late 1970s 24:1, 106-9
Respiratory ailments, miners suffering from disease urge Labor Dept to remove procedural
    obstructions to collecting benefits "Chron" 25:2, 219; Virginian Black Lung Association,
    mentioned 27:4, 372; Winston-Salem Journal editorializes on respiratory illness/air
    pollution study "Chron" 28:3, 398; see Mulcahy, Richard, review of Black Lung:
    Anatomy of a Public Health Disaster by Alan Derickson, The Challenge of Interracial
    Unionism: Alabama Coal Miners, 1878-1921 by Daniel Letwin, and Coal: A Memoir
    and Critique by Duane Lockard 27:1, 104-8
"Response to Henige, A" (pt 2 of "Brent Kennedy's Melungeons"), see Wilson, Darlene 25:3,
    286-96
Rethinking Our Centralized Monetary System: The Case for a System of Local Currencies by
    Lewis D Solomon, see review by Salstrom, Paul 24:1, 101-3
Retirement migration, see Migrants and Migration
Return of Buck Gavin, a play by Thomas Wolfe, mentioned 27:4, 346-7
Review process for AppalJ discussed 28:1, 96
Reynolds, Marshall, mentioned 24:4, 394
Rhodenbaugh, Suzanne, discussed 26:1, 80, 84
Rice, Glen, discussed 26:1, 96, 99
Rice, Melanie, see McRoberts, Skeeter
Richardson, Bill, founder of Appalshop, discussed, quoted 25:4, 376-8, 387; photo 25:4, 375
Richardson, Vokes, mentioned 28:1, 85
Richman, Ann F, ed The Plow Reader: Selections from an Appalachian Alternative
    Newsmagazine of the Late 1970s, see review by Young, Stephen Flinn 24:1, 106-9
Richman, Larry, discussed 24:1, 107
Richmond, Va, cross-burner convicted "Chron" 28:3, 403
Richwood (WVa) Newsleader, mentioned 24:4, 375, 386 (editorial cartoon)
Rickman, Tom, mentioned 28:1, 101
Ricochet, see Delprato, Dennis J "Third-Generation Bluegrass Music on Rebel and Copper
    Creek" 24:3, 341-3
Riggs, John, screenwriter for St Lucifer's "Signs" 28:1, 18
Ripley, WVa, school board bans 16 books from school libraries "Chron" 25:4, 449
Ritchie, Jean, discussed 27:2, 175
River of Earth by James Still, mentioned 27:4, 392
Road, The by John Ehle, review see Hennen, John C 26:2, 199-203
Roads, credited for improving education "Signs" 28:1, 18-19; see also Transportation
Roadside Theater, mentioned 27:4, 372
Roanoke Times, coverage of Appalachian School of Law 27:4, 444; coverage of Operation
    Lightning Strike 27:4, 444; "Marijuana Flourishes as Cash Crop" "Signs" 28:1, 5;
    interview with novelist Martin Clark mentioned 28:3, 372
```

Roanoke, Va, cited as major connection point in Colombian drug network "Chron" 24:4, 467; moonshine indulgence said to be high among city's upwardly mobile "Signs" 26:3, 235-7; imposes mandatory water restrictions because of drought "Chron" 27:2, 210; moonshine raid "Chron" 27:4, 441; gay bar shooting 28:2, 158-9; fed agents tout success of Operation Lightning Strike "Chron" 28:3, 404; see **Delprato, Dennis J "Third-**

Generation Bluegrass Music on Rebel and Copper Creek" 24:3, 341-3; see Williams, John Alexander, "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87

Robb, Sen Charles (D-Va), defeated in 2000 28:3, 301

Robbins, Richard, Sidelines Activist: Charles S Johnson and the Struggle for Civil Rights, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 24:3, 329-31

Roberts, Cecil. discussed 28:3, 281

Roberts, Elizabeth Madox, see Herring, Gina "Feminine Mystique and Elizabeth Madox Roberts" [review essay on The Time of Man] 28:2, 188-203

Roberts, Leonard, mentioned 27:4, 388

Roberts, Terry, review of O Lost: A Story of the Buried Life, a Centenary Edition of the Originial, Unabridged Text of Look Homeward, Angel by Thomas Wolfe, text established by Arlyn and Matthew J Bruccoli 28:2, 231-5

Robertson, Pat, discussed 27:2, 190

Robinett, Joan, discussed 25:2, 202

Robinson, Charles, 13-yr-old Chattanooga street preacher profiled "Signs" 26:2, 118-20

Robinson, Kent, mentioned 28:1, 84

Rocchetti, Frankie, discussed 24:4, 369, 407, 409, 411, 413

Rockefeller, Sen John D "Jay" IV (D-WVa), reelected in '96 24:3, 300; discussed 24:4, 405-6; target of assassination plot by Mtneer Militia "Chron" 25:2, 217

Rocket Boys by Homer Hickam, excerpts of review "Signs" 26:2, 122-4

Rocky Mount, Va, scene of big ATF moonshine bust, profiled "Signs" 27:1, 4-6

Rodgers, Jimmie, discussed 26:1, 96; mentioned "Signs" 27:4, 336

Rogers, James "Rich," found guilty of stealing blueprints to FBI fingerprint center "Chron" 25:2. 223

Rogers, Rep Hal (R-Ky), discussed 24:3, 298, 304; votes against Shays-Meehan campaign reform bill "Chron" 26:1, 106; discussed 26:2, 191, 192; 28:3, 298

Rogersville, Tenn, home of Marcos McPeek Villatoro 27:2, 193; home of Jeff Daniel Marion 28:2, 167

Romalis, Shelly, Pistol Packin' Mama: Aunt Molly Jackson and the Politics of Folksong, see review by Adams, Carolyn Hazlett 26:3, 264-73

Romancing the Folk: Public Memory & American Roots Music by Benjamin Filene, see review by Hay, Fred J 28:3, 389-93

Rooke, Leon, his novel A Good Baby becomes movie "Signs" 28:3, 288-9

Room Forever, A: The Life, Work, and Letters of Breece D'J Pancake by Thomas E Douglass, see review by Freeman, Angela B 25:4, 445-7

Rose-Johnny, character created by Barbara Kingsolver, discussed 28:3, 314-5

Rosenblatt, Roger, says mtns are depressing "Signs" 25:2, 143

Rosenfeld, Megan, Washington Post reporter on Stranger with a Camera "Signs" 28:1, 18 Rosewood Casket, The, see Willis, Meredith Sue "The Ballads of Sharyn McCrumb" [article] 25:3, 320-8

Ross, Charlotte, mentioned 28:1, 84

Ross, Chief John, mentioned 28:3, 329, 339

Ross, Paul E, review of An Unseemly Man by Larry Flynt 25:1, 101-6; review of Bloodroot: Reflections on Place by Appalachian Women Writers ed Joyce Dyer 26:1, 57-60 Rouse, David, discussed 26:2, 178

Royal, Anne Newport, discussed 26:3, 323, 325

Rudolph, Eric Robert, profiled as fugitive in w NC "Signs" 25:4, 358-60; factoids about "Signs" 26:1, 18-19; FBI increases reward to \$1 million for info about "Chron" 26:1, 102; pickup stolen by is recovered "Chron" 26:1, 104; G-Men play down significance of shots fired at their hdq "Signs" 26:2, 120; Mount Airy News acknowledges his folk-hero status, condemns it "Signs" 26:2, 120; copycat murderer James Andrew Finley arrested for murdering two in Linville Gorge "Chron" 26:2, 222; search for attracting unsavory bounty hunters "Chron" 26:2, 222-3; formally charged with 3 bombings, including Centennial Olympic Park incident "Chron" 26:2, 225; prosecutors will seek death penalty against copycat James Andrew Finley "Chron" 26:3, 335; no evidence links fugitive to bombing of abortion clinic in Asheville "Chron" 26:4, 441-2; imitator Finley sentenced to life in prison for killing two campers "Chron" 26:4, 443; supporters use him to spread rumors that w NC is "under siege" "Chron" 26:4, 442-3; leader of hunt for turns over reins to replacement "Chron" 27:2, 210-11; still eluding fed task force "Chron" 27:4, 439; ref to Christian Identity movement "Signs" 28:2, 152-3

```
Rutherford County, NC, protesters disrupt operations at chip mill "Chron" 27:1, 114-15; 2,000
    textile workers lose jobs "Chron" 27:1, 115; home of Tony Earley "Signs" 28:1, 13
Rutherford, Frankie Patton, discussed 25:4, 408, 409; 26:2, 183
Ryan, Rodney D, headmaster of Storm Mtn Training Center in WVa "Signs" 28:1, 6-7
Rybczynski, Witold, A Clearing in the Distance: Frederick Law Olmsted and America in the
    Nineteenth Century, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 27:2, 194-6
Rylant, Cynthia, mentioned 24:1, 32-3, 35
SafeSpace, mentioned 27:4, 373
Sagraves, Katherine, on Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 309, 310
Salamander, species in Great Smokies "Chron" 28:3, 402
Salamon, Lester, mentioned 27:4, 371
Salem-Teikyo Univ, cultural clash between Japanese students, WVa profiled "Signs" 25:4, 361-2
Salstrom, Paul, discussed 24:1, 85; review of Rethinking Our Centralized Monetary System: The
    Case for a System of Local Currencies by Lewis D Solomon 24:1, 101-3; discussed 25:1, 11;
     "The Bucks Start Here: Alternative Currencies and the Coming Welfare Disaster" [article]
    25:1, 84-97; Letters to the Editor (Wilma Dunaway's review of Two Worlds in the Tennessee
    Mountains by David C Hsiung) 25:1, 4-5; review of People, Land, and Community: Collected
    E F Schumacher Society Lectures ed Hildegarde Hannum 25:2, 197-9; discussed 26:2, 204;
    review of Faith and Meaning in the Southern Uplands by Loyal Jones 27:1, 86-7; review of
    Reclaiming the Commons: Community Farms and Forests in a New England Town by
    Brian Donahue 27:4, 427-9; mentioned in review of Bluegrass Confederate eds William C
    Davis and Meredith L Swentor 27:4, 430; his "divisions" of Appalachia discussed 28:2, 179;
    Letters to the Editor [J W Williamson interview] 28:3, 272
Saltville, Va, community action discussed 26:2, 184
Salvage Timber Law, see Timber industry; see also Taylor, Rep Charles (R-NC)
Sampson, Harvey, discussed 27:1, 93
Sanctuary Movement, mentioned 28:3, 312
Sandburg, Carl, discussed by Robert Morgan "You Can't Get There From Here" 28:2, 222-6;
    discussed 28:3, 390, 391, 393
Sanders, Lynn Moss, review of Kiss the Doorknob: Folkways and Folklore of Floyd County,
     Virginia by Julia Woodbridge Oxrieder 26:1, 86-7; review of The Untold Story of Frankie
    Silver: Was She Unjustly Hanged? by Perry Deane Young 26:2, 211-13
Sanitation, straight-piping of raw sewage a problem in w NC "Signs" 24:2, 132-3
Sarris, Jonathan D, discussed 25:2, 178; review of Mountain Partisans: Guerrilla Warfare in the
    Southern Appalachians, 1861-1865 by Sean Michael O'Brien 27:3, 312-13; review of Thomas
    Lanier Clingman: Fire Eater From the Carolina Mountains by Thomas E Jeffrey 27:1, 93-5;
    discussed 27:2, 207
Sattes, Lyle, discussed 24:4, 369, 382, 392, 407, 414, 419
Savage, Carletta, "Re-gendering Coal: Female Miners and Male Supervisors" 27:3, 232-48
Save Our Cumberland Mountains (SOCM), discussed 26:2, 184; mentioned 27:4, 373
Savoldi, Gloria Root, mentioned 24:1, 38
Sayles, John, mentioned 25:4, 385
"Scandal (Late Day Funeral)" [poem], by Scarbrough, George 25:4, 424
Scarbrough, George, brief bio "Signs" 25:4, 371; "Scandal (Late Day Funeral)" [poem] 25:4, 424;
     discussed 26:3, 324; 28:1, 110
Scarlet fever, mentioned 27:4, 423
Schafer, William J, review of Cassandra Singing by David Madden 27:3, 300-4; review of The
    Good Brother by Chris Offutt 25:3, 340-5; review of The Senator from Slaughter County by
    Harry M Caudill 25:4, 435-8; review of Sharpshooter: A Novel of the Civil War by David
    Madden 24:3, 317-20; letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 57
Schell, Fred L, discussed 24:4, 369, 407, 412
Schelling, Friedrich, German philosopher mentioned 28:3, 384
Schenkkan, Robert, mentioned 24:1, 30; The Kentucky Cycle mentioned 25:1, 118; discussed
    27:2, 155-6
Schmid, Joachim, author of article in Ireland's Photographic Review refers to "Eastern-block
    hillbillies" "Signs" 27:4, 338
Schoch-Spana, Monica, discussed 26:1, 76
Schoor, Bill, cartoon of Ken Starr looking for sexdirt on Clinton in trailer park 25:2, 175
Schumacher, E F, Schumacher Society, see Salstrom, Paul, review of People, Land, and
    Community: Collected E F Schumacher Society Lectures 25:2, 197-9
Schumann, William, see McRoberts, Skeeter
```

Schuster, Laura, mentioned 28:1, 102

Scopes Trial, recalled as Tenn Senate considers another anti-evolution law for school teachers "Chron" 24:1, 116; play and festival in Dayton, Tenn, mentioned 25:1, 107; see McKinney, Gordon B, review of Summer of the Gods: The Scopes Trial and America's Continuing Debate Over Science and Religion 25:2, 203-5

Scotch-Irish, see Blaustein, Richard, review of Ulster and North America: Transatlantic Perspectives on the Scotch-Irish ed H Tyler Blethen & Curtis W Wood Jr 27:2, 202-6 Scott County, Va, forest fires "Chron" 27:4, 438

Scott, Shaunna, discussed 26:2, 186; review of *The Court-Martial of Mother Jones* ed Edward M Steel 24:1, 93-7

Scott, Wendell, recalled as one of very few black drivers on NASCAR circuit "Signs" 27:2, 150 Scottish nationalism, compared to Appalachian consciousness 25:2, 192-6

Scruggs, Earl, discussed 24:3, 342, 343; suffers heart attack at 72 "Chron" 24:3, 345

"Searching for Signs" [poem], by Wildsmith, Dana 26:2, 168

Searcy, Nick, discussed 26:4, 419; photo, 26:4, 420

Sebok, Scott J, "A Camera Is a Gun: A Discussion of A Stranger With a Camera" see Price, Diane 27:4, 406-17

Secessionists and Other Scoundrels: Selections from Parson Brownlow's Book ed Steven V Ash, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 26:4, 431-2

Secreast, Donald, interview see Stanley, Tal 24:1, 52-72; photo 24:1, 53; discussed 26:2, 185; review of Blue Ridge [novel] by T R Pearson 28:3, 373-7

Seeger, Charles and Pete, discussed 26:3, 268; Charles, mentioned 28:3, 390

Seeger, Mike, influential in career of Hazel Dickens "Signs" 24:2, 142

Seeger, Pete, in Appalshop film 25:4, 404ff; discussed 26:3, 272; mentioned 28:3, 390, 392, 393

Seitz, Virginia Rinaldo, Women, Development, and Communities for Empowerment in Appalachia, see review by Jones, Lauri J 25:2, 205-7

Seldom Scene, founder John Duffey dead at 62 "Chron" 24:3, 346-7

Sellers, Bettie, poet laureate of Ga mentioned 28:2, 240

Selling Tradition: Appalachia and the Construction of an American Folk, 1930-1940 by Jane S Becker, see review by McRoberts, Skeeter 26:3, 328-33

Senator from Slaughter County, The by Harry M Caudill, see review by Schafer, William J 25:4, 435-8

"Sentimental Journey: Janice Holt Giles Finds a Career But No Immortality in Appalachia" [review essay] by Herring, Gina 26:3, 274-82

Sequoyah, mentioned 28:3, 339; discussed 28:3, 340, 341

Serpent Handlers, The: Three Families and Their Faith by Fred Brown and Jeanne McDonald, see review by Hawkins, Merrill M Jr 28:3, 361-3

Sessions, Jim, review of In the Hands of a Happy God: The "No-Hellers" of Central Appalachia by Howard Dorgan 25:3, 338-40; review of More Than Class: Studying Power in US Workplaces ed Ann E Kingsolver 26:1, 75-8; review of Worlds Apart: Why Poverty Persists in Rural America by Cynthia M Duncan 27:1, 99-104

Settle, Mary Lee, discussed 25:3, 264-5; 25:4, 434; Addie: A Memoir, see review by Dyer, Joyce 26:4, 424-30

Settlement history, see Colonial history

Sevier County, Tenn, Dollywood Foundation completes 3 yrs of giving every child in county a free book every month "Chron" 26:3, 336; Dolly Parton honored for "Imagination Library" program "Signs" 27:4, 340-1

Sevier, John, discussed 26:3, 323

Sevierville, Tenn, discussed 25:2, 158-9

Sewage, straight-piping of raw sewage a problem in w NC "Signs" 24:2, 132-3

Sexuality, Mary McGrory associates Bill Clinton's supposed sex life with Dogpatch "Signs" 25:2, 144; Schoor cartoon of Ken Starr looking for sexdirt on Clinton in trailer park 25:2, 175; STDs huge public health care crisis in App Ky "Signs" 28:3, 280; see Dunaway, Wilma A "Diaspora, Death, and Sexual Exploitation: Slave Families at Risk in the Mountain South" [article] 26:2, 128-49; see also Homosexuality

Sgt York: His Life, Legend, and Legacy-The Remarkable Untold Story of Sergeant Alvin C York by John Perry, see review by Birdwell, Michael E 26:3, 312-15

Shapira, Ian, Washington Post reporter on hillbilly teeth "Signs" 28:1, 16

Shapiro, Henry D, mentioned 24:4, 454; 25:1, 108, 117; 25:2, 195; 25:4, 374; discussed 26:1, 78; 26:2, 183; mentioned 27:1, 27-8, 31; discussed 27:3, 279; review of Appalachia in the Making: The Mountain South in the Nineteenth Century eds Mary Beth Pudup, Dwight B Billings, and

```
Altina L Waller 24:1, 81-91; [member of AppalJ Editorial Board] letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 55; mentioned 28:1, 87, 95
```

Shapiro, Karin A, A New South Rebellion: The Battle Against Convict Labor in the Tennessee Coalfields, 1871-1896, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 25:1, 112-13

Shared Traditions: Southern History and Folk Culture by Charles Joyner, see review by Cunningham, Rodger 27:4, 418-21

Sharp, Cecil, mentioned 27:4, 386; 28:3, 390, 391, 392

Sharpshooter: A Novel of the Civil War by David Madden, see review by Schafer, William J 24:3, 317-20

Shawnees, see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87

She Walks These Hills, see Willis, Meredith Sue "The Ballads of Sharyn McCrumb" 25:3, 320-8

"Shed Corner" [photo] & "Shed Doorway" [photo] by Underwood, David 28:3, 346-7 Shelby, Anne, discussed 27:2, 154; mentioned 27:4, 402

Shelton Laurel Massacre, discussed 27:2, 208; see Sarris, Jonathan D, review of Mountain Partisans: Guerrilla Warfare in the Southern Appalachians, 1861-1865 27:3, 312-13 Shenandoah, mentioned in fiction of Ron Rash 28:3, 365

Shenandoah Nat'l Park, 20 miles of Skyland Drive reopens, recovering from damage from hurricane Fran "Chron" 24:2, 242-3; hikers on some trails begin paying entrance fees "Chron" 25:2, 216; hemlocks threatened by woolly adelgid may be saved by Japanese ladybugs "Chron" 26:4, 440-1; said to have violated fed ozone levels on some 14 days during summer '99 "Chron" 27:2, 214; removals reexamined in light of modern archeology "Signs" 27:3, 229-31; controversial resettlement and restricted access to park's historical archives "Signs" 27:4, 330-32; air pollution "Signs" 28:1, 7; Clean Air Task Force's report "Chron" 28:2, 265; reintroduction of elk "Chron" 28:3, 400; new archivist hired "Chron" 28:3, 401; see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87

Shenandoah Nat'l Park & fires, arson suspected in forest fire "Chron" 26:2, 226; deliberately set fire gets out of control "Chron" 26:4, 444; experiencing arson fires "Chron" 27:3, 321; more on fires "Chron" 28:2, 268; fires rage in Shenanadoah Nat'l Park "Chron" 28:2, 268; largest fires in park history "Chron" 28:3, 399

Shenandoah River, noise ordinance mentioned "Chron" 28:2, 264

Shenandoah Valley, profiled as one of fastest growing business corridors "Signs" 24:1, 14-15; discussed 25:2, 184-5; Pres Clinton uses as backdrop for signing executive order for Forest Service to study plan to protect nat'l forests from timbering "Chron" 27:2, 216; said to be mid-Atlantic hub for illegal methamphetamine trafficking "Chron" 27:3, 323; see Ledford, Katherine, review of The Height of Our Mountains: Nature Writing from Virginia's Blue Ridge Mountains and Shenandoah Valley 26:1, 66-9; see Stanton, Gary, review of An Old House in Greenville, Virginia: A Study of Human Intention in Vernacular Architecture 25:4, 440-2

Shepard, Doris, mentioned 28:2, 251, 252

Shepard, Mart, mentioned 28:2, 251

Shepherd, Morgan, NASCAR racer profiled for moonshining, hell-raising background in w NC "Signs" 24:1, 26-8

Shepherdstown, WVa, dealing with publicity, crowds for Israeli/Syrian peace talks "Signs" 27:3, 228; hosting Israeli/Syrian peace talks "Chron" 27:3, 323

Sheppard, Muriel Early, mentioned 28:3, 396

Sherman, Mandel, discussed 27:3, 229-30

Shiba, Kathy, discussed 26:2, 178

Shifflett, Crandall, mentioned 28:3, 360

Shiloh and Other Stories by Bobbie Ann Mason, mentioned 28:3, 314

Sholl, Betsy, discussed 26:1, 57

Shoupe, Myrtle, 87-yr-old Ky columnist goes world-wide on Web "Signs" 24:4, 356-8

Shutty, Michael S, Jr An Old House in Greenville, Virginia: A Study of Human Intention in Vernacular Architecture, see review by Stanton, Gary 25:4, 440-2

Sidelines Activist: Charles S Johnson and the Struggle for Civil Rights by Richard Robbins, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 24:3, 329-31

Sierra Club, picks NC mtneer as new pres "Chron" 26:1, 102

Signs Followers, discussed in review of *The Serpent Handlers: Three Families and their Faith*, see **Hawkins**, **Merrill M Jr** 28:3, 361-3

"Signs of the Times," Appal signature feature discussed 28:1, 50, 51, 68, 101-2 Silence of Blackberries, The [poetry] by Victor Depta, see review by **Pendarvis**, Edwina 28:3, 384-7 Silver, Charlie, see Whited, Lana, review of A Tree Accurst: Bobby McMillon and Stories of Frankie Silver 28:3, 394-7 Silver, Frankie, The Ballad of Frankie Silver by Sharyn McCrumb mentioned 28:3, 394; see Sanders, Lynn Moss, review of The Untold Story of Frankie Silver: Was She Unjustly Hanged? 26:2, 211-13; see Whited, Lana, review of A Tree Accurst: Bobby McMillon and Stories of Frankie Silver 28:3, 394-7 Silver, Roy, discussed 26:2, 178 Silvers, Francis (Frankie), discussed 24:1, 87; see Silver, Frankie Simmons, J Susanne Schramm, discussed 25:2, 184-5 Simmons, Woody, discussed 27:1, 91 Sinclair, Bennie Lee, discussed 26:1, 57 Singleton, Gordon, mentioned 28:2, 251 Sink, Monica, see McRoberts, Skeeter Sisters of Providence: The Search for God in the Frontier South (1843-1858) by Allen Paul Speer with Janet Barton Speer, see review by Inscoe, John 28:2, 242-3 Skaggs, Ricky, mentioned 24:3, 342; arguing against stigmatizing of bluegrass as Deliverance music "Signs" 26:4, 357; discussed 27:1, 91 Ski industry, '95-'96 season on track to shatter attendance records "Chron" 24:1, 113; report says '95-'96 season broke previous attendance record "Chron" 24:3, 348; suffering from warm winter, drought of '98 "Chron" 26:3, 335; records early shutdown after late opening for '98-'99 season "Chron" 26:3, 337-8; Snowshoe in WVa profiled under new management "Signs" 26:4, 353-4; slopes in summer being used by mountainboarders "Signs" 28:3, 283 Skidmore, Hubert, mentioned 24:1, 33 Slavery, and convict labor, see McKinney, Gordon B "The Blair Committee Investigation of 1883: Industrialization in the Southern Mountains" [article] 26:2, 150-66 Slavery, in Appalachia, discussed 24:1, 86; see Dunaway, Wilma A "Diaspora, Death, and Sexual Exploitation: Slave Families at Risk in the Mountain South" [article] 26:2, 128-49; see "Hollywood Does Antebellum Appalachia and Gets It (half) Right" 24:2, 192-215 Slavery, in e Tenn, see McKinney, Gordon B, review of An Abolitionist in the Appalachian South: Ezekiel Birdseye on Slavery, Capitalism, and Separate Statehood in East Tennessee, 1841-1846 25:1, 112-13; see Brashear, Craig, review of Parties, Politics, and the Sectional Conflict in Tennessee, 1832-1861 25:1, 113-15; slavery in Tenn discussed 26:3, 320-1; on Va frontier discussed 25:2, 184-5 Slaves and spirituals, discussed 28:3, 392 Slocum, Bob, exec vp of pro-chip mill NC Forestry Assoc, quoted when Protestant ministers take public stance against "Chron" 28:2, 263 Slone, Alice, quoted 28:2, 251 Smallpox, mentioned in review of Authorized to Heal 27:4, 423 Smathers, Mike, discussed 27:2, 181 Smith, Arthur, discussed 26:3, 324 Smith, Barbara Ellen, discussed 26:2, 183; 27:1, 105 Smith, Bessie, mentioned 28:2, 251; see Hay, Fred J, review of Blues Legacies and Black Feminism: Gertrude "Ma" Rainey, Bessie Smith, and Billie Holiday 25:4, 442-5 Smith, Betty, mentioned 27:4, 388; review of Bound for Shady Grove by Steven Harvey 28:2, 239-41 Smith, Carl, mentioned "Signs" 27:4, 336 Smith, Daniel, Home Land, see review by Hill, Pamela Steed 25:4, 430-2 Smith, David Paul, discussed 27:2, 208 Smith, Edmund Kirby, discussed 27:2, 197 Smith, Glen, discussed 27:1, 91 Smith, Herb, quoted 25:4, 376, 378-9, 384-5; discussed as dir of Stranger & Kin 25:4, 390ff; dir of Beyond Measure 25:4, 407ff Smith, Hulette, former gov of WVa, mentioned 27:4, 389 Smith, Lee, The Christmas Letters: A Novella, see review by Newton, Joanna Barnes 24:3, 327-9; Lee discussed 24:4, 451-2; mentioned 25:1, 72, 76, 78-9; excerpted review of News of the Spirit "Signs" 25:3, 236; discussed 25:4, 352-3, 434; 26:1, 57, 60; discussed 26:4, 407n; grad of Hollins

College "Signs" 27:1, 17-18; mentioned 28:1, 95, 101; 28:3, 377

28:3, 394, 396; see review by Sanders, Lynn Moss 26:2, 211-13

Smith, Perry Deane, The Untold Story of Frankie Silver: Was She Unjustly Hanged? mentioned

Smith, Lucious Evins ("Lu Evins"), discussed 26:4, 379-80

```
Smith, Tim & Shelby, sponsor "Moonshiner's Jamboree" in Va "Signs" 28:2, 164
Smokehouse Ham, Spoon Bread, & Scuppernong Wine by Joseph E Dabney mentioned 28:3,
    389; see Sohn, Mark review of Smokehouse Ham, Spoon Bread, & Scuppernong Wine:
    The Folklore and Art of Southern Appalachian Cooking 28:2, 252-6
Smoky Mountains, Smokies, see Great Smoky Mountains
Snake-handling, Romulus Linney explains background to action in his play Holy Ghosts
     "Signs" 24:3, 268-9; leading practitioner "Punkin" Brown dead of snake bite in Ala
     "Chron" 26:2, 224; orphans of Melinda & John Wayne "Punkin" Brown given into joint
    custody of 2 sets of grandparents "Chron" 26:3, 338-9; discussed 27:1, 84
Snead, Bob, mentioned 28:1, 91
Snodderly, Ed, has part in O Brother, Where Art Thou? "Signs" 28:3, 282
Snowshoe Mountain, ski resort profiled under new management "Signs" 26:4, 353-4
Snuffy Smith, dropped by Raleigh News & Observer as too stereotypically lame "Signs" 24:1,
    20-1; loses moonshine still "Signs" 24:2, 138
Snyder, Bob, mentioned 24:4, 368-9; 25:1, 78; quoted 25:1, 108; mentioned 27:4, 402; 28:1, 99
Sobol, Joseph Daniel, The Storytellers' Journey: An American Revival, see review by
    McGowan, Thomas 27:1, 96-9
Sobran, Joseph, makes politics out of "Hick Complex" "Signs" 25:2, 145
Social change, see Cultural change
Social class, see Class
Social class stratification, see Class stratification
Social science, review of Richard Couto's Making Democracy Work Better, see Fisher, Steve
    27:4, 368-77
Social workers, mentioned 28:3, 357
Sociology, William H Turner studying socioeconomic conditions of black miners in Ky "Chron"
    25:2, 223; see Ewen, Lynda Ann and Julia A Lewis "Buffalo Creek Revisited:
    Deconstructing Kai Erikson's Stereotypes" [article] 27:1, 22-45; see Cultural change;
    see Class
"Soft As a Lullaby Is Sung, I" [poem], by McKernan, Llewellyn 26:3, 310-11
Sohn, Mark F, said to be influencing haute cuisine at Louisville's Seelbach Hilton "Signs"
    26:3, 238; review of Smokehouse Ham, Spoon Bread, & Scuppernong Wine: The
    Folklore and Art of Southern Appalachian Cooking by Joseph E Dabney 28:2, 252-6;
    mentioned 28:3, 389
Solomon, Lewis D, Rethinking Our Centralized Monetary System: The Case for a System of
    Local Currencies, see review by Salstrom, Paul 24:1, 101-3
Songbirds, endangered cerulean warbler discussed "Chron" 28:3, 400
South Carolina, opponents of gambling in SC don't want to be "haven for hillbilly high
    rollers" "Signs" 27:2, 149; sea islands & lowlands mentioned 27:4, 418-21
Southeast Community College, Ky, involved in censorship 24:4, 369
Southeastern Indians, by Charles Hudson discussed 28:3, 331
Southern Appalachian Forest Coalition, wants million-acre buffer zone around Great Smoky
    Mtns "Chron" 24:1, 114
Southern Appalachian Mountain Initiative, EPA awards $1 million to air-quality research
    group "Chron" 28:2, 263
Southern Appalachian Region: A Survey, mentioned 27:4, 399
Southern Appalachian Writers Cooperative, mentioned 28:1, 99; see Hague, Richard "Talking
     Together" [poem] 24:4, 438-9
Southern Empowerment Project, discussed 26:2, 184; mentioned 27:4, 372
Southern Exposure editor, writes letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 31
Southern Highlander and His Homeland, mentioned 28:2, 178
Southern Highlands Handicraft Guild, discussed 26:3, 330, 331; discussed 26:4, 435; 28:2,
Southern Migrants, Northern Exiles by Chad Berry, see review by Hartigan, John 28:3, 354-8
Southern Mountain Republicans, 1865-1900: Politics and the Appalachian Community by
    Gordon B McKinney, see review by Campbell, Karl E 26:1, 78-80
Southern Mountaineers in Silent Films by J W Williamson, mentioned 28:1, 27, 34, 46;
    discussed 28:1, 103
Southern pine beetle, arrival in NC nat'l forests "Chron" 27:4, 436; killing trees in w NC
     "Chron" 28:3, 399
Southern Virginia College closes, is sold to Mormon businessmen "Chron" 24:2, 236-7
```

Southern women, mentioned 28:3, 321; see also Women

Southerners, migration discussed 28:3, 354-8; see Migration Southwest humor, mentioned 27:4, 396 Southwest Women's Employment Coalition, mentioned 27:4, 373 Sovine, Melanie, discussed 26:4, 382; discussed 27:2, 134 Space on the Side of the Road, A: Cultural Poetics in an "Other" America by Kathleen Stewart, see review by Newton, Joanna Barnes 24:2, 220-4 "Sparks" [poem] by Keener, John F 27:2, 161 Specht, Neva Jean, review of Memoirs of Grassy Creek: Growing Up in the Mountains on the Virginia-North Carolina Line by Zetta Barker Hamby, The Pond Mountain Chronicle: Self-Portrait of a Southern Appalachian Community by Leland R Cooper and Mary Lee Cooper, and Wade E Brown: Recollections and Reflections by Wade Edward Brown 26:1, 88-90 Speech, speech patterns (y'all, you'ns) mentioned 28:3, 337; see Dialect, Dialect studies; see Linguistics Speer, Allen Paul, comp & ed Voices from Cemetery Hill: The Civil War Diary, Reports, and Letters of Colonel William Henry Asbury Speer (1861-1864), see review by McGee, David H 25:1, 119-21; Sisters of Providence: The Search for God in the Frontier South (1843-1858) by Allen Paul Speer with Janet Barton Speer, see review by Inscoe, John 28:2, 242-3 Speer, Col William Henry Asbury, see McGee, David H, review of Voices from Cemetery Hill: The Civil War Diary, Reports, and Letters of Colonel William Henry Asbury Speer (1861-1864) 25:1, 119-21 Sperryville, Va, home of Ben Jones's Dukes of Hazzard museum "Signs" 27:2, 143-4 Spirit of the Mountains, The, see Miles, Emma Bell Spirituals, discussed 28:3, 391-2 "Spitting in the Stove" [poem], by Morgan, Robert 26:1, 44 Sports, Oak Hill Academy profiled as h s basketball powerhouse "Signs" 24:2, 128-30; Emory & Henry students protest wasp mascot as sending whites-only message "Signs" 24:2, 130-1; supposed "warrior ethic" of N Britons said to have spread their genes for violence & football to American South "Signs" 24:3, 260; Va Tech's scandal-ridden football team loses Orange Bowl "Chron" 24:3, 352; rivalry in football between Big Stone Gap, Appalachia, Va, turns ugly "Signs" 25:3, 241; WVU students getting drunk and acting like apes at football games "Signs" 26:2, 125; horse racing track planned for Allegany Co, Md "Chron" 27:1, 114; App State's hillbilly mascot Yosef being revamped amid student protests "Signs" 27:3, 225-6; see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of We've Got Spirit: The Life and Times of America's Greatest Cheerleading Team 27:2, 198-202; see Hastings, Anne M "Fox Hunting: History and Change in a Mountain Sport" [article] 25:1, 30-46; see also Cockfighting; Hunting; Recreation Spousal abuse, mentioned 28:3, 362 "Squatters, The" [poem], by Jennings, Rachel 24:1, 75 Squirrel Nut Zippers, posters by Yee-Haw Industries "Signs" 28:1, 15 Squirrels, source of variant of mad-cow disease "Signs" 28:1, 19-20 St Clair, Philip, Acid Creek see review by Hill, Pamela Steed 25:4, 430-2 St Lucifer's, horror film made in Knoxville, Tenn "Signs" 28:1, 18 Staggs, Cory, 21-yr-old banjo phenom dies during performance "Chron" 25:4, 449 Staley, Kathryn L, Letter to the Editor [Darlene Wilson's "A Response to Henige"] 25:4, 354; letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 58; photo 28:1, 73; review of Rebels in Blue by Peter Stevens 28:2, Stamper, Pete, It All Happened in Renfro Valley, see review by Yarger, Lisa 27:4, 421-3 Stanley, Ralph, mentioned 24:3, 343; on new album with Jim Lauderdale "Signs" 27:3, 227-8 Stanley, Tal. discussed 25:4, 417-18; and H-Appalachia list "Signs" 26:1, 15; interview with Donald Secreast 24:1, 52-72; discussed 26:2, 178, 183 Stanley, William "Dee" Gray, and his sons, notorious moonshiners, Franklin Co, Va profiled "Signs" 26:1, 5-8; caught up in big moonshine raid "Signs" 27:1, 5; target of "Operation Lightning Strike" moonshine raid "Chron" 27:1, 112 Stanton, Gary, review of An Old House in Greenville, Virginia: A Study of Human Intention in Vernacular Architecture by Michael S Shutty Jr 25:4, 440-2 Stark Love, mentioned 28:1, 104 Stealy, John, discussed 26:2, 203 Steel, Edward M, ed The Court-Martial of Mother Jones, see review by Scott, Shaunna L 24:1, 93-7 Steel industry, and WVa discussed 26:3, 290-1; Pat Buchanan launches newest run for pres in Weirton steel plant by denouncing free trade "Chron" 26:3, 339

Stekert, Ellen, discussed 25:4, 405; 26:3, 272

Stephenson, John B, mentioned 24:1, 91; discussed 27:2, 182; mentioned 28:1, 109

- Stereotypes, 13 ways of looking at a hillbilly, Snuffy Smith cartoon strip dropped by Raleigh News & Observer "Signs" 24:1, 20-1; "Disco Diva" Donna Summer calling herself "hillbilly diva" "Signs" 24:1, 26; "Hillwilliams" mocked in Dave Coverly cartoon "Signs" 24:1, 29; Men in Black features rural hillbilly as bad guy "Signs" 25:2, 144-5; NASCAR fans characterized as "chicken-bone gnawing hillbillies" "Signs" 26:1, 16; Greenup County H S cheerleaders upset over book that depicts them as "back-stabbing, boyfriend-stealing hillbillies" "Signs" 26:4, 351-2; "holy trinity of Dogpatch" profiled as having taken over American mainstream culture "Signs" 27:1, 13-15; opponents of gambling in SC don't want to be "haven for hillbilly high rollers" "Signs" 27:2, 149; ASU's hillbilly mascot Yosef being revamped amid student protests "Signs" 27:3, 225-6; New Eng characters in Peyton Place compared to "six-fingered hillbillies" "Signs" 27:3, 231; image of "hillbillies" in Nashville "Signs" 27:4, 328; hillbillies in Chicago 27:4, 402; hillbilly migrants discussed 28:3, 354, 356
- Stereotypes, Appalachian, discussed by Loyal Jones 27:4, 391-2; J W Williamson's documentation of them in *AppalJ* discussed 28:1, 68-9; discussed by Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 311-2; discussed in review of cookbook 28:3, 387-9
- Stereotypes evoking *Deliverance*, *Deliverance*'s "genetic deficiences," other images used by Appalshop 25:4, 391ff; travel writer warns not to come to sw Va thinking *Deliverance* "Signs" 26:1, 14-15; Ricky Skaggs argues against stigmatizing of bluegrass as *Deliverance* music "Signs" 26:4, 357
- Stereotypes, images of place & people, Alleghany Co, NC, newspaper reacts to "natives" label in Nat'l Geographic photo-spread "Signs" 24:2, 141; residents of e Ky complain about images in Steven Seagal movie Fire Down Below "Signs" 24:3, 254-6; stereotypes tweaked and paraded on "White Trash Homepage" "Signs" 25:2, 141-2; mtns said to be depressing over time "Signs" 25:2, 143; Outlaw Biker mag profiled as fantasy world for men "Signs" 25:4, 364; "raw sensuality" of mtn people "Signs" 27:1, 18; Pigstomp, Ark, lampooned in Danziger cartoon "Signs" 27:1, 20; stock car drivers "Signs" 27:4, 334-5; image of "agrarian Peaceable Kingdom," see McRoberts, Skeeter, review of The Temptation: Edgar Tolson and the Genesis of Twentieth-Century Folk Art 26:4, 432-6; religious discussed, see Hawkins, Merrill M Jr, review of The Serpent Handlers: Three Families and their Faith 28:3, 361-3
- Stereotypes in fiction, children's author Gloria Houston said to rely on, see Herrin, Roberta, "Gloria Houston and the Burden of the 'Old Culture'" [article] 24:1, 30-42; reissue of Mac Hyman's No Time for Sergeants about bonehead hillbilly "Signs" 24:1, 19; Phyllis Reynolds Naylor criticized for hillbilly characters in children's fiction "Signs" 24:3, 264; "bad mens" in Jayne Anne Phillips's Shelter 24:1, 48; "backward hillbilly folk" & Deliverance jokes in Villatoro's fiction 27:2, 193; Edith Wharton apparently wrote "New England version of Deliverance" "Signs" 24:2, 143; genetic deficiency paraded as quality of Ozark hillbillies in Daniel Woodrell novel Give Us a Kiss "Signs" 24:1, 21-2; stereotypes rife in David Baldacci's Wish You Well "Signs" 28:3, 286-7
- Stereotypes in language, speech, J Peterman Co markets "Patchwork Quilt" jackets by evoking Elizabethan English Myth, etc "Signs" 24:1, 16-17; "hillbilly English" dubbed "moronics" by humorist "Signs" 24:4, 365-6; "stigmatizing speech variables" 25:2, 188-9; "bush" is equivalent of "hillbilly" in Africa "Signs" 27:3, 227
- Stereotypes in politics, Bill Clinton/Lamar Alexander accused of coming from "hillbilly havens" "Signs" 24:1, 17-19; Clinton admin accused of being "Berkeley with an Appalachian twist" "Signs" 24:2, 140; Jack Kemp insults intelligence of e Tennesseans while campaigning for VP "Signs" 24:3, 265; Oliphant cartoon of Sen Jesse Helms as gun-totin' hillbilly 25:1, 47; Sobran makes politics out of "Hick Complex" "Signs" 25:2, 145; Jesse Helms as gun-toting, shackdwelling, intolerant hillbilly in Oliphant cartoon 26:2, 195; D Horsey cartoon of Hillary Clinton as big ole mean hillbilly gal taking on Ken Starr while disciplining her big ole boy Bill for "backyard ramblin" "Signs" 26:2, 123; Nevada Repub Party depicts WVa as sopping up welfare money in TV ad "Signs" 26:2, 125; Ozarks lampooned for pig sties in Oliphant cartoon attacking Hillary Clinton 26:2, 221
- Stereotypes of alcohol abuse, Snuffy Smith loses his moonshine still "Signs" 24:2, 138; ASU campus newspaper depicts non-college residents as drunk hillbillies "Signs" 26:2, 125
- Stereotypes of ignorance, low IQ, "bad gene pool" "Signs" 24:3, 262; Scopes "monkey" trial discussed 25:2, 204; Jerry Springer Show profiled "Signs" 25:4, 364-5; Cledus T Judd fools with negative imagery on album Did I Shave My Back for This? "Signs" 26:3, 238-9
- Stereotypes of incest, incest evoked as definition of App by actor Robin Williams "Signs" 24:1, 20; WVa lampooned for ignorance, isolation, incest in Washington Post joke column "Signs" 24:1, 20; incest associated with w NC "Signs" 25:2, 146-7; TVA depopulates Land Between the Lakes of "inbreds" "Signs" 25:4, 363; "celebrity elite" of Hollywood said to be as incestuous as Appalachia "Signs" 26:1, 15-16

- Stereotypes of isolation, w Md chafes under "isolated hicks" image "Signs" 24:1, 10-12; "remote" used as key word in describing Blue Ridge "Signs" 24:3, 263; see also **Isolation, myth of**
- Stereotypes of poverty, HBO exec uses Appalachian poverty as benchmark for representational truth "Signs" 26:4, 357; reviewer attacks Rory Kennedy's documentary about "poh' folks" as "Snuffy Smith country" "Signs" 27:3, 226-7
- Stereotypes of social class, "hillbillies" said to live in house trailers, to be undesirable near \$500,000 homes in n Ga "Signs" 24:1, 25; columnist Russell Baker attacks James Carville for calling Paula Jones "trailer trash" "Signs" 24:4, 361-2; Nashville's "Fan Fair" called "flowering of trailer park kitsch" "Signs" 25:2, 136-7; white trash, redneck ridicule still permissible but political backlash growing "Signs" 25:3, 236-9; Clinch Valley College students called "ignorant hillbillies" by elite UVa supporters "Signs" 26:4, 352-3; "Trailer-Trash Barbie" back on market after settlement with Mattel "Signs" 27:2, 148-9; stereotypes of Shenandoah Valley families removed for nat'l park revaled as trumped up "Signs" 27:3, 229-31; upland Ga residents called "cave people" by affluent newcomers "Signs" 28:3, 278; cultural elites in Big Stone Gap worried about "slack-jaw look" "Signs" 28:3, 288
- Stereotypes of violence/crime, violence said to be characteristic of Southern "herding" types "Signs" 24:1, 26; feuding discussed 24:1, 90; supposed "warrior ethic" of N Britons said to have made Southerners love violence & football "Signs" 24:3, 260; Caldwell Co, NC, characterized in Condé Nast Traveler as place where people murder one another casually "Signs" 24:3, 261-2; Hatfield-McCoy feud used in cartoon about nuclear bomb race "Signs" 26:1, 21; "hillbilly heisters" in Loomis, Fargo & Co robbery profiled "Signs" 26:4, 346-7; professional wrestling's popularity profiled "Signs" 27:1, 19
- Stereotypes of WVa, WVa lampooned for ignorance, isolation, incest in Washington Post joke column "Signs" 24:1, 20; cows in WVa said to look discontented "Signs" 24:1, 23; WVa lampooned about state image "Signs" 25:2, 147; WVa said to lead nation in toothlessness "Chron" 26:4, 442; see Herring, Gina, review of Wingless Flights: Appalachian Women in Fiction by Danny L Miller 24:4, 448-52; see Freeman, Angela B "The Origins and Fortunes of Negativity: The West Virginia Worlds of Kromer, Pancake, and Benedict" [article] 25:3, 244-69; see Ewen, Lynda Ann and Julia A Lewis "Buffalo Creek Revisited: Deconstructing Kai Erikson's Stereotypes" [article] 27:1, 22-45
- Stereotypes of young people, "child brides" highlighted in *Marie Claire* sue mag "Signs" 25:4, 360; *Marie Claire* runs shocking feature on Ky's "child brides" "Signs" 24:4, 361; "freaks" and bohemians in Asheville, NC "Signs" 27:4, 335-6
- Stereotypes, rednecks, computer game Redneck Rampage reviewed "Signs" 25:2, 143; Dublin, Ga, lampoons "rednecks" in satire of Atlanta Olympics "Signs" 25:3, 235-6; NASCAR racing said to be a "redneck sport" "Signs" 27:2, 150
- Stereotypes, see Arnold, Edwin T, review of Blood Feud: A Novel by Annabel Thomas 26:2, 219:20; Arnold, Edwin T "Abner Unpinned: Al Capp's Li'l Abner, 1940-1955" [article] 24:4, 420:36; see Blaustein, Richard, review of One Hundred Years of Appalachian Visions, 1897-1996 25:2, 186-96; see Briscoe, Lori, et al, "Interview with Loyal Jones" 27:4, 378-403; see Dougan, John, review of The Redneck Manifesto 25:2, 208-10; see Dunaway, Wilma A, review of Two Worlds in the Tennessee Mountains: Exploring the Origins of Appalachian Stereotypes 24:4, 453-7; see Obermiller, Phillip J, review of Mountain People in a Flat Land: A Popular History of Appalachian Migrants to Northeast Ohio, 1940-1965 26:1, 93-5; see Powell, Douglas Reichert "Looking Forward, Talking Back: The Politics of Appalachian Cultural Studies" [review essay on Confronting Appalachian Stereotypes: Backtalk from an American Region, eds Gurney Norman, Dwight Billings, & Katherine Ledford] 27:2, 152-9; see Thompson, Charles D Jr, review of A Walk in the Woods: Rediscovering America on the Appalachian Trail 26:1, 72-5
- Stereotypes, see Hillbilly and negative stereotyping; see also Cartoons; see also Third-world analogy
- Stereotypes, use/abuse of "Appalachia/Appalachian," "Appalachian Bimbo look" "Signs" 24:1, 17; Krispy Kreme doughnut called "Appalachian love child" "Signs" 25:2, 142; outsiders trying to "politicize culture" blamed for stereotypes by Chris Offutt 26:1, 24; Gen Andrew Jackson on redesigned \$20 bill characterized as "Appalachian weirdo" "Signs" 26:3, 237; Chicken Beach, Calif, called "Appalachia-by-the-Sea" "Signs" 26:4, 352; eds of Watauga Democrat criticize Nat'l Geographic for pics chosen to illustrate New River story "Signs" 27:1, 17

```
Stern, Peter Kay, anti-gov zealot mistrial in Asheville, NC, discussed "Chron" 27:4, 439-40 Stevens, Bryna, mentioned 24:1, 38 Stevens, Peter, Rebels in Blue, see review by Staley, Kathryn 28: 2, 244-50 Stevenson, George, discussed 26:2, 183 Stewart, Kathleen, A Space on the Side of the Road: Cultural Poetics in an "Other" America, see review by Newton, Joanna Barnes 24:2, 220-4
```

Stewart, Payne, golfer wears fake buck teeth "Signs" 28:1, 16

Still, James, celebrates 90th birthday at Hindman Settlement School "Chron" 24:2, 237; mentioned 24:4, 449, 451; 25:1, 73, 76; mentioned 26:1, 26; discussed 26:1, 38; mentioned 27:4, 392; mentioned 28:1, 95; discussed 28:1, 96-8; mentioned 28:3, 385; see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett, review of Conversations with Kentucky Writers 24:3, 332-5

Stock cars, see Auto racing

Stoddart, Jess, Quare Women's Journals: May Stone & Katherine Pettit's Summers in the Kentucky Mountains and the Founding of the Hindman Settlement School, see review by McEntee, Grace 26:1, 54-7

Stokely, James, mentioned 28:1, 69

Stokes Co, NC, "outsider" artist James Harold Jennings kills self "Chron" 27:1, 113

Stone, May, discussed 27:3, 282, 292, 293; see McEntee, Grace, review of The Quare Women's Journals: May Stone & Katherine Pettit's Summers in the Kentucky Mountains and the Founding of the Hindman Settlement School 26:1, 54-7

Storm Mountain Training Center, WVa militia training center "Signs" 28:1, 6-7 Storytellers' Journey, The: An American Revival by Joseph Daniel Sobol, see review by

McGowan, Thomas 27:1, 96-9
Storytelling, importance of, see Stanley, Tal, interview with Donald Secreast 24:1, 52-72; see Minick, Jim, "Latino Hillbilly: An Interview with Marcos McPeek Villatoro" 28:2 205-20; in Thomas Wolfe, see Idol, John L Jr 27:4, 344-53; see Ellis, Bill, review of The Last Chivaree: The Hicks Family of Beech Mountain 24:2, 216-19; see McGowan, Thomas, review of The Storytellers' Journey: An American Revival 27:1, 96-9; see Newton, Joanna Barnes, review of A Space on the Side of the Road: Cultural Poetics in an "Other"

America 24:2, 220-4 Stowe, Harriet Beecher, mentioned 28:2, 243

Stranger with a Camera, see Price, Diane "A Camera is a Gun: A Discussion of Stranger with a Camera" 27:4, 408-17; Washington Post reporter misses the point "Signs" 28:1, 18

Strangers and Kin [Appalshop film], mentioned 28:1, 102, 104

Straw, Richard, ed of H-Appalachia "Signs" 26:1, 15

Strickland, Rep Ted (D-Oh), reelected in '96 24:3, 299, 300, 304; votes for Shays-Meehan campaign reform bill "Chron" 26:1, 106; discussed 26:2, 191

Strickland, William C, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 58

Strip mining, Clinton admin's record criticized as OSM head Uram announces retirement "Chron" 24:2, 241; activism against in '70s, '80s 24:4, 369; OSM issues proposed new rules that will open up nat'l forest land to mining "Chron" 24:4, 466; struggle over "mountaintop removal" heats up in WVa "Signs" 26:2, 112-14; mountaintop removal is temporarily banned by Judge Charles Haden's ruling that protects WVa's streams "Chron" 27:2, 216; Sen Byrd's "rider" to nullify Judge Haden's ruling is killed by Pres Clinton's veto threat "Chron" 27:3, 321; Sen Byrd's stand on exempting WVa from clean water standards makes for strange bedfellows "Signs" 27:3, 227; WVa delegation looking to overturn Judge Haden's ruling on mountaintop removal "Chron" 27:3, 318; White House dealing with Sen Byrd's proposed "rider" to nullify Judge Haden's ruling on mountaintop removal "Chron" 27:3, 318-19; Judge Haden stays his own ruling that bans the dumping of strip-mine waste into state's streams; White House said to be siding with Sen Byrd against ruling "Chron" 27:3, 319; Clinton admin said to have shifted position away from Sen Byrd's opposition to Judge Haden's ban on dumping stripmine waste into state's streams "Chron" 27:3, 320; citizens from WVa hold speak-out in Capitol about mountaintop removal "Chron" 27:3, 324; in e Ky fought by Joe Begley "Chron" 27:4, 440; water pollution discussed "Chron" 27:4, 442; new Secty of Interior Gale Norton has history fighting fed regs "Signs" 28:3, 291; mountaintop removal as an issue helping to defeat VP Gore in 2000 election 28:3, 296; see Montrie, Chad, review of To Save the Land and People 28:2, 250-2

Strip-mine law, first one signed by Pres Carter mentioned "Chron" 27:4, 440 Struggle, see Resistance

Stuart, Dianne Watkins, Janice Holt Giles: A Writer's Life, see review by Herring, Gina "Sentimental Journey" [review essay] 26:3, 274-82

Stuart, Jesse mentioned 24:1, 39; 24:4, 449; 25:1, 73; his ego discussed 24:3, 333; 26:1, 38; discussed 27:2, 201; mentioned 28:1, 35, 69, 85; 28:3, 385

Stuart, Prince Henry, mentioned 28:1, 94

Stump, William, leader of Blue Ridge Hunt Club sentenced on illegal weapons charges "Chron" 24:1, 118

Sudduth, Billie Ruth, basket-maker, receives NC Living Treasure award "Chron" 25:3, 348 "Suicide in Charlottesville" [poem] by **Depta, Victor M** 25:4, 425

Suicide, nw NC said to lead state in rate of suicide "Chron" 27:3, 321

Sullivan, Ken, discussed 25:4, 415

Sullivan, Maureen, mentioned 24:3, 289

Summer, Donna, "Disco Diva" calling herself "hillbilly diva" "Signs" 24:1, 26

Summer of the Gods: The Scopes Trial and America's Continuing Debate Over Science and Religion by Edward J Larson, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 25:2, 203-5

Sundquist, Gov Don (R), unilaterally rescinds pollution notification pact that protects Great Smoky Mtn Nat'l Park "Chron" 24:1, 116-17; stung by criticism for nullifying pollution pact, calls for "summit" on protection of Great Smoky Mtns "Chron" 24:1, 119; announces proposal for clearing air-polluting businesses near Great Smoky Mtns "Chron" 24:4, 468-9; threatens to sue NC over pollution of Pigeon River "Chron" 25:3, 347

Superchunk, posters by Yee-Haw Industries "Signs" 28:1, 15

Surry Co, NC, cited in top 20 percent of polluting counties in US "Chron" 26:2, 227; gets large new vineyard "Chron" 27:1, 112

Sustainable development, discussed 26:2, 184, 186; see Salstrom, Paul, review of People, Land, and Community: Collected E F Schumacher Society Lectures 25:2, 197-9; see Salstrom, Paul "The Bucks Start Here: Alternative Currencies and the Coming Welfare Disaster" [article] 25:1, 84-97

Sutherland, Daniel E, ed, Guerrillas, Unionists, and Violence on the Confederate Home Front, see review by Inscoe, John C 27:2, 206-9

Sutton, David, "Big Dough, Small Change: The Elections of 1996" [article] 24:3, 296-305; "Blessed Are the Rich (For Theirs Is a Seat in Congress): The Election of 1998" [article] 26:2, 188-94; "No Tennessee Waltz in Appalachia: The Elections of 2000" [article] 28:3, 294-303

Sutton, Elder Tom, discussed 27:2, 191

Swaggart, Jimmy, mentioned 27:4, 395-6

Swain Co, NC, danger of forest wildfires "Chron" 28:3, 399

Swain, David, discussed 28:3, 395-6

Swain, Eleanor White, discussed 28:3, 395

Swarping, mentioned, enjoyed 28:1, 54, 62

Swartz, David F, see "Letters to the Editor" from Martin Crawford, Libby Pearson Killebrew, N Brent Kennedy, and David F Swartz, with C S Everett's reply 27:2, 120-40; letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 59

Swearingen, Terri, leader in Tri-State Environmental Council fights toxic waste incinerator "Signs" 27:4, 340

Sykes, Gary, discussed 28:3, 273

Szakos, Joe, discussed 26:2, 183

Tahlequah, Okla, discussed by Robert Conley 28:3, 336-7, 342-3

"Talking Together" [poem] by Hague, Richard 24:4, 438-9

Tallichet, Suzanne, discussed 26:1, 77

Tan, Amy, on Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 306, 318

Tanner, Gid, and the Skillet Lickers discussed 27:2, 176

Taxonomy, medicinal plants, see Timah, Nga Joseph "Herbal Medicine in Cameroon and North Carolina" [article] 27:4, 354-67

Taylor, "Cas," Md House Speaker Casper "Cas" Taylor (R) "controls everything that happens in Allegany Co" "Chron" 28:2, 266

Taylor, Colleen Davenport, contributor to *The Plow* 24:1, 107

Taylor Greer, character created by Barbara Kingsolver discussed 28:3, 315

Taylor, Jonathan "Ed," former chief of Eastern Band of Cherokees released on bond after being charged with bribe-taking, tax-evasion "Chron" 26:2, 226; sentenced for tax evasion "Chron" 27:4, 442

Taylor, Rep Charles (R-NC), pushes TVA to privatize popular NC lakes to benefit private trout farms "Chron" 24:1, 112-13; wants to expand "salvage timber" law to exempt all logging from environmental regs "Chron" 24:1, 113; pressures Nat'l Park Service to finish "road

to nowhere" around Fontana Lake "Chron" 24:2, 243; reelected in '96 24:3, 304; urges Forest Service to log more of Bluff Mtn near App Trail "Chron" 24:3, 348; shown to be wealthiest NC Congressman "Chron" 25:2, 217; profiled as avaricious slumlord "Signs" 25:3, 228-30; criticized for exercising conservative veto power over DC gov "Signs" 26:1, 15; discussed 26:2, 191, 192; said to have exerted pressure on Forest Service to lift ban on logging over Indiana bat "Chron" 27:2, 214; speaks about power of prayer "Signs" 28:2, 160; delinquent in paying property taxes, wages garnished "Chron" 28:2, 262; discussed 28:3, 298-9

Taylor, Terry, discussed 25:1, 99

Taylorsville, NC, erupts in Littlejohn family mêlée "Signs" 24:4, 358

Tazewell County, Va, used for on-location TV movie "Signs" 24:1, 17; in 19th century discussed 24:1, 86; first reported coyote "Signs" 28:1, 14

Teaching, Loyal Jones's job 27:4, 392; experience of Robert Conley's grandfather 28:3, 329-30; see Education; see Higher education

Teague, Robert, discussed 25:3, 334

Teeth, Billy Bob, novelty fake-tooth-company profiled "Signs" 28:1, 16

Telemarketing, firms show affinity for locating in w Md because of lack of identifiable regional accent "Signs" 24:3, 265

Television, Andy Griffith Show, favorite son Don Knotts gets street named for him in Morgantown, WVa "Chron" 26:1, 105; boyhood home of Andy Griffith in Mount Airy turned into B&B "Chron" 26:4, 440; reruns used in Tenn church to teach Christian principles "Signs" 27:1, 11; Bastard Out of Carolina won't air on TBS because Ted Turner objects to the violence "Signs" 24:1, 23; Beverly Hillbillies, Dave Barry has fun with total saturation of theme music "Signs" 24:1, 24; shown in cartoon headed back home because of high crime rate in Calif "Chron" 24:4, 471; star Max Baer Jr running into opposition to his TV-show-themed casino planned for Reno "Signs" 26:1, 8-9; Boston Common premiers with hillbilly characters "Signs" 24:1, 24; Coal Miner's Granddaughter tentative title for film with George C Scott filming in Tazewell Co, Va "Signs" 24:1, 17; Dukes of Hazzard Reunion movie summarized "Signs" 24:4, 362-3; Headwaters Television, div of Appalshop mentioned 25:4, 399; HBO documentary producer uses poverty in Appalachia as benchmark for representational truth "Signs" 26:4, 357; Jerry Springer Show profiled as hillbilly gossip without penalties, "a cultural cartoon" "Signs" 25:4, 364-5; My Own Country in production as TV movie "Signs" 25:2, 148; Simple Living, Frank Levering & Wanda Urbanska developing PBS series Simple Living based on their life in Va Blue Ridge "Signs" 27:1, 20; new PBS series to highlight Va Blue Ridge "Signs" 28:3, 279; Waltons, The Collector's Edition of The Waltons being issued on VHS-tape "Signs" 24:1, 19; Walton's Mtn Museum highlights moonshining in exhibit "Signs" 24:2, 139; A Walton Easter movie summarized "Signs" 24:4, 363; Waltons as impossibly sunny version of mtn South 25:2, 161; Flip Wilson's obit recalls it was The Waltons debut that knocked the comedian off the air "Signs" 26:2, 125; X-Files features murderous mutated hillbillies 25:2, 152; see also Television, actors

Television, actors, Gilligan's Island star Bob Denver arrested at home in WVa for marijuana possession "Signs" 26:1, 14; actor Bob Denver pleads no contest for marijuana possession charge in WVa "Chron" 26:1, 106; career update on Rebecca Gayheart of Knott Co, Ky "Signs" 25:4, 360-1; Kathie Lee Gifford inserts foot in mouth in e Tenn show-taping "Signs" 25:3, 241; Ben Jones cashing in on his fame as Dukes of Hazzard has-been "Signs" 27:2, 143-4; Hee Haw's "Grandpa" Jones dead at 84 "Chron" 25:4, 455-6; Dukes of Hazzard star Tom Wopat characterizes Bill Clinton as type of Elmer Gantry "Signs" 26:1, 11-12

Tell, Cliff, plans to run entire length of Appalachian Trail "Signs" 24:2, 131-2

Temptation, The: Edgar Tolson and the Genesis of Twentieth-Century Folk Art by Julia S Ardery, see review by McRoberts, Skeeter 26:4, 432-6

Tennessee, black bears making comeback throughout Cumberland mtns "Chron" 25:2, 222 Tennessee Coal, Iron, and Railroad Company, discussed 26:2, 151ff

Tennessee Eastman, Kingsport, said to have undue influence on Tenn Gov Sundquist in rescinding of air pollution notification pact "Chron" 24:1, 116-17; discussed 27:2, 183-4; see Eastman Chemical Co

Tennessee Encyclopedia of History & Culture, see review by Higgs, Robert J 26:3, 319-28 Tennessee, Great Smoky Mountains Park Commission, mentioned 28:3, 360 Tennessee, Maryville, preserves mosaic created by Cormac McCarthy "Signs" 28:2, 162-3

Tennessee, politics, Gov Lamar Alexander's financial wheeling-dealing "Signs" 24:1, 17-19; state Senate considering another anti-evolution law "Chron" 24:1, 116; state gets bad press after Gov Sundquist unilaterally rescinds air pollution notification pact meant to protect Great Smoky Mtns "Chron" 24:1, 116-17; state Senate rejects anti-evolution law "Chron" 24:1, 119; state legislature considers boycotting Champion paper products "Chron" 25:2, 213; chip mills on the Cumberland Plateau "Signs" 28:2, 153-4; see Brashear, Craig, review of Parties, Politics, and the Sectional Conflict in Tennessee, 1832-1861 25:1, 113-15; role of in VP Gore's defeat, see Sutton, David "No Tennessee Waltz in Appalachia: The Elections of 2001" [article] 28:3, 294-303

Tennessee, Preindustrial history, see Brashear, Craig "The Market Revolution and Party Preference in East Tennessee: Spatial Patterns of Partisanship in the 1840 Presidential Election" [article] 25:1, 8-29

Tennessee Press, Univ of, controversy over Whisnant book discussed 27:3, 278-9, 292-3

Tennessee, see Dunaway, Wilma A, review of Two Worlds in the Tennessee Mountains: Exploring the Origins of Appalachian Stereotypes 24:4, 453-7; see Mann, Ralph, review of Mountain Rebels: East Tennessee Confederates and the Civil War, 1860-1870 27:2, 196-8

Tennessee Valley Authority (TVA), refuses to partially privatize lakes Hiwassee, Appalachia, and Fontana for trout farming "Chron" 24:1, 112-13; "scrubbing" project at Cumberland Power Plant has evidently helped lower air pollution over Great Smokies "Chron" 24:2, 236; popular in e Tenn, supported by Rep Zach Wamp 24:3, 299; construction of Fontana Dam discussed 24:3, 315; TVA discussed 25:1, 84-6, 95; consulting firm recommends eliminating over 500 jobs "Chron" 25:2, 217-18; budget headed toward cuts "Chron" 25:3, 348; in Wild River 25:4, 395; removal of residents in Land Between the Lakes recalled "Signs" 25:4, 363; CEO says sale of assets could save fed budget \$16 billion "Chron" 25:4, 450; TVA in '98 elections 26:2, 191; US will break non-proliferation policy by selling radioactive tritium from Watts Bar reactor "Chron" 26:3, 336; TVA chapter in Whisnant book discussed 27:3, 278-9; looking to experiment with wind-generated electricity "Chron" 27:3, 318; cited by study as 3rd worst air polluter "Chron" 27:4, 442; US Public Interest Group study indicts TVA "Chron" 27:4, 442; mentioned 28:2, 184; blamed for air pollution in NC in 2000 election 28:3, 299

Terkel, Studs, mentioned "Chron" 27:4, 440

Terry, Gail S, discussed 25:2, 185

Textile industry, workers characterized 24:1, 56; 800 workers will be out of a job in Polk & Rutherford counties "Chron" 27:1, 115; workers mentioned in review of Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 412; see Lang, John, review of Eureka Mill, The Weave Room, and Dancing on Canaan's Ruins 26:1, 61-6; see McKinney, Gordon B, review of A Mansion in the Mountains: The Story of Moses and Bertha Cone and Their Blowing Rock Manor 24:3, 312-13

Theater, see Drama

Therapy, use of medicinal plants 27:4, 354-67

"Third-Generation Bluegrass Music on Rebel and Copper Creek," see **Delprato, Dennis J** 24:3, 341-3 Third-world analogy, Jane Fonda gets into trouble for characterizing n Ga as starving to death "Signs" 26:1, 11

Thomas, Annabel, Knucklebones: 27 Stories, see review by Holbrook, Chris 24:3, 325-7; Blood Feud: A Novel, see review by Arnold, Edwin T 26:2, 219-20

Thomas, Clarence, addresses Liberty Univ student body "Chron" 24:2, 234

"Thomas Jefferson Kills Aaron Burr on a Footbridge in Clarksburg" [poem] by Keener, John F 24:3, 308

Thomas, Jerry Bruce, An Appalachian New Deal: West Virginia in the Great Depression, see review by Hennen, John C 26:2, 203-5

Thomas, John, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 60

Thomas Lanier Clingman: Fire Eater From the Carolina Mountains by Thomas E Jeffrey, see review by Sarris, Jonathan D 27:1, 93-5

"Thomas Mason Kelley" [poem] by Keener, John F 26:3, 307-9

Thomas, William Holland, discussed 25:3, 334

Thomas Wolfe: A Writer's Life by Ted Mitchell, see review by Jones, Loyal 27:3, 305-7

Thomas Wolfe Literary Prize, received by J W Williamson for Hillbillyland, mentioned 28:1, 41 Thomason, Ron, discussed 27:1, 93

Thompson, Charles D Jr, review of A Walk in the Woods: Rediscovering America on the Appalachian Trail by Bill Bryson 26:1, 72-5

Thompson, Deborah, discussed 26:2, 178; 27:2, 185

Thompson, Sen Fred (R-Tenn), easily reelected in '96 24:3, 300

Thornton, Billy Bob, praised for his "stunted hillbilly protagonist" in Sling Blade "Signs" 24:3, 266-7; nominated for Academy Award for portrayal of retarded hillbilly in Sling Blade "Chron" 24:4, 466; comments on his "hillbilly" character in A Simple Plan "Signs" 26:4, 354

"Three Decades of Appalshop Films: Representational Strategies and Regional Politics" [article] by Hanna, Stephen P 25:4, 372-413

Three Mile Island, report suggests much greater release of radiation in 1979 accident than earlier believed "Chron" 24:4, 467

Tillis, Pam, mentioned 25:2, 137

Timah, Nga Joseph, "Herbal Medicine in Cameroon and North Carolina" [article] 27:4, 354-67
Timber industry and US Forest Service, Forest Service upholds decision to sell 2.64 million board
feet of federal timber to private interests "Chron" 24:3, 348; Forest Service joins in report
critical of "salvage timber" law "Chron" 24:3, 350; accommodated by Forest Service in
Herblock cartoon 25:1, 124; Forest Service's practice of selling nat'l forest timber at loss
criticized by Wilderness Society "Chron" 25:4, 454-5

Timber industry, Rep Charles Taylor wants to expand his "salvage timber" act to exempt all logging from environmental laws "Chron" 24:1, 113; seen as part of ongoing ecological threat to s Apps "Chron" 24:2, 239; citizens appeal plan to harvest timber on Bluff Mtn near App Trail "Chron" 24:3, 344; Clinton admin orders early halt to "salvage timber" operations "Chron" 24:3, 350; eco-warriors train against at camp in w NC mtns "Signs" 25:2, 129-31; newly found old-growth forest in Pisgah may lead logging industry to call for more timbering in nat'l forests "Signs" 25:3, 232; Herblock's cartoon about greed of "Signs" 25:3, 243; Sen Faircloth double-crosses environmentalists, votes to continue road-building subsidies to benefit loggers "Chron" 25:3, 347; Washington Post leaks memo confirming gov loses money on nat'l forest timber sales "Chron" 25:4, 451; complains about temporary halt of timber harvesting in nat'l forests "Chron" 25:4, 455; Clinton Admin suspends road-building in nat'l forests "Chron" 26:3, 338; discovery of endangered Indiana bat prompts freeze on logging in Graham County "Chron" 27:2, 212; loggers protest ban on activities because of Indiana bat "Chron" 27:2, 212; logging ban in Nantahala Nat'l Forest over Indiana bat lifted "Chron" 27:2, 214; Pres Clinton signs executive order for Forest Service to study plan to protect nat'l forests from timbering "Chron" 27:2, 216; scientists at public univs challenging claim that too little timber harvesting hurts songbird species "Chron" 27:3, 322; see Bolgiano, Chris, review of Transforming the Appalachian Countryside: Railroads, Deforestation, and Social Change in West Virginia, 1880-1920 26:2, 196-9; see Newfont, Kathryn "Grassroots Environmentalism: Origins of the Western North Carolina Alliance" [article] 27:1, 46-61; see also Chip mills

Timber, see Forests

Timberg, Craig, Washington Post reporter on coyotes in Va "Signs" 28:1, 14

"Time Out" [poem], by Leidig, Dan 28:3, 345

Titon, Jeff Todd, mentioned 25:2, 204

Tobacco, Rep Virgil H Goode Jr (D-Va) profiled during 1st year in Congress representing his state's "tobacco & moonshine belt" "Signs" 24:4, 364-5; Harley Warrick WVa barn painter for Mail Pouch chewing tobacco dies "Chron" 28:3, 401; use of tobacco in App not on decline "Signs" 28:2, 159-60

Tolkien, J R, mentioned 28:3, 386

Tolson, Edgar, see McRoberts, Skeeter, review of The Temptation: Edgar Tolson and the Genesis of Twentieth-Century Folk Art 26:4, 432-6

Tolstoy, mentioned 28:3, 319

Torgersen, Karen, Va Tech director of undergrad admissions quoted "Signs" 28:1, 15 Totten, Cosby, discussed 25:2, 201; discussed 27:3, 235

Tourism, Blue Ridge, 1996 figures released for Blue Ridge Pkwy's impact "Chron" 25:2, 212; Blue Ridge Pky reports visitorship down Jan '96 "Chron" 24:1, ·113; Blue Ridge Pky visitors decreased in Va "Chron" 24:2, 237; student-run surveys of visitors on Blue Ridge Pky shows negative reaction to over-development, clutter "Chron" 26:2, 227; see Ledford, Katherine, review of The Height of Our Mountains: Nature Writing from Virginia's Blue Ridge Mountains and Shenandoah Valley 26:1, 66-9; see Mitchell, Anne V "Culture, History, and Development on the Qualla Boundary: The Eastern Cherokees and the Blue Ridge Parkway, 1935-40" [article] 24:2, 144-91

Tourism, Georgia, Helen, Ga, looked at for inspiration, negative lessons for developing tourism "Signs" 24:3, 263

Tourism, Great Smoky Mtns, potential tourists warned that Great Smoky Mtns Nat'l Park, other sites in bad shape "Signs" 24:2, 139-40; visitors to Great Smoky Mtns say they would willingly pay entrance fee to help the park "Chron" 25:2, 216; visitorship up in Great Smoky Mtns Nat'l Park "Chron" 26:3, 337

Tourism, Kentucky, feasibility study is negative for proposed Loretta Lynn theme park in e Ky "Chron" 24:4, 470; TVA's role in creating Land Between the Lakes recalled "Signs" 25:4, 363

Tourism, North Carolina, and 2nd-home developments, zoning battle in Avery County "Signs" 24:1, 6-8; Graham Co, NC, using misrepresentations of movie Nell to attract tourists "Signs" 24:1, 23-4; TVA refuses to privatize popular w NC lakes to benefit trout farming "Chron" 24:1, 112-13; overflow business from Atlanta Olympics has not materialized for sw NC "Chron" 24:2, 237; Lenoir, NC, gets mad about being characterized as locale for casual personal violence in Condé Nast Traveler "Signs" 24:3, 261-2; tourism in w NC hurt by closing of I-40 because of rockslide "Chron" 25:2, 220; I-40 reopens, negative \$ impact of its closing assessed "Chron" 25:3, 346-7; huge luxury hotel to be built adjacent to Biltmore "Chron" 26:2, 223; "Heavenly Mountain" resort near Boone profiled "Signs" 26:3, 232-3; casino gambling increases in Cherokee assessed "Signs" 28:3, 276-7

Tourism, see also Ski industry

Tourism, Tennessee, "Dolly-cizing" of defunct amusement park in Pigeon Forge led to success "Signs" 25:3, 228

Tourism, Virginia, travel writer finds sw Va developing in that direction "Signs" 26:1, 14-15 Tourism, "virtual" vacations on World Wide Web include "Appalachian Adventure" "Signs" 24:2, 139

Tourism, West Virginia, state's fastest-growing industry indicator of poor economy "Signs" 28:2, 164-5

Towns, in e Ky discussed 24:1, 88-9

Toxic hazards, Watts Farm Retreat radioactive waste site still needing cleanup in Wilkes County "Chron" 24:3, 350-1; cleanup of Avtex Fibers site continues, 30-story smokestack demolished "Chron" 25:4, 449-50; agreement reached about who will bear cleanup costs at Avtex Fibers plant "Chron" 27:1, 116; Bumpass Cove discussed 27:2, 183-4

Toynbee, Arnold, discussed 25:4, 393; mocked "Signs" 27:1, 13

Traditional music, see Music, traditional

Traffic accidents, see Transportation

Trail of Tears National Historic Trail, see Cherokee Indians

Trailer Trash, see under White Trash

Transcendental Meditation haven near Boone, NC, profiled "Signs" 26:3, 232-3

Transforming the Appalachian Countryside: Railroads, Deforestation, and Social Change in West Virginia, 1880-1920 by Ronald L Lewis, see review by Bolgiano, Chris 26:2, 196-9

Transportation, fed road projects, ARC's former priorities to pave more roads gets overhaul under new director Jesse White "Chron" 24:1, 117; Clinton admin asks Congress for more money to complete App Development Hwy System "Chron" 24:4, 470; ARC fed co-chair White urges Congress to increase funding for App highway system "Chron" 26:1, 100; ARC study claims its highway development system has created 16,000 new jobs "Chron" 26:2, 227-8; see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87

Transportation, rockslides, close I-40 near NC/Tenn line "Chron" 25:2, 218; closing of I-40 hurting tourism "Chron" 25:2, 220; I-40 reopens after rockslide "Chron" 25:3, 346-7; I-77 closed at Fancy Gap by rockslide "Chron" 25:4, 453; massive boulder blocks Blue Ridge Pky "Chron" 27:1. 115

Transportation, traffic accidents, chain-reaction wrecks on I-40 in mtn fog "Chron" 24:1, 110; chain-reaction collision in fog on I-77 "Chron" 26:2, 225; 4 killed in chain-reaction accident on I-81 "Chron" 26:3, 337; AAA of Carolinas reports Watauga Co, NC, roads most dangerous "Signs" 28:2, 163

Transportation, Va Tech's new "smart road," opposed by enviro group "Chron" 25:2, 221; 3 enviro groups seek court order to stop construction of Va Tech's "smart road" project "Chron" 26:1, 102; Va Tech's "smart road" already into "cost overruns" "Chron" 26:3, 338

Transylvania Co, NC, 10,000 acres of being appraised for new state park "Chron" 25:3, 346; location of endangered plants, see Timah, Nga Joseph "Herbal Medicine in Cameroon and North Carolina" [article] 27:4, 354-67

Travel, Travel writing, see ${f Tourism}$

Treaty of Lancaster, discussed 28:2, 168-187

Tree Accurst, A: Bobby McMillon and Stories of Frankie Silver by Daniel Patterson, see review by Whited, Lana 28:3, 394-7

Trespassers by Meredith Sue Willis, see review by Herring, Gina "Politics and Men" 25:4, 414-22 Tribe, Ivan M, review of Play of a Fiddle: Traditional Music, Dance, and Folklore in West Virginia by Gerald Milnes 27:1, 91-3

```
Trigiani, Adriana, Big Stone Gap backgrounded "Signs" 28:3, 287-8
Trillin, Calvin, mentioned in Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 410
Triracial groups, see Melungeons
Trotter, Joe William, mentioned 24:1, 93
Trout farming, TVA refuses to privatize popular w NC lakes to benefit private trout farms
     "Chron" 24:1, 112-13
Truest Pleasure, The by Robert Morgan, see review by Conway, Cecelia 27:3, 314-17; Ron
    Rash's fiction compared 28:3, 364
Trumka, Richard, takes 5th in Teamsters election scandal "Chron" 25:4, 451; defended for
    role in Teamster scandal "Chron" 26:1, 101
Trump, Clifford, retiring chancellor of WVa state-college system quoted "Signs" 28:1, 17
Trump, Marla Maples, satirized by Allure mag as "Appalachian Bimbo" "Signs" 24:1, 17
Trying to Give Ease: Tommie Bass and the Story of Herbal Medicine by John K Crellin and
    Jane Philpott, see review by Cozzo, David 26:1, 52-3
Tuberculosis, mentioned in review of Authorized to Heal 27:4, 423
Turman, Jinny, "A Camera Is a Gun: A Discussion of A Stranger With a Camera" see Price,
    Diane 27:4, 406-17; "Reaction" 27:4, 411
Turner, Thomas Noel, mentioned 24:1, 31-2
Turner, William H, mentioned 24:3, 340; studying socioeconomic conditions of black miners in
    Ky "Chron" 25:2, 223; discussed 27:3, 258
Tuska, Miriam, and John Tuska discussed 26:4, 433, 435
Twain, Mark, discussed 27:3, 262; mentioned 28:3, 308
Tweedy, Harry, discussed 27:1, 93
Two Worlds in the Tennessee Mountains: Exploring the Origins of Appalachian Stereotypes
     by David C Hsiung, see review by Dunaway, Wilma A 24:4, 453-7
Two-Party Politics in the One-Party South: Alabama's Hill Country, 1874-1920 by Samuel L
    Webb, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 26:1, 69-71
Typhoid, mentioned in review of Authorized to Heal by Sandra Lee Barney 27:4, 423
Ulack, Richard, geographer's definition of Appalachia mentioned 28:2, 179
Ulster American Museum, mentioned 28:2, 172
Ulster and North America: Transatlantic Perspectives on the Scotch-Irish ed H Tyler Blethen
     & Curtis W Wood Jr, see review by Blaustein, Richard 27:2, 202-6
Underdevelopment, see Economic development
Underground Press, see Young, Stephen Flinn, review of The Plow Reader: Selections from
    an Appalachian Alternative Newsmagazine of the Late 1970s 24:1, 106-9
Underwood, David [photographer], "Cemetary Fence" 28:2, 261; "Shed Corner" & "Shed
    Doorway" 28:3, 346-7
Underwood, Gov Cecil (R), elected in '96 24:3, 302; discussed 24:4, 369, 375, 392, 394, 415-
     16, 417; said to be pro-industry in struggle over "mountaintop removal" "Signs" 26:2.
    113-14; orders hiring & spending freeze in WVa because of Judge Haden's ruling on
    strip-mine waste in state's streams "Chron" 27:2, 216; defeated in election of 2000 28:3,
Underwood, Leslie, mentioned 25:4, 408
Underwood, Susan O'Dell, review of Family Gathering: Poems by Fred Chappell 28:3, 377-81;
    review of Farewell, I'm Bound to Leave You by Fred Chappell 24:4, 458-61
Unemployment, see Economic crisis in Appalachia
Unions, failure of in NC furniture industry discussed, see Stanley, Tal, interview with Donald
    Secreast 24:1, 52-72; Red Cross workers strike in WVa, Ky, Oh "Chron" 24:3, 352; see
    McKinney, Gordon B "The Blair Committee Investigation of 1883: Industrialization in
    the Southern Mountains" [article] 26:2, 150-66; jail where WVa union organizers held in
     '20s in danger of demolition "Signs" 28:3, 280-1; see Mulcahy, Richard, review of Black
    Lung: Anatomy of a Public Health Disaster, The Challenge of Interracial Unionism:
```

Jones 24:1, 93-7
United Mine Workers of America (UMWA), UMWA Pres Cecil Roberts declares election day holiday in effort to get out the vote for Democrats "Chron" 24:3, 346; Richard Trumka takes 5th in Teamsters election scandal "Chron" 25:4, 451; UMWA joins with coal industry in opposing VP Gore's Kyoto global-warming treaty "Chron" 25:4, 452; discussed 26:2, 204; discussed by Helen Lewis 27:2, 177-8; discussed 27:2, 190; mentioned 27:4, 383; considering joining fight to save Charles Town historic jail "Signs" 28:3, 281;

Alabama Coal Miners, 1878-1921, and Coal: A Memoir and Critique 27:1, 104-8; struggle over in WVa, see Scott, Shaunna L, review of The Court-Martial of Mother

endorsement of Al Gore for Pres had no effect 28:3, 296; see Couto, Richard A, review of From Company Doctors to Managed Care: The United Mine Workers' Noble Experiment 26:1, 80-6; see Mulcahy, Richard, review of Black Lung: Anatomy of a Public Health Disaster, The Challenge of Interracial Unionism: Alabama Coal Miners, 1878-1921, and Coal: A Memoir and Critique 27:1, 104-8

University of North Carolina, mentioned 27:4, 378, 381

University of Virginia Law School, alma mater of Martin Clark mentioned 28:3, 372

"Unruly Woman: An Interview with Helen Lewis," by **Briscoe, Lori** et al 27:2, 164-89 Unseemly Man, An by Larry Flynt, see review by **Ross, Paul E** 25:1, 101-6

Untold Story of Frankie Silver, The: Was She Unjustly Hanged? by Perry Deane Smith mentioned 28:3, 394; see review by Sanders, Lynn Moss 26:2, 211-13

Uram, Robert J, head of OSM announces retirement "Chron" 24:2, 241

Urban Appalachian Council, one of founders, Ernie Mynatt, dead at 73 "Chron" 24:3, 344; mentioned 25:1, 117; discussed 26:2, 186

Urban Appalachians, Russell Baker recalls "hillbilly" migrants in Baltimore during late '40s "Signs" 24:4, 361-2; Urban migration mentioned 28:3, 388; see Hartigan, John, review of Southern Migrants, Northern Exiles 28:3, 354-8; see Obermiller, Phillip J & Thomas E Wagner, "Cincinnati's 'Second Minority': The Emergence of Appalachian Advocacy, 1953-1973" 24:3, 274-95; see Obermiller, Phillip J, review of Practicing Community: Class, Culture, and Power in an Urban Neighborhood 26:2, 206-9

Urbanska, Wanda, has advice for exurbanites moving to the country "Signs" 24:2, 139; producing TV series Simple Living "Signs" 28:3, 279

US Fish and Wildlife Service, and Endangered Species Act "Chron" 28:3, 400

US Forest Service, see Forest Service; see also Timber and Forest Service

Valentine, Fawn, see Waldvogel, Merikay review West Virginia Quilts and Quiltmakers: Echoes from the Hills by Fawn Valentine 28:2, 256-60

Van West, Carroll, ed Tennessee Encyclopedia of History & Culture, see review by Higgs, Robert J 26:3, 319-28

Vance, Zebulon, in fiction of Thomas Wolfe 27:4, 345, 351

Vanderbilt, George, discussed 27:2, 196

Vanderbilt University, belatedly using musical genius of Grand Ole Opry for educational resource "Signs" 24:3, 253-4

Vardy, Tennessee, discussed 26:4, 376, 392n; community mentioned 28:1, 59

Varney, Jim, notice of his death in Tenn "Chron" 27:4, 437

Vaudeville, jokes discussed by Loyal Jones 27:4, 394-5

Vaughn, John C, Confederate Gen'l mentioned in review of Bluegrass Confederate 27:4, 431
Verghese, Abraham, My Own Country is in production for TV movie "Signs" 25:2, 148;
discussed 27:2, 158

Vernacular architecture, see Material culture

Vernon, Bill, bluegrass radio personality dies at 59 "Chron" 24:3, 348

Vietnam War, mentioned 27:4, 384; mentioned 28:1, 94; mentioned 28:3, 311; mentioned in Silas House's review of *Jayber Crow* [novel] by Wendell Berry 28:3, 369

Villatoro, Marcos McPeek, The Holy Spirit of My Uncle's Cojones, see review by Minick, Jim 27:2, 192-4; "Latino Hillbilly: An Interview with Marcos McPeek Villatoro" see Minick, Jim 28:2, 204-20

Violence, discussed in Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 410+; see also Hate crime

Virginia, best evidence yet that cougars have returned to Russell, Dickinson counties "Signs" 25:4, 365-6

Virginia Black Lung Association, mentioned 27:4, 372

Virginia, Blue Ridge mtns form backdrop for PBS series Simple Living "Signs" 27:1, 20 Virginia, environment, environmental officials rushing to deal with massive coal slurry pond spill on Powell River "Chron" 24:3, 345; bipartisan legislative panel says Gov Allen's environmental record abysmal "Chron" 24:3, 349; Va Dept of Environmental Quality being investigated by fed EPA "Chron" 25:2, 218-19; fed EPA says it won't take over

state Dept of Enviro Quality but will monitor it "Chron" 25:2, 221; Va Department of Forestry investigates fires in George Washington Nat'l Forest "Chron" 27:4, 438

Virginia, farmers losing battle with coyotes "Signs" 28:1, 14

Virginia, Grundy says it is ignored by state "Signs" 25:2, 128-9

Virginia Highlands, setting for T R Pearson's novel Blue Ridge, see review by Secreast, Donald 28:3, 373-7

```
Virginia, James Madison University loud parties "Chron" 28:2, 264
```

Virginia Military Institute and women, costs of fighting admission of women assessed "Chron" 24:1, 111-12; VMI decides it will comply with Supreme Court decision to admit women "Chron" 24:2, 243; US Justice Dept tells fed judge that school's efforts to recruit women falling short "Chron" 24:3, 347; VMI announces 33 female applicants so far for Fall '97 "Chron" 24:4, 469; VMI busy recruiting and admitting women for first coeducational class, Fall '97 "Chron" 25:2, 215; graduates first two women "Chron" 27:1, 114

Virginia Military Institute defends all-male policy before Supreme Court "Chron" 24:1, 111; Supreme Court orders end to all-male VMI admissions policy "Chron" 24:2, 236; "gentleman's code of conduct" forbids listening to country music "Signs" 26:1, 19-20 Virginia Organizing Project, discussed 26:2, 175, 184

Virginia, politics, Gen'l Assembly moves to help decaying coal industry with complicated subsidy/tax-credit plan "Chron" 24:1, 115; "moderate" sw Va Repub Cynthia Kinser named to state supreme court "Chron" 25:2, 215; candidate for gov Gilmore attempts to distance self from Allen admin's enviro record "Chron" 25:2, 222-3

Virginia Polytechnic and State University (Va Tech), role in wide use of computers in Blacksburg "Signs" 24:1, 12-14; accused of underreporting campus crime "Chron" 24:2, 242; embattled football team loses Orange Bowl amid scandals about behavior of individual team members "Chron" 24:3, 352; owns stock in Scottish cloning company responsible for Dolly the sheep "Signs" 24:4, 358-9; announces new rules for athletes who break the law "Chron" 24:4, 467-8; opposed by enviro groups concerned about new "smart road" "Chron" 25:2, 221; pres appoints comm to look into Ku Klux Klan ties of early BMOC "Chron" 25:4, 448-9; won't rename dorm because of supposed KKK ties of Claudius Lee "Chron" 25:4, 456; 3 enviro groups seek court order to stop construction of "smart road" project "Chron" 26:1, 102; "smart road" project already into "cost overruns" "Chron" 26:3, 338; Va Tech discussed "Signs" 28:1, 14-15

Virginia, southwest part of state characterized in travel article as so real "they ought to call it Ky" "Signs" 26:1, 14-15; section of App Trail stereotyped by travel writer 26:1, 74; sw Va man spends nearly 3 days in collapsed outhouse "Signs" 28:2, 156-7; see Ledford, Katherine, review of The Height of Our Mountains: Nature Writing from Virginia's Blue Ridge Mountains and Shenandoah Valley 26:1, 66-9; see Williams, John Alexander "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-87

Virginia Tech, see Virginia Polytechnic and State University

Virginia, University of, College at Wise, new name of Clinch Valley College "Signs" 26:4, 346-7 VISTA, volunteers in fiction of Meredith Sue Willis 25:4, 418-19, 420; workers mentioned in Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 410, 414; see also War on Poverty

Voices from Cemetery Hill: The Civil War Diary, Reports, and Letters of Colonel William Henry Asbury Speer (1861-1864) comp & ed Allen Paul Speer, see review by McGee, David H 25:1, 119-21

Volunteers, voluntary associations mentioned 27:4, 371

Vultures, see Endangered species

Wade E Brown: Recollections and Reflections by Wade Edward Brown, see review by Specht, Neva Jean 26:1. 88-90

Wade, Karen, Superintendent of Great Smoky Mtns Nat'l Park, paints grim picture for future of Park "Chron" 24:1, 116; Cherokee Tribal leaders call for resignation of "Chron" 24:2, 237-8; warns development threatening environment of Great Smokies "Signs" 25:3, 228; leaving post as superintendent "Chron" 27:2, 215

Wade, Michael G, review of A History of the Hemp Industry in Kentucky by James F Hopkins (Foreword by Thomas D Clark) 26:1, 91-2

Wagner, Thomas, photo 24:3, 286; Obermiller, Phillip J & Thomas E Wagner, "Cincinnati's 'Second Minority': The Emergence of Appalachian Advocacy, 1953-1973" [article] 24:3, 274-95

Wagner-Martin, Linda, discussed 27:3, 310

Wait, Mark, new dean of Vanderbilt U's school of music changes school's attitude toward country music "Signs" 24:3, 253-4

Wakelyn, Jon, discussed 27:2, 207

Wal-Mart, supercenter rejected by Hickory, NC, city council "Chron" 25:4, 450 Wales, mentioned 27:4, 391

Walk in the Woods, A: Rediscovering America on the Appalachian Trail by Bill Bryson, see review by Thompson, Charles D Jr 26:1, 72-5

Wallenstein, Peter, discussed 25:2, 178

Waller, Altina, discussed 24:1, 90, 93; 24:4, 456; 25:1, 109; discussed 27:2, 206; discussed 27:3, 295; ed, Appalachia in the Making: The Mountain South in the Nineteenth Century, see review by Shapiro, Henry D 24:1, 81-91

Wallerstein, Immanuel, photo 26:3, 285; see Dunaway, Wilma A "Crisis, Transition, and Resistance Movements: A Conversation with Immanuel Wallerstein" 26:3, 284-305

Wallis, David, Washington Post reporter on Storm Mountain Training Center "Signs" 28:1, 6-7 Walls, David S, mentioned 24:1, 91; mentioned 28:1, 87

Wamp, Rep Zach (R-Tenn), discussed 24:3, 298-9, 304; warns that future of TVA's budget not rosy "Chron" 25:3, 348; votes for Shays-Meehan campaign reform bill "Chron" 26:1, 106; discussed 26:2, 191, 192; discussed 28:3, 298

War on Poverty, media images 25:4, 395; discussed by Chris Offutt 26:1, 29, 30; discussed by David Whisnant 27:3, 278; mentioned 27:4, 382, 384, 389; mentioned in Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 410; 35th anniversary discussed "Signs" 28:1, 18-19; and the cynicism of reporters "Signs" 28:3, 290

War Woman, novel by Robert Conley, mentioned 28:3, 326; discussed 28:3, 333-4

Ward Family of Beech Mountain, NC, see Ellis, Bill, review of The Last Chivaree: The Hicks Family of Beech Mountain 24:2, 216-19

Ware, Clyde, has written & will direct movie satire about Monica Lewinsky "Chron" 26:1, 106 Warner, Frank and Anne, mentioned 24:2, 218; 28:1, 85

Warner, Sen John (R-Va), wins reelection in '96 24:3, 301

Warren, J R, murdered gay black WVa man "Signs" 28:1, 9-10; "Chron" 28:1, 145-6; follow-up on J R Warren "Chron" 28:2, 263

Warren, Robert Penn, discussed 27:3, 262; described as "firebrand" by Barbara Kingsolver 28:3, 308; mentioned 28:3, 395; see Herring, Gina "Feminine Mystique and Elizabeth Madox Roberts" [review essay on Elizabeth Madox Roberts' The Time of Man] 28:2, 188-203

Warren Wilson College, property used to rebury Cherokee Indian remains unearthed by archaeologists "Chron" 27:2, 215

Warrick, Harley, WVa barn painter for Mail Pouch chewing tobacco dies "Chron" 28:3, 401 Waselkov, Gregory A, et al eds William Bartram on the Southeastern Indians, see review by Purrington, Burton L 24:1, 98-101

Washington County, Tenn, see Brashear, Craig "The Market Revolution and Party Preference in East Tennessee: Spatial Patterns of Partisanship in the 1840 Presidential Election" [article] 25:1, 8-29

Waste Technologies Industries, fined for environmental pollution in East Liverpool, Oh "Signs" 27:4, 339-40

"Watauga County: 1962" [poem] by Rash, Ron 28:1, 120

Watauga County, NC, weaving mentioned 25:1, 100; home to Transcendental Meditation's "Heavenly Mtn" "Signs" 26:3, 232-3; location of endangered plants, see Timah, Nga Joseph "Herbal Medicine in Cameroon and North Carolina" [article] 27:4, 354-67; see Hastings, Anne M "Fox Hunting: History and Change in a Mountain Sport" [article] 25:1, 30-46; see Keefe, Susan E and Jodie D Manross "Race, Religion, and Community: The Demolition of a Black Church" [article] 26:3, 252-63; see Staley, Kathryn L, review of Rebels in Blue: The Story of Keith and Malinda Blalock 28:2, 244-50

"Watauga Lake is Manmade" [poem] by Downer, Hilda 28:1, 116-19

Water pollution, in western Md "Signs" 28:1, 8-9; also see Environment

Waterston, Sam, discussed 24:2, 195, 209-10

Watkins, Charles Alan, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 61

Watkins, Virginia McCoy, mentioned 24:3, 287

Watson, Arthel "Doc," given Nat'l Medal in the arts & humanities by Pres Clinton "Chron" 25:2, 224; named North Carolinian of the Year "Chron" 27:2, 210; NC highway named for him & son Merle "Chron" 28:2, 267

Watson, Harry, discussed 25:1, 12

Watson, Merle, NC highway named for him & father "Doc" "Chron" 28:2, 267

Watson, Willard, mentioned 27:4, 394

Watts Farm Retreat, radioactive waste dump, still problematic for cleanup "Chron" 24:3, 350-1 "Way North, The" [poem] by Lane, Walter B 27:2, 160

Way of Happening, A: Observations of Contemporary Poetry by Fred Chappell, see review by Lang, John 26:1, 49:51

Waynesville, NC, Southern pine beetle "Chron" 27:4, 436

We've Got Spirit: The Life and Times of America's Greatest Cheerleading Team by James T McElroy, see review by Adams, Carolyn Hazlett 27:2, 198-202

```
Weather, 2 dead, 400 forced from homes by flooding in Elkins/Logan, WVa "Chron" 24:2, 234; some 20 miles of Skyland Drive reopen after damage from hurricane Fran "Chron" 24:2, 242:3; Allegany & Garrett counties, Md, get federal aid for damage from hurricane Fran "Chron" 24:2, 244; western Md and rest of Apps suffering from severe drought "Chron" 26:3, 334; folk forecaster Bush Laughter predicts mild winter for '98-'99 "Chron" 26:3, 334; ski industry suffering from warm winter & drought of '98 "Chron" 26:3, 335; 7-month drought in w NC hurting businesses "Chron" 26:3, 336-7; Roanoke, Va, imposes mandatory water restrictions because of drought "Chron" 27:2, 210; drought of '99 brings heavy losses of Xmas tree seedlings in Ashe, Alleghany cos "Chron" 27:2, 211; Va Tech scientist predicts fall foliage display will be less because of drought of '99 "Chron" 27:2, 213; drought in sw Va has spawned numerous forest fires "Chron" 27:3, 321; La Niña blamed for drought in sw Va 27:4, 443

Weatherford, W D, mentioned 27:4, 398, 399, 400; Weatherford Award mentioned 28:1, 80

Weave Room, The by Michael Chitwood, see review by Lang, John 26:1, 61-6

Weaving New Worlds: Southeastern Cherokee Women and Their Basketry by Sarah H Hill,
```

see review by Blumer, Thomas J 25:4, 439-40
Web and the Rock by Thomas Wolfe, see Idol, John L Jr 27:4, 344-53

Web of Earth by Thomas Wolfe, see Idol, John L Jr 27:4, 344-53

Webb, Jim, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 62; discussed 28:1, 99-100; poem dedication, see Wildsmith, Dana "Searching for Signs" 26:2, 168

Webb, Samuel L, Two-Party Politics in the One-Party South: Alabama's Hill Country, 1874-1920, see review by McKinney, Gordon B 26:1, 69-71

Webber, George, in fiction of Thomas Wolfe 27:4, 345, 347, 350-1

Weinberg, Bill, takes part in James Still's 90th birthday party "Chron" 24:2, 237

Weisman, Eric, neurologist writes on Ky "mad-squirrel" disease "Signs" 28:1, 19-20

Welch, Gillian, reveres the App fountainhead of bluegrass "Signs" 24:1, 28

Welfare reform, early predictions of displacement of residents from e Ky "Signs" 24:2, 136-8; Welfare Reform Act of 1996, early predictions of massive rural-to-urban migration from Central Appalachia "Signs" 24:3, 265; Rex Babin cartoon about welfare 25:1, 89; WVa is depicted in TV ad as welfare sump by Nevada Repub Party "Signs" 26:2, 125; and the consequences for Appalachia, see Salstrom, Paul "The Bucks Start Here: Alternative Currencies and the Coming Welfare Disaster" [article] 25:1, 84-97

Weller, Jack, mentioned 24:1, 91; discussed 26:2, 174; discussed as source for Kai Erikson's generalizations 27:1, 28; discussed 27:2, 176; 27:3, 277; mentioned 27:4, 382; 28:1, 95; 28:2, 179

Welty, Eudora, mentioned 28:3, 364

West, Don, mentioned 24:4, 368-9; discussed 25:2, 191

West Jefferson, NC, looking at Helen, Ga, for inspiration on how to develop tourism "Signs" 24:3, 263

West, John Foster, brief bio "Signs" 28:3, 292; "Imagery of Trees" [poem] 28:3, 325

West Virginia, 2 dead, 400 forced from homes by flooding in Elkins/Logan "Chron" 24:2, 234 West Virginia, 7 members of Mtneer Militia arrested in plot to destroy FBI fingerprint facility "Signs" 24:3, 256-9

West Virginia and coal mining life, see Mulcahy, Richard 27:1, 104-8; WVa and industrialization, see Williams, John Alexander, review of *The Americanization of West Virginia: Creating a Modern Industrial State*, 1916-1925 24:3, 322-5; WVa and women coal miners, see Savage, Carletta "Re-gendering Coal: Female Miners and Male Supervisors" [article] 27:3, 232-48

West Virginia chicken industry seen as enviro threat "Signs" 25:2, 132-4; chicken industry said to be causing major pollution in Potomac R "Chron" 25:2, 212

West Virginia Distilling Company gets license to make & peddle legal "moonshine" "Signs" 27:1, 6-7

West Virginia during industrialization, see Bolgiano, Chris, review of Transforming the Appalachian Countryside: Railroads, Deforestation, and Social Change in West Virginia, 1880-1920 26:2, 196-9

West Virginia, efficiency of postal workers called into doubt by revelation of cheating "Signs" 25:4, 356-7

West Virginia gets weekly bashing in *Washington Post*'s "Style Invitational" "Signs" 24:1, 20; lampooned in *Washington Post* for state image "Signs" 25:2, 147; said to lead nation in toothlessness "Chron" 26:4, 442; Jesco White "Signs" 28:1, 15

West Virginia Heritage Quilt Search, see Waldvogel, Merikay review West Virginia Quilts and Quiltmakers: Echoes from the Hills by Fawn Valentine 28:2, 256-60

West Virginia Hillbilly mentioned 24:4, 386

West Virginia in the 19th century 24:1, 87-8, 89

West Virginia Industrial Union Council discussed 26:2, 204

West Virginia, Kanawha Valley chemicals in Appalshop film 25:4, 399

West Virginia, Medicare cuts in WVa "Signs" 27:4, 333

West Virginia memorialized in shaped poem by **Keener, John F "High Sharp Hole"** 26:3, 306 West Virginia, opposition to "mountaintop removal" mounting against industry pressure "Signs" 26:2, 112-14

West Virginia ordered to cut smog emissions by 51 percent by Clinton Admin "Chron" 26:2, 224 West Virginia politics, during early unionization, see Scott, Shaunna L, review of The Court-Martial of Mother Jones 24:1, 93-7; WVa elects Repub gov, see Sutton, David "Big Dough, Small Change: The Elections of 1996" [article] 24:3, 296-305; see Baber, Bob Henry "My Exhilarating, Self-Destructive, and Near-Criminal Candidacy for the Governorship of West Virginia" 24:4, 368-419; Sen Byrd said to be in bed with troglodyte Repubs over exempting state from clean water regs "Signs" 27:3, 227; Labor Dept's asst secty J Davitt McAteer arrested for drunk driving in Shepherdstown "Signs" 27:4, 337; WVa Senate names dulcimer official state musical instrument "Signs" 27:4, 338; role of in VP Gore's defeat, see Sutton,

Byrd, Sen Robert
West Virginia Primary Care Association, mentioned 27:4, 372

West Virginia, public schools, Braxton County, school consolidation, see Howley, Craig 24:1, 4-5; statewide effort to overhaul public colleges "Signs" 24:2, 133-4; Board of Education hears complaints from Fund for Animals about allowing students to go on traditional deer hunts "Chron" 25:4, 451-2; WVa Education Assoc mentioned 27:4, 372; retiring chancellor Trump quoted on higher ed "Signs" 28:1, 17

David "No Tennessee Waltz in Appalachia: The Elections of 2001" 28:3, 294-303; also see

West Virginia, reputation of state in hands of fiction writers, see Freeman, Angela B "The Origins and Fortunes of Negativity: The West Virginia Worlds of Kromer, Pancake, and Benedict" 25:3, 244-69; see Freeman, Angela B, review of A Room Forever: The Life, Work, and Letters of Breece D'J Pancake by Thomas E Douglass 25:4, 445-7; small-town life depicted in fiction of Jayne Anne Phillips, see Willis, Meredith Sue, "Witness in the Nightmare Country: Jayne Anne Phillips" [article] 24:1, 44-51

West Virginia, see Hennen, John C, review of An Appalachian New Deal: West Virginia in the Great Depression by Jerry Bruce Thomas 26:2, 203-5; see Tribe, Ivan M, review of Play of a Fiddle: Traditional Music, Dance, and Folklore in West Virginia by Gerald Milnes 27:1, 91-3; see Waldvogel, Merikay review West Virginia Quilts and Quiltmakers: Echoes from the Hills by Fawn Valentine 28:2, 256-60

West Virginia, Shepherdstown dealing with publicity, crowds drawn to Israeli/Syrian peace talks "Signs" 27:3, 228

West Virginia, state is depicted in TV ad as welfare sump by Nevada Repub Party "Signs" 26:2, 125 West Virginia Univ, gets dubious distinction of No 1 party school "Signs" 25:2, 139; students getting drunk and acting like apes at football games "Signs" 26:2, 125; 75-yr-old custodian gives \$10,000 to law school "Chron" 26:3, 334

West Virginia Wesleyan College, accepts only online applications "Signs" 28:1, 17

West Virginia William Pierce profiled as founder, leader of neo-Nazi group at Hillsboro "Signs" 27:3, 223-5

Western Carolina University, students conduct surveys of visitor attitudes on Blue Ridge Pkwy "Chron" 26:2, 227; Speech & Hearing Center will rid students of their Southern drawls "Signs" 27:3, 229; mentioned 27:4, 388

Western Kentucky University, Kentucky Museum discussed 26:3, 276

Western North Carolina Alliance concerned about "forest fragmentation" "Signs" 26:1, 9; mentioned 27:4, 372; see Newfont, Kathryn "Grassroots Environmentalism: Origins of the Western North Carolina Alliance" [article] 27:1, 46-61

Weston, Mass, discussed in review of Reclaiming the Commons by Brian Donahue 27:4, 427-29 Wey, Chancellor Herbert, mentioned 28:1, 60, 85

Wharton, Edith, said to have written "New England version of Deliverance" "Signs" 24:2, 143

Wheeler, Billy Edd, discussed 27:3, 300; mentioned 27:4, 380, 400

Wheeling (WVa) News-Register mentioned 24:4, 403

Wheeling, WVa, barn painter dies "Chron" 28:3, 401

When Love Comes Late, mentioned 28:3, 377

```
When Shall They Rest? by Peter Collier, mentioned 28:3, 331
"Where Drunk Men Go" [poem] by Hague, Richard 25:3, 300-19; discussed 28:1, 95
Where There Are Mountains: An Environmental History of the Southern Appalachians by
    David E Davis, mentioned 28:3, 359, 361; see review by Newfont, Kathryn 28:1, 130-36
Whig Party in Tennessee, see Brashear, Craig "The Market Revolution and Party Preference
    in East Tennessee: Spatial Patterns of Partisanship in the 1840 Presidential Election"
    [article] 25:1, 8-29
Whisnant, David E, mentioned 24:2, 218; 24:3, 314-15; 24:4, 454; 25:1, 108, 117; 25:2, 195,
    204; discussed 26:1, 55, 96, 98; 26:2, 183; 27:1, 92, 98; 27:2, 175; photo 27:3, 273; letter
    to J W Williamson 28:1, 64-5; mentioned 28:1, 70, 83, 85, 87, 110-11; discussed 28:3,
    275; see Briscoe, Lori et al "On the Other Hand ... An Interview with David Whisnant"
    27:3, 272-96
White House, Tenn home of Jim Varney mentioned "Chron" 27:4, 437
White, Jesco, loses new house to fire "Signs" 25:3, 231; and Dancing Outlaw discussed 25:4,
    383; Dancing Outlaw profiled "Signs" 28:1, 15; offered part in O Brother, Where Art
    Thou? "Signs" 28:3, 281-2
White, Jesse L, Jr, announces new direction for ARC "Chron" 24:1, 117; urges Congress to
    stabilize funding for Appalachian highway network building "Chron" 26:1, 100
"White Like Me: A Confession on Race, Region, and Class" [article] by Jennings, Kathy 25:2,
    150-74
White race, Emory & Henry students protest wasp mascot as sending whites-only message
    "Signs" 24:2, 130-1; discussed by Cherokee writer Robert Conley 28:3, 339
White Trash, depicted/defended as "trailer trash" by James Carville/Russell Baker "Signs"
    24:4, 361-2; Jeff MacNelly cartoon on Carville's suggestion that Paula Jones is "trailer
    trash" "Signs" 24:4, 362; gay stand-up comic Steve Moore describes childhood as "poor
    white Christmas trailer trash" "Signs" 24:4, 366; White Trash homepage philosophizing
    "Signs" 25:2, 141-2; new talk show maven Gayle King says she won't showcase trailer
    trash "Signs" 25:2, 148; Marlette cartoon depicting Bill Clinton pursued by "trailer trash"
    Paula Jones "Signs" 25:2, 149; Schoor cartoon of Ken Starr looking for sexdirt on
    Clinton in trailer park 25:2, 175; White Trash reevaluation, politics of discussed "Signs"
    25:3, 236-9; Rick Bragg proudly embraces term in All Over But the Shouting "Signs"
    25:3, 240-1; also see Dougan, John, review of The Redneck Manifesto 25:2, 208-10;
    White Trash, theory & practice, see Ross, Paul E, review of An Unseemly Man by Larry
    Flynt 25:1, 101-6
White Trash: Race and Class in America ed Matt Wray & Annalee Newitz, see review by
    Ledford, Katherine E 25:1, 116-19
White Trash, Red Velvet, fiction by Don Secreast mentioned 28:3, 377
Whited, Lana, review of A Tree Accurst: Bobby McMillon and Stories of Frankie Silver by
    Daniel Patterson 28:3, 394-7
Whitesburg, Ky, discussed 25:4, 376, 386, 395; social class striving discussed 27:2, 199-200;
    mentioned in Elizabeth Barret's Stranger With a Camera 27:4, 409
Whittle, Chris, financial ties to former Tenn gov Lamar Alexander recalled "Signs" 24:1, 18
"Why Cows Aren't Christians" [poem] by Downer, Hilda 24:4, 441-2
Wickliff brothers, mentioned 28:3, 329, 330
Wilcox Drug Company, herbal medicine 27:4, 358-9
Wild East: A Biography of the Great Smoky Mountains National Park by Margaret Brown,
    mentioned 28:3, 359
Wild Peavines by Robert Morgan, see review by Lang, John 24:3, 337-8
Wildcrafting, discussed 27:4, 361-2, 365
Wilderness Society report hits Forest Service's selling nat'l forest timber at loss "Chron" 25:4,
    454-5
Wildlife conservation class, mentioned 28:3, 322
Wildsmith, Dana, brief bios "Signs" 26:1, 20; "Signs" 26:2, 126; "Puppy Love" [poem] 26:1,
    45; "Searching for Signs" [poem] 26:2, 168; see Alchemy, see review by Lyon, George
    Ella 24:1, 76-8; letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 62-3
Wilentz, Sean, discussed 25:1, 13
Wilkerson, Martha, mentioned 28:3, 356
Wilkes County, NC, Watts Farm Retreat radioactive waste site still a problem for cleanup
     'Chron" 24:3, 350-1
```

William Bartram on the Southeastern Indians ed Gregory A Waselkov and Kathryn E Holland Braund, see review by Purrington, Burton L 24:1, 98-101

Wilkinson, Crystal, discussed 27:2, 157

William, Clarence, mentioned 28:2, 252

Williams, Cratis D, mentioned 24:2, 124; 25:1, 72, 73, 117; discussed 25:2, 191, 192, 201; discussed 26:1, 38; 26:2, 183; symposium in honor of 26:2, 174; discussed 27:2, 203; mentioned 27:4, 400, 403; mentioned 28:1, 35; mentioned 28:1, 60, 61, 69; dissertation published in abridged form in Appall [3:1, 8-61; 3:2, 100-62; 3:3, 186-261; 3:4, 334-92], mentioned 28:1, 70; influence on Appall, see Beaver, Patricia and Helen Lewis 28:1, 78-115; discussed 28:3, 272; symposium in honor of 28:3, 273

Williams, Dean A, mentioned 28:2, 250

Williams, Evelyn, see Dick, Bruce, review of Evelyn Williams dir Anne Lewis 24:3, 339-41

Williams, Hank discussed 26:1, 96, 97; discussed "Chron" 26:1, 101; paid tribute to in tombstone art of Jon Langford "Signs" 26:2, 114-15, 116; discussed 27:3, 229

Williams, John Alexander, discussed 24:1, 87-8; mentioned 24:4, 456; discussed 26:1, 78; review of *The Americanization of West Virginia: Creating a Modern Industrial State*, 1916-1925 by John C Hennen 24:3, 322-5; "Appalachian History: Regional History in the Post-Modern Zone" [article] 28:2, 168-187

Williams, Josh, see Delprato, Dennis J, "Third-Generation Bluegrass Music on Rebel and Copper Creek" 24:3, 341-3

Williams, Michael Ann, Great Smoky Mountains Folklife, see review by Noblitt, Philip T 24:3, 314-16 Williams, Shelton Hank III "Signs" 27:4, 328

Williamson County, WVa, mentioned 25:1, 109

Williamson, J W, mentioned 24:4, 454; "Anger and Hope, in Nearly Equal Measure: An Interview with Steve Fisher" 26:2, 170-87; discussed 27:3, 292; letters to AppaU editor on the occasion of his retirement 28:1, 22-67; see McKinney, Gordon "Jerry Williamson—An Appreciation" [article], 28:1, 68-77; bio see Beaver, Patricia and Helen Lewis, "A Cold Day in Hell: An Interview with Jerry Williamson" 28:1, 78-115; photos 28:1, 69, 71, 73, 75, 79, 84, 89, 90, 92, 103, 106-7, 114; letters 28:2, 272-5; discussed 28:3, 272-5; dissed 28:3, 393

Williamson, Pam, mentioned 28:1, 46, 51, 66, 80, 104, 115

Willis, Bruce, wears Billy Bob Teeth "Signs" 28:1, 16

Willis, Meredith Sue, "The Ballads of Sharyn McCrumb" [article] 25:3, 320-8; "Witness in the Nightmare Country: Jayne Anne Phillips" [article] 24:1, 44-51; discussed 28:3, 289; mentioned 24:4, 452; discussed 26:1, 58-9; 26:2, 185; see Herring, Gina "Politics and Men: What's 'Really Important' about Meredith Sue Willis and Blair Ellen Morgan" [article] 25:4, 414-22

Wills, Bob, mentioned 24:3, 342

Wilmoth, Sue & Wade, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 66

Wilson, Catherine Anne, discussed 27:2, 203

Wilson Creek, designated as Wild and Scenic River in NC "Chron" 27:4, 437; Clinton signs bill into law to protect and conserve the waterway "Chron" 28:2, 263

Wilson, Darlene, "A Response to Henige" (pt 2 of "Brent Kennedy's *Melungeons*") 25:3, 286-96; see also "Letters to the Editor" from Kathryn L Staley and "Darlene Wilson Responds" 25:4, 354-5; discussed 26:4, 358; discussed 27:2, 154-5, 156

Wilson, Samuel Tyndale, discussed 26:4, 380

Wilson, Shannon H & Kenneth W Noe, eds The Civil War in Appalachia: Collected Essays, see review by Madden, David 25:2, 176-80

Wilson, Thomas Worth, mentioned 28:3, 396

Winchester, Va, hometown of bluegrass musician Lynn Morris "Signs" 28:1, 11

Wind-generated electricity, TVA experimenting with "Chron" 27:3, 318

Winders, James A, letter to J W Williamson 28:1, 67

Wine, Melvin, discussed 27:1, 91, 93

Winesett, Coolidge, survives fall into outhouse "Signs" 28:2, 156-7

Winfrey, Oprah, selects Robert Morgan's Gap Creek for her book club "Chron" 27:4, 436

Wingless Flights: Appalachian Women in Fiction by Danny L Miller, see review by Herring, Gina 24:4, 448-52

Winston Cup, mentioned "Signs" 27:4, 334

Winston-Salem Journal editorializes on respiratory illness/air pollution study "Chron" 28:3, 398

Winters, Donald, discussed 25:1, 11, 22

Winters, Susie, letter to J W Williamson 28:1. 66

Wise County, Va, has high number applying to carry concealed weapons "Signs" 24:1, 9-10; and Melungeons, see "Brent Kennedy's Melungeons" (three-part debate) 25:3, 270-98; forest fires "Chron" 27:4, 438

Wise, Kenneth & James Andrews, Best Short Hikes & Best Overnight Hikes in the Great Smoky Mountains, see review by Minick, Jim 25:1, 121-3

Wise, Kenneth & Ron Peterson, A Natural History of Mount Le Conte, see review by Davis, Donald Edward 26:2, 217-18

Wise, Rep Bob (D-WVa), discussed 24:3, 298, 304; votes for Shays-Meehan campaign reform bill "Chron" 26:1, 106; discussed 26:2, 190, 192; resigning from House of Reps to run for governor 28:3, 299-300, 302

Wiseman, Paula, Letters to the Editor (Roberta Herrin's article on Gloria Houston's children's books) 24:3, 248-9

Witch of Goingsnake, The by Robert Conley, mentioned 28:3, 326, 328; discussed 28:3, 328 Witches, discussed by Robert Conley 28:3, 334

With a Hammer for My Heart: A Novel by George Ella Lyon, see review by Newton, Joanna Barnes 25:4, 428-30

"Witness in the Nightmare Country: Jayne Anne Phillips" [article], by Willis, Meredith Sue 24:1, 44-51

Wolfe, Benjamin Harrison & Grover Cleveland, brothers of Thomas Wolfe, mentioned 27:4, 345

Wolfe, Julia, mother of Thomas Wolfe, see Idol, John L Jr 27:4, 344-53

Wolfe, Margaret Ripley, discussed 25:4, 435

Wolfe, Thomas, mentioned 25:1, 73, 77, 82; his boyhood home partially destroyed by fire "Chron" 26:1, 105; discussed 27:3, 262, 314; mentioned 27:4, 392; The Letters of Thomas Wolfe quoted 27:4, 344, 348-9; Wolfe stamp released along with uncut version of Look Homeward, Angel "Signs" 28:2, 157-8; see Idol, John L Jr, "Thomas Wolfe Gets Over Himself" 27:4, 344-53; see Jones, Loyal review of Thomas Wolfe: A Writer's Life 27:3, 305-7; see Roberts, Terry, review of O Lost: A Story of the Buried Life, a Centenary Edition of the Originial, Unabridged Text of Look Homeward, Angel by Thomas Wolfe, text established by Arlyn and Matthew J Bruccoli 28:2, 231-5

Wolpert, Julian, mentioned 27:4, 371 Wolves, see Endangered species

Women, 1st-time voter at age 72 profiled "Signs" 24:3, 268; 87-year-old Ky columnist Myrtle Shoupe goes on WWW "Signs" 24:4, 356-8; Marie Claire mag runs shocking feature on Ky's "child brides" "Signs" 24:4, 361; 9-year-old Va girl kills 1st bear "Signs" 25:3, 232-3; see Virginia Military Institute & women; women & "uppitiness," see Adams, Carolyn Hazlett "Aunt Molly Jackson: The Benefits and the Costs of Cussedness" 26:3, 264-73; women and resistance, see Newfont, Kathryn "Grassroots Environmentalism: Origins of the Western North Carolina Alliance" [article] 27:1, 46-61; women & work in 19th-century discussed 24:1, 86-7; see also Feminism

Women, Development, and Communities for Empowerment in Appalachia by Virginia Rinaldo Seitz, see review by **Jones, Lauri J** 25:2, 205-7

Women during the Civil War, see Ballard, Sandra L "Harriette Simpson Arnow's Unpublished Final Novel, Belle" [article] 25:1, 48-61; see Staley, Kathryn, review of Rebels in Blue by Peter Stevens 28:2, 244-50

Women in Bluegrass, editor quoted "Signs" 28:1, 11-12

Women in coal mining, discussed 26:1, 77; see Savage, Carletta "Re-gendering Coal: Female Miners and Male Supervisors" [article] 27:3, 232-48

Women in fiction, Fred Chappell's "women's book" see Underwood, Susan O'Dell review of Farewell, I'm Bound to Leave You 24:4, 458-61; see Herring, Gina review of Wingless Flights: Appalachian Women in Fiction by Danny L Miller 24:4, 448-52; see Willis, Meredith Sue "The Ballads of Sharyn McCrumb" [article] by 25:3, 320-8; see Herring, Gina "The Feminine Mystique and Elizabeth Madox Roberts" [review essay on The Time of Man] 28:2, 188-203; see Herring, Gina "Politics and Men: What's 'Really Important' about Meredith Sue Willis and Blair Ellen Morgan" [article] 25:4, 414-22; see Willis, Meredith Sue "Witness in the Nightmare Country: Jayne Anne Phillips" [article] 24:1, 44-51

Women of Coal, see review by Yarrow, Michael 25:2, 200-3

Women on the Kentucky frontier, see Beckwith, Charleen W review of My Father, Daniel Boone: The Draper Interviews with Nathan Boone 27:1, 109-11

Women's studies, Marshall U launches Ctr for Study of Ethnicity & Gender in App "Chron" 25:4, 451; see Blumer, Thomas J review of Weaving New Worlds: Southeastern Cherokee Women and Their Basketry by Sarah H Hill 25:4, 439-40; Authorized to Heal by Sandra Lee Barney, see review by Cavender, Anthony 27:4, 423-7; see Fisher, Steve review of High Tide in Tucson: Essays From Now or Never by Barbara Kingsolver 24:2, 224-7; see Herring, Gina "Feminine Mystique, The, and Elizabeth Madox

Roberts" [review essay on The Time of Man] 28:2, 188-203; see Hill, Sarah H review of Cherokee Women: Gender and Culture Change, 1700-1835 by Theda Perdue 27:1, 87-91; see Hay, Fred J review of Blues Legacies and Black Feminism: Gertrude "Ma" Rainey, Bessie Smith, and Billie Holiday by Angela Y Davis 25:4, 442-5; see Newton, Joanna Barnes review of The Christmas Letters: A Novella by Lee Smith 24:3, 327-9; see Ross, Paul E review of Bloodroot: Reflections on Place by Appalachian Women Writers 26:1, 57-60; see Sanders, Lynn Moss review of The Untold Story of Frankie Silver: Was She Unjustly Hanged? 26:2, 211-13

Wood, Curtis W, Jr, and Tyler H Blethen, eds Ulster and North America: Transatlantic Perspectives on the Scotch-Irish, see review by Blaustein, Richard 27:2, 202-6

Woodrell, Daniel, novel Give Us a Kiss: A Country Noir, favorable review by Pinckney Benedict excerpted "Signs" 24:1, 21-2

Woodson, Carter, quoted 24:2, 208

Woodward, Grace Steele's The Cherokees, discussed 28:3, 329, 330-1

Woodward, Harold, argues for access to Shenandoah archives "Signs" 27:4, 330-2

Woolf, Virginia, mentioned 28:3, 319

Woolly Adelgid, as continuing threat to hemlocks in Southern Apps "Chron" 24:2, 239; a threat to Great Smoky Mtns Nat'l Park "Chron" 26:3, 337; gov experimenting with Japanese ladybugs to combat "Chron" 26:4, 440-1

Wooten, Elizabeth, discussed 25:4, 400ff

Wootten, Bayard, discussed 26:3, 315, 319

Wopat, Tom, calls Bill Clinton "America's sinner-preacher" "Signs" 26:1, 11-12

Worby, Rachel, discussed 24:4, 377, 378, 389, 419; being divorced by former WVa gov Caperton "Chron" 26:1, 106

Worden, William L, discussed 26:4, 382, 384

Working-class culture in life experience/fiction, see Stanley, Tal, interview with Donald Secreast 24:1, 52-72; see Greene, Jonathan, review of Casualties 28:3, 363-5

Working-class culture in poetry, see Lang, John review of Eureka Mill by Ron Rash, The Weave Room by Michael Chitwood, and Dancing on Canaan's Ruins by Jim Clark 26:1, 61-6

World Enough and Time by Robert Penn Warren, mentioned 28:3, 395

World Health Organization, mentioned 27:4, 363

World War I, mentioned as correct date for beginning of Southern white migration 28:3, 354; also see York, Sergeant Alvin C

World War II, unexploded WWII bombs in WVa wilderness threaten hikers "Signs" 25:2, 131-2; mentioned as mistaken date for beginning of Southern white migration 28:3, 354; see Military Worlds Apart: Why Poverty Persists in Rural America by Cynthia M Duncan, see review by Sessions, Jim 27:1, 99-104

Wray, Matt and Annalee Newitz, eds White Trash: Race and Class in America, see review by Ledford, Katherine E 25:1, 116-19

Wrestling, WWF & WCW profiled, popularity discussed "Signs" 27:1, 19

Wright, Dan, mentioned 25:4, 408, 409

Wright, Jack, "How Monochrome Was Their Valley" 24:2, 192-204; discussed 26:2, 185; 27:2, 179 Wright, Lou, mentioned 25:4, 408, 409

Writers, see Fiction, see Interviews

"Writing Spider" [poem] by Jeff Daniel Marion 28:2, 227

Wynette, Tammy, mentioned "Signs" 27:4, 332-3; posters by Yee-Haw Industries "Signs" 28:1, 15 Yablonski, Jock, discussed 27:2, 178, 179; 27:3, 283

Yadkin County, NC, see McGee, David H review of Voices from Cemetery Hill: The Civil War Diary, Reports, and Letters of Colonel William Henry Asbury Speer (1861-1864) 25:1, 119-21

Yancey County, NC, at center of new fine-art glassmaking "Signs" 24:3, 251-3; location of endangered plant 27:4, 358

Yarger, Lisa, review of It All Happened in Renfro Valley by Pete Stamper 27:4, 421-3

Yarrow, Michael, review of Women of Coal, interviews by Randall Norris, photos by Jean-Phillippe Cypres, intros by Denise Giardina, Nikki Giovanni, Jim Wayne Miller, and Helen Lewis 25:2, 200-3; discussed 26:2, 183

Yee-Haw Industries, discussed "Signs" 28:1, 15

Yellow Creek Concerned Citizens, mentioned 27:4, 373

Yesterday's People, by Jack Weller, briefly discussed 27:4, 382-3

Yo-Yo Ma, collaboration with Mark O'Connor and Edgar Meyer to produce album Appalachian Journey "Signs" 27:4, 342

Yoakam, Dwight, praised for role as "no-count hillbilly" in Sling Blade "Signs" 24:3, 266-7 York, Sergeant Alvin C, mentioned 25:1, 102; discussed 26:3, 322, 323; see Birdwell, Michael E review of Sgt York: His Life, Legend, and Legacy-The Remarkable Untold Story of Sergeant Alvin C York 26:3, 312-15

Young Adult fiction, see Children's fiction

Young, Faron, country singer/actor, dead at 64 "Chron" 24:3, 349-50

Young, Perry Deane, The Untold Story of Frankie Silver: Was She Unjustly Hanged? see review by Sanders, Lynn Moss 26:2, 211-13

Young, Stephen Flinn, review of *The Plow Reader: Selections from an Appalachian Alternative Newsmagazine of the Late 1970s* ed Ann F Richman 24:1, 106-9

Zeeger, David, mentioned 28:2, 251

Zeke and Ned by Larry McMurtry 28:3, 331-2

Zoning, see Land-use planning

Zug, Charles G III, mentioned 25:1, 99

COMING UP:

A SPECIAL DOUBLE ISSUE

(FALL 2001-WINTER 2002: VOL. 29, NOS. 1-2)

A FESTSCHRIFT

FEATURING WORKS PRESENTED IN

A SYMPOSIUM HONORING

J. W. WILLIAMSON,

EDITOR OF APPALACHIAN JOURNAL

FROM 1972 TO 2000

